

1997 Elvis Invitational-Final Round

TOSSUPS

1. All members of the phylum Chordata possess one of these at some point of life. It may be replaced by cartilage or bone. FTP, what is this primitive skeletal element present in many embryos and larvae?

(NOTOCHORD)

2. It is a contract between church and state, and as such is considered a treaty under international law. The 1929 Lateran Treaty is an example of one. FTP, what is this form of agreement between the pope in his spiritual capacity and the temporal authority of the state?

(CONCORDAT)

3. Archaeological and philological disputes over this stone continue. Found in 1898, it purports to be an account of a party of Norse explorers in 1362. FTP, what is this stone, named for the Minnesota town near which it was found?

(KENSINGTON Stone)

4. She usually wrote about New England seaport towns, especially in Maine, in such books as *Deephaven* and *A Country Doctor*. FTP, who is this author of *The Country of the Pointed Firs*?

(Sarah Orne JEWETT)

5. They are the most primitive living order of mammals. All are small and have pointed snouts, often with prominent whiskers, small brains quite unsuitable for quiz tournaments, and sharp teeth. FTP, what is this mammalian order which includes shrews, hedgehogs and moles?

(INSECTIVORA, accept INSECTIVORE)

6. She made her stage debut doing the cancan at the 1964 World's Fair. Since then, she has won an Oscar in her first film role, and has generally come a long way from her stint wriggling in body paint as she did for several years on *Laugh-In*. FTP, who is this star of *The First Wives Club* and *Everyone Says I Love You*?

(Goldie HAWN)

7. It depicts a firing squad, their faces hidden and their bodies locked into mechanical rigidity; several bodies lie bleeding on the ground. The central focus is on a dark man in yellow pants and a white shirt, who raises his hands to the sky. FTP, this describes what moving anti-Napoleonic painting by Goya?

(The THIRD OF MAY, 1808)

8. Samples were dubbed Goofy, Mickey and Minnie. Chemists analyzing the samples were not told what they were looking at. In the meantime, a black market has arisen in slices of ALH84001. FTP, this is the situation regarding NASA and Stanford's analysis of a meteorite which may or may not indicate that there is or was life on what planet?

(MARS--on early buzz, accept meteorites from Mars, life on Mars or similar responses)

9. It tells the story of a chance meeting between a judge and a rustic beauty. Each marries someone of a more suitable station in life, but is tormented by regret. FTP, what is this Whittier poem, which ends, "For of all sad words of tongue and pen, The saddest are these:"It might have been."

(MAUD MULLER)

10. Among the many literary greats he set to music were Guy de Maupassant, Lord Tennyson, William Blake, Ben Jonson, John Keats, Herman Melville, Thomas Mann, Henry James, and most poignantly, Wilfrid Owen. FTP, who was this prolific composer of A Ceremony of Carols and Billy Budd?

(Benjamin BRITTEN)

11. Since you're in Wisconsin, land of the cheesehead, you've probably been exposed to Packer fever. But sometimes the excitement is justified when weird things happen--like a 99 yard kickoff return for a touchdown in Super Bowl XXXI. FTP, who was this kickoff return specialist, the only special teams member ever to be named Super Bowl MVP?

(Desmond HOWARD)

12. It is said that in 1395, one out of every two Englishmen belonged to this movement, which held that the church in England had become encrusted with false doctrine. In particular, these adherents objected to the wealth and power of the clergy. FTP, what was this 14th century movement associated with the demands for reform by John Wycliffe?

(LOLLARDS)

13. Malaria continues to be a scourge in many areas of the world. For a quick ten points, what genera of protozoan is responsible for malaria?

(PLASMODIUM--accept Plasmodium falciperum, Plasmodium vivax, Plasmodium ovale or Plasmodium malariae)

14. He was sent to the Tower of London when the queen learned of his marriage to a maid of honor in her court. Three years later, he journeyed 300 miles up the Orinoco. In 1603, he returned to the Tower, where he wrote an unfinished History of the World. FTP, who was this courtier and adventurer, founder of the Roanoke colony, who was eventually beheaded?

(Sir Walter RALEIGH)

15. It seeks to incorporate all dimensions of the imagination; in particular, to combine the events of everyday life with the fabulous nature of Latin American history and culture. FTP, identify this school of literature originated by Alejo Carpentier and embraced by Gabriel Garcia Marquez?

(MAGIC REALISM or REALISMO MAGICO)

16. At 21, he painted the Mounted Officer of the Imperial Guard, a large scale Romantic piece. Later, he explored extremes of the human condition, painting portraits in the Paris insane asylum to illustrate the various types of derangement. FTP, who was this artist of the monumental Raft of the Medusa?

(Theodore GERICAULT)

17. Under this economic theory, the state carefully regulates production, to secure high quality goods at low cost. Exportation is of great value, and treaties with exclusive trading privileges were also an important part of the program. FTP, what was this economic system designed to accumulate gold bullion?

(MERCANTILISM)

18. Counties in this state include Jeff Davis, Reagan, Deaf Smith, Castro and Jim Hogg. Rivers include the Canadian and the Colorado. FTP, what is this state, which also includes such cities as Port Arthur, Wichita Falls, Abilene and Lampasas?

(TEXAS)

19. The most recent additions are Visions and Mirage. These join Alliances, Fallen Empires and Arabian Nights as expansions to, FTP, what best-selling card game?

(MAGIC: the Gathering)

20. Traders in French Canada were required to be licensed, but only a very few licenses were granted. Many men defied regulations and went into the wilderness, trading liquor for furs, and thereby causing serious problems for New France in its relations with the Native Americans. FTP, identify these unlicensed traders, known by the French for "woods runners?"

(COUREURS DE BOIS--prompt for more information on early buzz of 'woods runners')

21. It turns out that he wasn't kidding about the frequency. Last week, his attacker was finally identified as William Tager, who was convicted in 1994 for killing an NBC technician. FTP, what newsman did Tager attack in 1986, demanding "Kenneth, what's the frequency?"

(Dan RATHER)

22. It was a principle developed by Freud, who believed that this was the sole influence in the mind before the Ego develops. In later stages, it is modified by the reality principle, which recognizes physical and mental constraints. FTP, what is this two-word phrase for the avoidance of pain or unpleasantness?

(The PLEASURE PRINCIPLE)

23. A Breeze from Alabama, The Strenuous Life, Weeping Willow, Swipesey and the Easy Winners. FTP, these are all ragtime works by what composer of The

Entertainer?

(Scott JOPLIN)

24. The king's daughter in this play is described as "something greater than herself; too noble for this place." True enough, since she had been abandoned and raised by a shepherd as his daughter. FTP, what is this Shakespeare play which prominently features the princess Perdita?

(The WINTER'S TALE)

He resigned in 1944 after the fall of Saipan, and was later tried and executed for war crimes. His appointment as prime minister had been the final triumph of the military faction. FTP, who was this Prime Minister of Japan, who approved the attack on Pearl Harbor?

(Hideki TOJO)

1997 Elvis Invitational-Finals Round

BONI

1. Although Moses was traditionally considered to be the author of the Pentateuch, Biblical scholars now trace the bulk of these books to three sources, usually referred to as J, E and P. FTP @, what does each of these stand for:

- A. J (JEHOVIST or JEHOVAH or YAHWIST or YAHWEH)
- B. E (ELOHIST or ELOHIM)
- C. P (PRIESTLY or PRIEST)

2. FTP @, identify these hazards encountered on Christian's journey in The Pilgrim's Progress:

- A. Help rescues Christian from this bog, where Sin weighs him down.
(The SLOUGH OF DESPOND)
- B. The market where Christian is arrested for refusing to buy anything.
(VANITY FAIR)
- C. The Giant Despair locks him in a dungeon in this castle.
(DOUBTING CASTLE)

3. It wouldn't be the Elvis tournament if we didn't have a question about the music of the King. We will play 3 excerpts of Elvis songs that hit the Top Ten; FTP each, you need to identify the titles of the songs. Please give one list after all three excerpts have been played.

(LOVE ME, ARE YOU LONESOME TONIGHT? and IN THE GHETTO)

4. He died a hero to the people and was buried in the Pantheon, but when his double-dealings with the French king were discovered, his body was exhumed. This revolutionary, who had been the spokesman of the Third Estate, was famous for refusing to close sessions of the States-General by the King's order, saying that they would not leave except at the point of bayonets. For 20 points, identify this revolutionary.

(Honore de MIRABEAU)

5. Identify the two-word phrase on a 25-10 basis.

- A. The layer of the upper atmosphere responsible for altering the path of radio waves, making long-distance transmission of signals possible.
- B. The goal of the cats in Andrew Lloyd Webber's musical cats.
(HEAVISIDE LAYER--on first clue accept KENNELLY-HEAVISIDE LAYER)

6. The character of John of Gaunt in Shakespeare's Richard II gives one of the most famous expressions of patriotism while on his deathbed. For 5 points per word, and 5 for all correct, fill in the blanks from this famous speech--you must have them in the correct order.

This happy breed of men, this little world,
This precious stone set in the silver sea,
Which serves it in the office of a wall,
Or as a moat defensive to a house,
Against the envy of less happier lands;
This (BLANK-BLANK), this (BLANK), this (BLANK), this (BLANK).

(BLESSED PLOT, EARTH, REALM, ENGLAND)

7. (Give visual bonus to players) For 10 points, identify the artist of this 1954 painting.

(Francis BACON)

This painting, Figure with Meat, is one of a series of anguished variations on a famous 1650 portrait of a Pope. FTP @, identify that pope and the artist who painted that portrait.
(INNOCENT X, Diego VELAZQUEZ)

8. Note the following: Aorta. Tricuspid valve. Pulmonary artery. Mitral valve. Right ventricle. Left Atrium. For 5 points each, beginning at the superior vena cava, trace the flow of blood through these parts of the heart.

(TRICUSPID VALVE, RIGHT VENTRICLE, PULMONARY ARTERY, LEFT ATRIUM, MITRAL VALVE, AORTA)

9. Identify these social scientists FTP each.

A. The father of anarchism, he wrote The Philosophy of Poverty and What is Property.
(Pierre Joseph PROUDHON)

B. A founder of modern sociology, he studied suicide and relied heavily on statistical methods; he wrote The Division of Labor in Society, and The Elementary Forms of Religious Life.
(Emile DURKHEIM)

10. If you were in Glasgow, and travelled due east, you would pass through two European capitals. FTP @, which two?
(COPENHAGEN and MOSCOW)

11. FTP@, given a year, identify who was the king of England in that year.

A. 1350 (EDWARD III)

B. 1450 (HENRY VI)

C. 1550 (EDWARD VI)

12. Cod liver oil was often given in the past to children. It was not merely for punishment, however, because cod liver oil is particularly right in two vitamins. FTP @, which two?
(A and D)

13. Jubal Early fought in all of the campaigns of the Army of Northern Virginia. He faced quite a few Union commanders who would become famous--though not always for their civil war service. FTP each, identify the Union general Early met at these battles.

A. Monocacy (Lew WALLACE)

B. Fisher's Hill and Cedar Creek (Philip SHERIDAN)

C. Waynesboro (George CUSTER)

14. (VISUAL BONUS) You have three portraits of former black leaders. 10 points each if you can identify them by the portraits; 5 if you need the name of the country they led.

A. 10-(picture)

5-Kenya

(Jomo KENYATTA)

B. 10-(picture)

5-Uganda

(Idi AMIN Dada)

C. 10- (picture)

5-Haiti

(Francois DUVALIER or PAPA DOC--do not accept Baby Doc)

15. 30-20-10, identify the author from his works.
- A. The Unbearable Bassington, The Rise of the Russian Empire
 - B. Beasts and Super-Beasts, Reginald
 - C. Sredni Vashtar, The Chronicles of Clovis
(SAKI or Hector Hugh MUNRO)

16. For 10 points each, identify the Italian city in which the following Renaissance masters did most of their painting?
- A. Andrea Mantegna (PADUA)
 - B. Giovanni Bellini (VENICE or VENIZIA)
 - C. Sandro Botticelli (FLORENCE or FIRENZE)

17. FTP @, answer these questions regarding the history of Ohio.
- A. When Ohio was admitted to the Union in 1803, what city, now home to only 21,000--maybe because it sounds so cold--, was the capital? (CHILLICOTHE)
 - B. Who was the Ohio boss and chairman of the Republican party who engineered William McKinley's election as governor of Ohio and nomination for President in 1896? (Marcus "Mark" HANNA)
 - C. What two-word name is given to the tract of land in Ohio which was part of Connecticut until 1792? It includes Cleveland, Akron and Youngstown and figures in the name of a Cleveland university.
(WESTERN RESERVE)

18. Identify the following from the Shinto religion, FTP @.
- A. The Japanese word meaning "above" or "superior," it represents the idea that all things deserve to be revered or dreaded for their own sakes. (KAMI)
 - B. The sun goddess and Ruler of Heaven. (AMATERASU o-mi-kami)
 - C. The god of storms and lord of the seas, a mighty brawler (Susanowo)

19. (AUDIO BONUS). 30-20-10, identify the composer based on excerpts from his works.
(Sergei PROKOFIEV--the excerpts are from Alexander Nevsky, Lt. Kije and Love for Three Oranges)

20. Identify the Dickens novel in which the following lists of characters appears:
- A. Wackford Squeers, Smike and Mulberry Hawk (NICHOLAS NICKLEBY)
 - B. Daniel Quilp, Kit Nubbles and Dick Swiveller (The OLD CURIOSITY SHOP)
 - C. Lucie Manette and Charles Darnay (TALE OF TWO CITIES)

21. This child therapist, who killed himself at age 86 in 1990, is the subject of two recent biographies which allege that his treatment of his patients was physically abusive. FTP, identify this author of the ironically titled "Love is not Enough."
(Bruno BETTELHEIM)
F15P, name the school at the University of Chicago which Bettelheim directed for 25 years.
(Sonia Shankman ORTHOGENIC School)

22. Identify the following members of the Arts and Crafts movement of the late 19th century, FTP each.
- A. He began working in Michigan and later moved to New York; one of five brothers in a furniture-making family, he published The Craftsman magazine. (Gustav STICKLEY)
 - B. One of the philosophical leaders of the movement, he sought to make crafts and artists part of the entire lifestyle; he also founded the Roycrofters. (Elbert HUBBARD)

C. Another philosophical leader, he designed everything from wallpaper to typefaces to furniture; his credo was that there should be nothing in the home except what you believe to be beautiful or useful. A type of chair is named after him. (William MORRIS)

23. The nation of Chad is bordered by six nations. For 5 points each, name them---but a wrong answer stops you.

(LIBYA, NIGER, NIGERIA, CAMEROON, CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, SUDAN)

24. Identify these recently deceased celebrities FTP each.

A. Prolific British author who grew up in Kenya, and whose memories formed the basis of the 1959 *The Flame Trees of Thika*.

(ELSPETH HUXLEY)

B. Actor who played Harry the Horse in the film version of *Guys and Dolls*, and also produced numerous TV shows, including *The Andy Griffith Show* and *I Spy*. (Sheldon LEONARD)

C. Astrologer and psychic, consulted by Nancy Reagan, whose most famous prediction was that a Democratic president elected in 1960 would die in office. (Jeane DIXON)