

TOSSUPS

1. *They Staked Their Lives, The Royal Hunt, Barabbas, Miss Julie, and Karin Mansdotter.* This man, the first major Swedish film director, directed all of the preceding films. He also directed Ingmar Bergman's first produced screenplay, *Torment*. FTP name him.

ANSWER: Alf Sjoberg

2. "Bounty on the mutiny," "giving comfort to the enemy," "the high cost of leaving," and "man's best proof that one has to pay for his mistakes." FTP these are all tongue in cheek expressions for what term referring to the money a spouse pays to his or her former marriage partner after the marriage is dissolved?

ANSWER: alimony

3. He wrote short stories, plays, and radio scripts, the most successful of which was *Under Milk Wood*, which depicted the residents of a small Welsh town from the middle of one night to the middle of the next. But he is better known for his poems, which include "The Hand That Signed the Paper," "The Force That Through the Green Fuse Drives the Flower," and "A Child's Christmas in Wales." FTP rage against the dying of the light and name him.

ANSWER: Dylan Thomas

4. In this decision the Supreme Court upheld the Espionage Act of 1917. Regarding the extent of First Amendment protection, the Court maintained that freedom of speech and press could be constrained if "the words used are in such circumstances are of such a nature as to create a clear and present danger." FTP name this 1919 case involving a Communist pamphleteer.

ANSWER: Schenk v. United States (U.S.)

5. They are mentioned in the Bible as one of the many tribes that inhabited Palestine before the coming of the Israelites, although there is a tantalizing reference in Second Kings to their being something more. FTP name this group, whose capital was at Bogazkoy in central Asia Minor.

ANSWER: Hittites

6. She was noticed by Louis Leakey, who preferred female students because "women were more patient and less likely to arouse aggression in males." She hated interruptions and once fired bullets over their heads of tourists from Chicago. FTP name this murdered woman, who once asked the Rwandan government to kill poachers on sight to better protect her gorillas.

ANSWER: Dian Fossey

7. "The Six Ways to Make People Like You," "The 12 Ways to Win People to Your Way of Thinking," and "The 9 Ways to Change People Without Arousing Resentment" are among the sections of, FTP, what 1936 self-help classic by Dale Carnegie?

ANSWER: How to Win Friends and Influence People

8. Nominated by Lyndon Johnson in 1966, Alan S. Boyd was the first to hold this cabinet position. Californian Claude Brinegar was the only person to hold this post under two presidents, serving under Nixon and Ford. FTP, name this position that has been held by Andrew Lewis, Samuel Skinner, Elizabeth Dole, and Frederico Peña.

ANSWER: Secretary of Transportation

9. In science this two-word term refers to a sudden alteration in the energy level of an atom or molecule. In grammar, it is a metaphor hyperbolizing a superficial change. FTP, give the term which, on television, referred to a science fiction program starring Dean Stockwell and Scott Bakula.

ANSWER: quantum leap

10. In 1912, the state was the first to hold a presidential primary. With a population of 636,000, it ranks 47th among all the United States. This state's flower is the wild prairie rose, and its bird is the Western Meadowlark. FTP name the Peace Garden State that was admitted to the Union in 1889.

ANSWER: North Dakota

11. One thousand four hundred thirty seven British guns fired over 1.5 million shells on the enemy along a 14 mile front over a period of 7 days, the largest artillery barrage in history. The 140 day offensive involved some 3 million men along a front of over 20 miles, and here tanks were used for the first time in war. Over 1.3 million casualties were recorded in this 1916 battle, easily making it the bloodiest in history. FTP name this World War I battle.

ANSWER: The Somme

12. FAQTP, and within 2, according to the Grand Unification Theory, or GUTS, how many dimensions are there?

ANSWER: 10 (8 to 12)

13. Born in Urbino, his father, Giovanni Santi, taught him the elements of art. He was trained in the workshop of Perugino, but he moved onto Florence and then Rome, where his art matured. He made a self-portrait and numerous Madonnas, but is most famous for his work on the Stanza della Segnatura in the Vatican, where both *Triumph of Religion* and *School of Athens* were created. FTP identify this painter.

ANSWER: Raphael Sanzio

14. Written in 1796, it was a poem by Joel Barlow describing the making and eating of a certain kind of New England "mush." FTP, name this poem, and you will also have named an oddly titled society at Harvard which recently honored Harrison Ford as its Man of the Year.

ANSWER: The Hasty Pudding

15. William Kemmler becomes the first man executed by electrocution. Jacob Riis writes *How the Other Half Lives*. The Battle of Wounded Knee takes place. And the Sherman Anti-Trust Act is signed into law. FTP all these events happened in what year?

ANSWER: 1890

16. Strychine, quinine, hemlock, morphine, cocaine, nicotine, caffeine, and lysergic acid all belong to the same class of nitrogen containing chemicals. FTP name this type of naturally occurring plant compounds.

ANSWER: alkaloids

17. Rumor has it that he was killed by being tied in a sack and thrown into the Seine during the turbulence of the 100 Years War. FTP name this unlucky French philosopher whose name is usually associated with a theoretical starving ass stranded between two hay bales.

A: Jean Buridan

18. Basing musicals on Puccini operas is becoming a trend. FTP name this contemporary adaptation of *La Boheme* which won a posthumous Pulitzer Prize for creator Jonathan Larson.

ANSWER: Rent

19. "Outside the Town of Malbork," "Without Fear of Wind or Vertigo," "In a Network of Lines that Enlace," and "Around an Empty Grave" are titles of some of the 10 fragmentary novels that make up this book. Give the title of the first fragment and, FTP, you will have named this novel by Italo Calvino.

ANSWER: If on a Winter's Night a Traveler

20. Ingrid Bergman is a psychiatrist. Gregory Peck is in desperate need of psychiatric help. He may be involved in a murder and he keeps having dreams that look oddly like Salvador Dali paintings. FTP, name this Hitchcock film that combines romance, skiing, and Jungian psychology.

ANSWER: Spellbound

21. This 2-word term was established by the Supreme Court in 1967's *New York Times v. Sullivan*. FTP, give this term, which means that public figures and officials must prove knowledge of falsity or reckless disregard for truth in order to win a libel suit.

ANSWER: actual malice

22. Start out with an aldehyde. Add ether and lithium aluminum hydride. Then add hydronium ion, which exists in water. What class of organic molecule, FTP, has been created in this reaction, a process rather different from fermentation?

ANSWER: alcohol

23. He might not be the kind of guy you'd expect to hang out with Alice Cooper and Megadeth, but he's just recorded an album devoted exclusively to covers of heavy metal songs. FTP, name this easy listening crooner and former spoke-signer of General Motors.

ANSWER: Pat Boone

24. Flint, Vostok, Caroline, Starbuck, Malden, Kanton, Phoenix, Makin, and Tarawa. FAQTP these are all parts of what Pacific Island nation, whose capital is at the last island mentioned?

ANSWER: Kiribati

BONI

[20] 1. Name the method of heat transfer for 10 points each. [Moderator: for this question, give answers at the end of the question, not the end of each part.]

- a. This takes place when heat is transferred by the movement of the heated substance.

ANSWER: convection

- b. This occurs when heat travels through a heated solid.

ANSWER: conduction

[30] 2. Given the origin of the state name, name the state for 10 points each.

- a. It comes from the Spanish, meaning "Feast of Flowers."

ANSWER: Florida

- b. This state's name comes from an Indian word meaning either "this is the place" or "the beautiful land."

ANSWER: Iowa

- c. This state's name comes from a Iroquis word meaning "land of tommorrow."

ANSWER: Kentucky

[30] 3. 30-20-10, name the playwright from plays.

30: *Farther Off From Heaven*

20: *A Loss of Roses and Natural Affection*

10: *Bus Stop and Picnic*

ANSWER: William Inge

[20] 4. Given a brief description of an invention, identify the inventor for 10 points each.

- a. With a steel cutting part and an iron mortarboard, his plow was highly effective in opening the prairie for agriculture.

ANSWER: John Deere

- b. He invented the transmission mechanism and held numerous other patents on automotive mechanisms; he also helped devise the assembly line mechanism of mass production.

ANSWER: Henry Ford

[30] 5. Know thyself! For 5 points each, give in order the phylum, class, order, family, genus, and species for the animals commonly known as humans.

ANSWER: Chordata (or chordates), Mammalia (or mammals), Primata (or primates), Hominidae (or hominids), Homo, sapiens

[30] 6. Identify the following Supreme Court decisions from a brief description for 10 points each.

- a. In 1990 the court ruled that the principles of equal protection were not violated when the FCC chose to favor minorities in distributing television and radio licenses.

ANSWER: Metro Broadcasting, Inc. v. FCC

- b. In 1957 the court sustained the validity of federal obscenity laws without reaching the question of whether any particular materials to which the laws applied were obscene.

ANSWER: Roth v. United States (U.S.)

c. This 1989 decision upheld *Roe v. Wade* by striking down several provisions of a Missouri statute that would regulate the performance of abortions.

ANSWER: Webster v. Reproductive Health Services

[30] 7. Name the philosopher from his works, 30-20-10.

30: *On a Supposed Right to Lie Because of Philanthropic Concerns*

20: *Grounding for the Metaphysics of Morals*

10: *Critique of Judgment*

ANSWER: Immanuel Kant

[30] 8. Lake Chad, located just south of the Sahara Desert, has been drying up over the past few decades, and is actually two lakes during dry months. Lake Chad is bordered by four African nations, one of which is Chad. For 10 points each name the other three nations.

ANSWER: Nigeria, Niger, Cameroon

[25] 9. Identify the following elements by the origin of their names for 5 points each. You'll get a 5 point bonus for all correct.

a. From the Greek for "new"

ANSWER: neon

b. From the Swedish for "heavy stops"

ANSWER: tungsten

c. From an ancient name for Paris

ANSWER: lutetium

d. From the Latin for "magnet"

ANSWER: manganese

[25] 10. Here's a bonus on basketball's most notorious conscientious objector, Mahmoud Abdul-Rauf.

a. For 5 points what team does Abdul-Rauf play for?

ANSWER: Denver or Nuggets

b. For 5 more points, how many games did Abdul-Rauf sit out before he agreed to stand during the National Anthem?

ANSWER: one

c. For 15 points, all or nothing, give Abdul-Rauf's first and last names before he changed them after becoming Muslim.

ANSWER: Christopher Jackson

[30] 11. Given a battle with the Scots, for 10 points each identify who was King of England at the time the battle was fought.

a. The Battle of Bannockburn

ANSWER: Edward II

b. The Battle of Nevilles Cross

ANSWER: Edward III

c. The Battle of Dunbar

ANSWER: Edward I

[25] 12. Given lyrics from a 1980s song, name the song for 5 points each. You'll receive a 5 point bonus for getting all four correct.

a. Jumpin! What's that sound

ANSWER: "Panama" (by Van Halen)

b. Poor old Johnny Ray...

ANSWER: "Come on Eileen" (by Dexy's Midnight Runners)

c. When I'm a walkin' I start to smile, and I'm so strung out.

ANSWER: "**Blister in the Sun**" (by the Violent Femmes)

d. I found a picture of you...oh oh oh OHHH oh oh...those were the happiest days of my life.

ANSWER: "**Back on the Chain Gang**" (by the Pretenders)

[30] 13. Identify the following treaties for 10 points each.

a. This 1928 pact renounced war but provided no means for enforcement. Nearly every nation signed this treaty.

ANSWER: Kellogg-Briand Pact

b. This 1850 treaty maintained that neither the U.S. or Great Britain would dominate Central America. It also ensured that any future canal through the isthmus of Panama would be neutral.

ANSWER: Clayton-Bulwer Treaty

c. This treaty ended the Aroostook War between Maine and New Brunswick.

ANSWER: Webster-Ashburton Treaty

[30] 14. 30-20-10, name the author given some works.

30: *The Confidence Man* and *Redburn*

20: *Mardi* and *White Jacket*

10: *Omoo* and *Typee*

ANSWER: Herman Melville

[30] 15. Given a composition, name the composer for 10 points each.

a. *Erlking* ANSWER: Franz Schubert

b. *The Spectre's Bride* ANSWER: Antonin Dvorak

c. *Dumbarton Oaks Concerto* ANSWER: Igor Stravinsky

[30] 16. According to the Jewish usage, the 24 books of the Hebrew Scriptures fall into three divisions.

a. For 5 points each, name the three divisions.

ANSWER: The Law, The Prophets, The Writings

b. For 5 points each, name 3 of the 4 names associated with the 6 "Former Prophet" books according to Jewish usage.

ANSWER: Joshua, Judges, Samuel, Kings

[25] 17. Given a short story, name the author for 5 points each. You'll receive a bonus 5 points for getting all correct.

a. "The Rocking-Horse Winner" ANSWER: David Henry Lawrence

b. "A & P" ANSWER: John Updike

c. "The Cask of Amontillado" ANSWER: Edgar Allan Poe

d. "The Death of Ivan Ilych" ANSWER: Leo Tolstoy

[20] 18. Name the world leader in the news for 10 points each.

a. This European leader was on life support as recently as January 1996. Last month he was released from the hospital and is now resuming his role as head of the Greek Socialists.

ANSWER: Andreas Papandreou

b. This man became Taiwan's first democratically elected president in 1996.

ANSWER: Lee Teng-hui

[30] 19. Given a King Louis of France, provide his nickname for 10 points each.

header;1996 Yale Bulldogs over Broadway. GWU. Round 5.

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a. Louis VI

ANSWER: Fat

b. Louis I

ANSWER: Debonair or Pious

c. Louis V

ANSWER: Lazy

[30] 20. Identify the author, 30-20-10.

30: This author was born in Kalamazoo, Michigan in 1887.

20: The author co-wrote plays such as *Stage Door* with G.S. Kaufman

10: She won a Pulitzer Prize in 1924 for *So Big*.

ANSWER: Edna Ferber

[30] 21. Given lines of musics, name the popular song of the Civil War from which each comes for 10 points each.

a. He has sounded forth the trumpet that shall never call retreat;/ He is sifting out the hearts of men before His judgement seat.

ANSWER: "Battle Hymn of the Republic"

b. Avenge the patriotic gore/ that fleck'd the streets of Baltimore,/ and be the Battle Queen of yore.

ANSWER: "Maryland, My Maryland"

c. Sherman's dashing yankee boys will never reach the coast/ So the saucy rebels said and 'twas a handsome boast.

ANSWER: "Marching through Georgia"

[30] 22 Play ball! Given the names of two players on the opening day rosters of a major league baseball club, name the team for 10 points each. If you need two more well-known players, you will receive only 5 points.

a. 10: Russell Davis and Darren Bragg

5: Jay Buhner and Randy Johnson

ANSWER: Seattle or Mariners

b. 10: Brent Mayne and Timothy Bogar

5: Paul Wilson and Jason Isringhausen

ANSWER: New York Mets

c. 10: Jayhawk Owens and Bryan Rekar

5: Larry Walker and Dante Bichette

ANSWER: Colorado or Rockies