

University of Delaware Tossups
1996 Tar Heel Cup

1. Ratios of factor intensity drive international trade according to traditional economic theory. One theory predicts that countries will export the products that use their abundant factors intensively and will import the products that use their scarce factors intensively. For ten points, give this theory, named for the two Swedish economists that developed it.

Ans: HECKSCHER-OHLIN theory (prompt on H-O)

2. In Aeschylus' "Prometheus Bound", Prometheus warns that he holds the secret to Zeus' downfall; if Zeus mates with this sea nymph, the son she bears will be greater than he. Later, she is married to Peleus. For ten points, name this mythological female who dipped her son in the River Styx making him invincible except for his heel.

Ans: THETIS (mother of Achilles)

3. Her novels include "Net of Jewels" and "The Annunciation"; her collections of short stories include "I Cannot Get You Close Enough," "Drunk with Love," and "Victory Over Japan". For ten points, name this contemporary Southern author whose most recent collection of short stories, "The Age of Miracles", was published in the spring of 1996.

Ans: Ellen GILCHRIST

4. Among his lesser-known dramas are "Enter a Free Man", "Arcadia", "The Real Inspector Hound", and "Night and Day". For ten points, name the playwright of these plays as well as "Rosencrantz and Guildenstern Are Dead".

Ans: Tom STOPPARD

5. He was known as an administrator first and legislator second, when he repealed the Corn Law in the 1840's. He established the first urban police force in London, nicknamed "Bobbies" in his honor. For ten points, name this British prime minister.

Ans: Robert PEEL

6. This traditional Irish hero served under Conhurbar, killed his own son, and was one of the leaders of the Red Branch. For ten points, name this greatest hero of Ulster.

Ans: CUHULAINN (Co-he-lain)

7. Many troubled countries have been created by the breakup of the former Yugoslavia. One of them has had different problems from most - its territory is claimed by Greece. For ten points, name this reborn republic with its capital at Skopje and a much smaller area than in Alexander's day

Ans: MACEDONIA

8. He triumphed over the Guise family to secure the French crown in the late 1500's, but had to renounce Protestantism to do it. For ten points name this grandfather of Louis XIV who is regarded by many historians as France's greatest monarch.

Ans: HENRY IV (Henri of Navarre)

9. He served as Archbishop of Canterbury and successfully negotiated a settlement of the English Investiture Contest in 1107. For ten points name this thinker famous for his rational proof of the existence of God.

Ans: Saint ANSELM

10. The Spanish Civil War had more factions jumbled into two sides than anyone has ever counted. When Franco finally won he was technically a member of this Fascist party. Name this Fascist organization which came to power in 1939 in Spain.

Ans: FALANGE

11. Parc Guell, Pabellos Guell, and Bellesguard are all works by this architectural genius of the Art Nouveau style. For ten points, name this designer of the as yet unfinished cathedral Sagrada Familia, perhaps the most famous architect from Barcelona.

Ans: GAUDI

12. Art critics are split as to whether his collages' schizophrenic style is a brilliant description of postmodern style or a clever marketing scheme. Film critics, however, are gaga over his film of the life of a fellow 1980's artist, Jean-Michel Basquiat. For ten points, name this new director and author of the pseudonymous autobiography "CVJ: Nicknames of Maitre Ds and other Excerpts from Life".

Ans: Julian SCHNABEL

13. A computer can convert a continuous signal of any kind into as many discrete inputs as are wanted, each of which can be treated by the computer with absolute precision because each is either zero or one, with no ambiguity. For ten points, name the London-born mathematician who, in his 1935 paper "On Computable Numbers", laid the foundation for digital computers which could produce results indistinguishable from those of the human mind, an analog computer.

Ans: Alan TURING

14. Known during the Middle Ages as Aix-la-Chappelle, this town was the capital of Charlemagne's Carolingian empire. For ten points, give the name of this modern day German city, known as the "Three State City" due to its proximity to Belgium and Holland.

Ans: AACHEN

15. A former Marxist radical, he later wrote an article for the Harvard Lampoon entitled "How Flouridated Water Turns Kids Into Communists" and his books include "Holidays in Hell", "Give War A Chance", and "Republican Party Reptile". For ten points, name this writer who heads Rolling Stone magazine's Foreign Affairs Desk.

Ans: P.J. O'ROURKE

16. All change and progress is brought about by the conflict of vast historical forces, caused by the challenge, or thesis, of an historical event and countered by an antithesis. The theory that the resolution of this conflict, a synthesis, occurs on a higher plane of being was proposed, for ten points, by which famous German philosopher?

Ans: Wilhelm Friedrich HEGEL

17. Initially the response of St. Augustine to the charge that Christianity led to the sack of Rome in 410 A.D., this work turned out to be the most important in the history of Christian theology, separating world history into the realms of earthly material things, versus the realm of the heavenly. For ten points, give the title of this work, which shares its name with Augustine's conception of that heavenly realm.

Ans: "The City of God"

18. Japan suffered through endemic civil war between its major clans for centuries, until their power was permanently crushed at the Battle of Sekigahara in 1600. For ten points, give the surname of Ieyasu, the victor of the battle, whose shogunate would rule Japan for the next 267 years.

Ans: Tokugawa

19. Before his election as Israeli Prime Minister, Benjamin Netanyahu was perhaps best known as the brother of Jonathan Netanyahu, who led the Israeli rescue of hostages at the Entebbe airfield in 1976, and was the lone Israeli fatality in the operation. For ten points, in what country is Entebbe located, best known for the totalitarian regime of Idi Amin?

Ans: UGANDA

20. He was the first person in football to throw a "Hail Mary" pass that actually succeeded. For ten points, name this quarterback who won the Heisman Trophy at Navy in 1963, but whose illustrious career with America's Team would be delayed for six years while he served his military obligation.

Ans: Roger STAUBACH

21. This director's films "Yojimbo" and "The Seven Samurai" were the direct inspiration for "A Fistful of Dollars" and "The Magnificent Seven", respectively. His movie "Rashomon" not only won the Academy Award for best Foreign Film in 1950, but had an incredible influence on Quentin Tarantino's "Pulp Fiction" 44 years later. Name this Japanese film director.

Ans: Akira KUROSAWA

University of Delaware Bonuses

1. Given the description of a market's competitive conditions, give the term for that description, for the stated number of points.

X(5 pts) A moderate-sized economy with a large number of firms producing a product that differs only slightly between manufacturers.

Ans: monopolistic competition

(10 pts) A few large firms dominating an industry, each one alone able to influence product prices.

Ans: oligopoly

(5 pts) A single firm dominates an entire industry.

Ans: monopoly

2. The ancient Greek poet Hesiod wrote two works that are still extant. For 15 points each, given the description, name the work.

X(15 pts) A famous almanac in verse, this long poem also tells a lot about the gods and their stories in the stars.

Ans: "Works and Days"

(15 pts) Its title, literally translated, means "origin of the gods"; appropriate enough, as that is its subject matter. It also contains the 1st Greek example of a creation story.

Ans: "Theogony"

3. Zeus is the youngest child of the Titans Cronos and Rhea. He was hidden by his mother from his father, but his 5 older siblings were swallowed whole as infants. For 5 pts each, and an extra 5 pts for naming them all, name those five older siblings.

Ans: Poseidon, Hades, Hera, Hestia, and Demeter

4. The Crusades, while a huge military operation, were of religious inspiration. For ten points each name:
The year the First Crusade was preached

1095

The Pope who preached it

Urban II

The city he was preaching in at the time

Clermont

6. For 5 pts each, name the director of each film given:

a) "Birth of A Nation"-- Ans: D.W. Griffith

b) "Metropolis"-- Ans: Fritz Lang

c) "Greed"-- Ans: Erich von Stroheim

d) "Touch of Evil"-- Ans: Orson Welles

e) "The Searchers"-- Ans: John Ford

f) "8 1/2"-- Ans: Federico Fellini

7. One of the strongest forms of artistic expression during the Middle Ages was the building of churches and cathedrals. For ten points each name the three English cathedrals from the clues given.

a) It was completed in 1315, long after the city its named after had completed its transfer from Old Sarum to its present location.

Ans: Salisbury Cathedral

b) Since it is where Thomas Becket was killed this cathedral must be the seat of England's highest prelate.

Ans: Canterbury Cathedral

c) This large and wonderfully preserved parish church in Stratford-upon-Avon is where Shakespeare rests.

Ans: Holy Trinity Church

8. 30-20-10, Name the painter from clues.

(30 pts) He is loosely referred to as an impressionist but took it to an extreme creating an almost primal identification with the landscape. He rejected classical one-point perspective and decreed color to be the definer of form in the late nineteenth century.

(20 pts) A large collection of his works has been making a world tour over the last two years, with stops most recently at the Tate Gallery in London and the Philadelphia Museum of Art.

(10 pts) This ground breaking nineteenth century painter's works include many views of Mont Sainte-Victoire and culminated in paintings of bathers.

Ans: Paul CEZANNE

9. 30-20-10, name the building.

(30 pts) It backs up to the Parque del Retiro and lends its name to the road in front of it.

(20 pts) It recently held a large exhibition of the paintings of Manuel de Goya.

(10 pts) This museum also has a huge collection of Velazquez, which completes its expected monopoly of Spanish painters.

Ans: The Prado.

10. For 5 points each, name the country in which the the majority of the speakers of the following languages reside.

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|---|------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a) Maori | Ans: New Zealand |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> b) Magyar | Ans: Hungary |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> c) Breton | Ans: France |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> d) Romansch | Ans: Switzerland |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> e) Huk | Ans: Philippines |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> f) Euskara | Ans: Spain |

11. Given the titles of three major works of philosophy, for ten points each name the philosopher who authored the work.

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|--|-----------------------|
| a) "Theory of the Leisure Class" | Ans: Thorstein Veblen |
| b) "Groundwork on the Metaphysics of Morals" | Ans: Immanuel Kant |
| c) "Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding" | Ans: David Hume |

12. Muhammed Ali is generally considered by many (including himself) to be the "greatest of all time". For ten points each, name the following boxers Ali faced during his illustrious career.

a) he was the man Cassius Clay beat to first win the heavyweight title. in 1964.

Ans: Sonny Liston

b) he actually beat Ali in a 12 round decision in the fight known as "The Thrilla in Manila"

Ans: Joe Frazier

c) Ali was six years the senior of this once and future heavyweight champion, whom Ali knocked out in the 8th round of "The Rumble In the Jungle" in 1974.

Ans: George Foreman

13. The debate over the ratification of the U.S. Constitution was quite heated, with the Federalists and Anti-Federalists both making appeals to the public through newspaper columns.

a) For 5 pts each, name the three men who wrote the Federalist Papers.

¹⁵ Ans: Alexander Hamilton, James Madison, John Jay

b) Now, for another 5 points, give the pseudonym under which the Federalist Papers were written.

⁵ Ans: Publius

c) For 5 more points each, give two of the three pseudonyms under which the Anti-Federalists replied to the Federalists.

Ans: Brutus, Cato, Centinel

14. For ten points each, identify the inventors responsible for each of the following achievements.

~~a)~~ Although perhaps better known for the fact that he designed and built the Civil War ironclad, the Monitor, this Swedish born inventor's most important legacy was the invention of the propeller, which replaced oars and paddlewheels and is still the primary form of marine propulsion today.

Ans: John Ericsson

~~b)~~ He invented the first cold cathode ray tubes and the first simple electronic microscope, but this man's greatest accomplishment came at the age of 20, when he produced the first all-electronic television image.

Ans: Philo T. Farnsworth

~~c)~~ A Ukrainian born immigrant, this man developed the single-rotor helicopter, allowing for greater control and stability. For years, the company that bears his name was the world's premier helicopter manufacturer.

Ans: Igor I. Sikorsky

15. Most scholars have had to read Plato's Republic at one time or another, but far fewer actually remember anything about it. For starters, and for ten points, name the form the entire text is written in.

(10 pts) Ans: "dialogue"

Now, for 5 points each, name the 4 forms of government analyzed by Socrates after creating his own "perfect" model.

(5 pts each) Ans: democracy, oligarchy, tyranny, and timocracy.

16. 30-20-10-5. Name the Renaissance author responsible for the following works.

(30 pts) "The Mandragola"

(20 pts) "The Discourses on the first Ten Books of Titus Livius' History of Rome"

(10 pts) "History of Florence"

(5 points) "The Prince"

Ans: Niccolo MACHIAVELLI

17. For 5 points each, name the modern day country in which each of the following battles occurred.

~~a)~~ The Plains of Abraham Ans: Canada

~~b)~~ Manzikert Ans: Turkey

~~c)~~ Spion Kop Ans: South Africa

~~d)~~ Borodino Ans: Russia

~~e)~~ Cannae Ans: Italy

~~f)~~ Chinese Farm Ans: Egypt

18. For 5 points each, name the authors of each of the following historical works.

~~a)~~ "The Rise and Fall of the Roman Empire" Ans: Edward Gibbon

~~b)~~ "The Rise and Fall of the Third Reich" Ans: William Shirer

~~c)~~ "The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers" Ans: Paul Kennedy

~~d)~~ "Street Without Joy" Ans: Bernard Fall

~~e)~~ "Terrible Swift Sword" Ans: Bruce Catton

~~f)~~ "What Is To Be Done?" Ans: V. I. Lenin

19. Name, for 5 points each, the modern day city which occupies the sites of each of the following Roman cities.

~~a)~~ Massilia Ans: Marseilles

~~b)~~ Vindobona Ans: Vienna

~~c)~~ Carthago Nova Ans: Cartagena

~~d)~~ Brundisium Ans: Brindisi

~~e)~~ Lugdunum Ans: Lyons

~~f)~~ Lutetia Ans: Paris

20. For 5 points each, give the name of the musician or musical group responsible for each of the following albums:

~~a)~~ "Rubber Soul" Ans: The Beatles

~~b)~~ "Pet Sounds" Ans: The Beach Boys

c) "Bitches Brew"

Ans: Miles Davis

d) "Maggot Brain"

Ans: Funkadelic

e) "Blonde On Blonde"

Ans: Bob Dylan

f) "Fear Of A Black Planet"

Ans: Public Enemy

21. 30-20-10. Based on the following works given, name the important 20th century thinker responsible for writing them.

(30 pts) "The Future Of An Illusion"

(20 pts) "Totem And Taboo"

(10 pts) "On Dreams"

Ans: Sigmund FREUD

22. Given the following descriptions, for ten points each, name the appropriate term related to filmmaking.

(10 pts) a thin, light-sensitive coating of chemicals covering the base of the film stock.

Ans: emulsions

(10 pts) the psychological foundation of the cinema, in which an image remains on the retina of the eye for a short period of time after it disappears from the field of vision; when successive images replace it immediately, the illusion of continuous motion is produced.

Ans: persistence of vision

(10 pts) A radically distorting wide-angle lens with an angle of view that approaches 180 degrees.

Ans: fish-eye lens

23. For ten points each, give the economic terms associated with the following descriptions.

a) the value of dollars expressed in terms of a base year

Ans: real dollars (accept uninflated dollars)

b) the value of the dollar in the year for which it is being reported.

Ans: current dollars (accept inflated dollars)

c) Currencies, such as dollars, marks, yen, and francs that are acceptable in private channels of international economics.

Ans: hard currency

24. For 5 points each, given the description, identify the following facts concerning the 1996 U.S. Presidential election.

a) Bob Dole's hometown

Ans: RUSSELL, Kansas.

b) The Libertarian party candidate for President

Ans: Harry Browne

c) The Green Party candidate for President

Ans: Ralph Nader

d) The Reform Party candidate for President

Ans: Ross Perot

e) The former Colorado governor who attempted to win the Reform Party nomination

Ans: Richard Lamm

f) The economist and author who is the Reform Party's Vice-Presidential candidate.

Ans: Pat Choate