

### Extra Tossups for 1996 Philly Experiment III

1. The Corporation Act required all municipal officers to be members of the established church. The Act of Uniformity required all clergyman to use the Book of Common Prayer. The Five Mile Act forbade non-conformists from coming within five miles of any town. Enacted between 1661 and 1665, these laws attempted to suppress non-conformists and other sects from dissenting from the Church of England. FTP, name this code established by Charles II.

Answer: Clarendon Code

2. The name's the same. One served as Duke of Brittany from 1458-88 and unsuccessfully rebelled against Charles VIII. Another succeeded Henry II as king of France from 1559-60. The last of this name was the first emperor of Austria. FTP, name this shared name, held by the last of the Holy Roman Emperors.

Answer: Francis II

3. Published in February 1898, it, among other things, called President McKinley "weak, and a bidder for the admiration of the crowd." Originally written as a private letter to a friend, it was stolen from the Havana post office and published by William Randolph Hearst, who intended it to be a propaganda weapon. FTP, name this letter, influential in starting the Spanish-American War, written by the then Spanish minister to the U.S.

Answer: De Lome letter

4. Born a prince in 1404 with the given name of George, he was taken hostage by the Turks in his youth. He was given the Muslim name of Iskender, and in 1443 he returned to his native land and led a rebellion against the Turks. In 1461 the Turks made a truce with him, which he broke at the behest of the pope. FTP, name this Albanian national hero.

Answer: Skanderbeg (accept Castrioti)

5. Directed against Thomas Shadwell, its title comes from the name of an Irish priest noted for his bad verse. In it, the poet depicts Shadwell as the Irish priest's successor in the monarchy of nonsense. FTP, name this poem used by Pope as a model for "Dunciad," written by John Dryden.

Answer: MacFlecknoe

6. His first novel, "The Dream Life of Balso Snell," is a bitter chronicle of personal despair. He and his wife, Eileen McKenney, were killed in a 1940 car crash in California. Among his other works are "Miss Lonelyhearts" and his best known work, in which he creates a character named Homer Simpson. FTP, name this author of "The Day of the Locust."

Answer: Nathanael West

7. Born Lucila Godoy Alcayaga, her first verses were inspired by her unhappy romance with a man who committed suicide. Her works for children are translated in English as "Crickets and Frogs: A Fable." FTP, name this author of "Desolacion," and first woman poet to win the Nobel Prize for literature.

Answer: Gabriela Mistral

8. In a series of letters it tells how the hero, Harrington, cannot marry his love Harriet Fawcett because he discovers that she is his half-sister. It was most likely written by William Hill Brown, but it has been long attributed to Sarah Wentworth Morton. FTP, name this novel, regarded as the first written inside the U.S.

Answer: The Power of Sympathy

9. Member families include lilies, palms, orchids, irises, and grasses. Usually herbaceous, they generally have scattered vascular bundles, flower parts in threes, and parallel leaf veins. FTP, name this class of plants which have only one seed leaf.

Answer: Monocotyledons

10. Ion Exchange, Thin Layer, Gas-Solid, Paper, Column, and Gas-liquid are different types of this separation technique which uses differences in the absorption strength of the various compounds. FTP, name this widely used technique, named because it originally was performed on colored substances.

Answer: Chromatography

11. A member of the family Loxocelidae, its poison causes the skin around the bite to swell and become red, and eventually this skin dies, but occasionally a reaction by the victim may lead to death. FTP, name this deadly spider, easily recognizable by a violin-shaped mark on its head.

Answer: Brown Recluse spider

12. Named after a region of northeastern France where they were first discovered, they usually occur in basins where a titled aquifer is surrounded by clay or impermeable rock. Pressure exerted by the water at the upper end forces water to the surface. FTP, name this type of natural well.

Answer: Artesian Well

13. He died at age seventy in a cottage given him the by the French artist J.P.C. Corot and he spent the last few years of his life blind. FTP, identify this artist whose works include "Republic," "The Thieves and the Ass," "The Uprising," and "The Third Class Carriage."

Answer: Honore Daumier

14. It was his search for Hylas, a youth from Colchis that eventually led him to abandon the Argonautic expedition. FTP, identify this Greek hero who at the command of Eurystheus performed his famous Twelve Labors.

Answer: Heracles

15 Born at Wye, Kent in 1640, she was brought up in Suriname where she met the slave who was to be the subject of her novel "Oroonoko." FTP, identify this first female professional author of England.

Answer: Afra Behn

16. He played third base for sixteen years, mostly with the Baltimore Orioles he is best remembered for his 31 years managing the New York Giants, winning 2840 games. FTP, identify this baseball legend nicknamed "the Little Napoleon."

Answer: John J. McGraw

17. First published in serial form in 1928, it was later banned in Nazi Germany, fascist Italy, and in post World War II Russia because of its pacifism. FTP, identify this novel by Erich Maria Remarque.

Answer: All Quiet on the Western Front

18. Born in 1912, he was elected a communist member of the Brazilian parliament three years after the publication of his first major work, "The Violent Land." FTP, identify this Brazilian author of "Dona Flor and Her Two Husbands" and "Tent of Miracles."

Answer: Jorge Amado

## Extra Bonuses

1. Name these two odd political parties of the past for 15 points each.

1. This party, organized in 1829 and lasting only a few years, was formed by unemployed New York City artisans. They were supported by Robert Dale Owen, Francis Wright, and G.H. Evans. They sought an effective lien law and abolishment of debtor's imprisonment.

Answer: Workingman's Party

2. Advocating an end to the national bank and other monopolies, this split from the Workingman's Party was nicknamed for a faction of radical Jacksonian Democrats. Their name was for many years derisively applied to all Democrats.

Answer: Locofocos

2. Answer these questions about the Ottoman Turks, for 10 points each.

1. Who was the first king of the Ottoman Empire?

Answer: Osman I

2. What was the first capital of the Empire?

Answer: Bursa

3. Under what emperor, nicknamed "the Conqueror," did the Ottomans capture Constantinople?

Answer: Muhammad II

3. Answer these questions about the Boer War, for 10 points each.

1. Discovery of gold in which region aggravated tensions between the Boers and the British?

Answer: Transvaal

2. Name the failed 1885 British attempt to start an insurrection among the non-Boer inhabitants of Transvaal.

Answer: Jameson Raid

3. What 1902 treaty ended the war?

Answer: Treaty of Vereeniging

4. For the stated number of points, answer these questions about the history of Hawaii.

1. 5: Who discovered it?

Answer: James Cook

2. 10: What name did Cook originally give to the islands?

Answer: Sandwich Islands

3. 15: What Hawaiian king united and ruled the islands from 1810-1819?

Answer: Kamehameha I or the Great

5. Identify these novels for 10 points from the main character, for 5 if you need the author.

1. 10: Hans Castorp

5: Thomas Mann

Answer: The Magic Mountain

2. 10: Bathsheba Everdene

5: Thomas Hardy

Answer: Far From the Madding Crowd

3. 10: Tony Last

5: Evelyn Waugh

Answer: A Handful of Dust

6. For the stated number of points, name these things from literature which all begin with Y.

1. 5: The title character of this Hawthorne story is a young Puritan who discovers his own wife at a witches' sabbath.

Answer: Young Goodman Brown

2. 10: In "Gulliver's Travels," this is a race of filthy, loathsome brutes tamed by the Houyhnhnms.

Answer: Yahoo

3. 15: This Thomas Wolfe novel is the posthumously published sequel to "The Web and the Rock."

Answer: You Can't Go Home Again

7. Name the American novelist from works, 30-20-10-5.

30: Nine Stories

20: Seymour: An Introduction

10: Franny and Zooey

5: The Catcher in the Rye

Answer: J.D. Salinger

8. Answer these questions about plant biology for the stated number of points.

1. 5: Give the general term for plant movement toward or away from a given stimulus.

Answer: tropism

2. 10: Which tropism causes a plant to grow vertically no matter how the seed is planted?

Answer: gravitotropism

3. 15: Name the tropism which describes plant responses to contact.

Answer: thigmotropism

9. Answer these questions about colloids for the stated number of points.

1. 5: What name is given to the constant state of motion of particles in a colloid?

Answer: Brownian Motion

2. 10: This is the process of adding salt to a colloidal medium. Salts reduce the electrostatic forces and lead to aggregation and sedimentation.

Answer: flocculation

3. 15: This names an electrically charged colloidal particle.

Answer: micelle

10. Identify these types of drugs for 10 points each.

1. These relieve pain without affecting other sensations.

Answer: analgesics

2. These drugs inhibit the blood clotting mechanism.

Answer: anticoagulants

3. These drugs increase the output of urine from the kidneys.

Answer: diuretics

11. Answer the following about fluid dynamics for the stated number of points.

1. 5: Whose law describes the relationship between fluid pressure, kinetic energy, and potential energy?

Answer: Bernoulli's Law

2. 10: What type of flow occurs at Reynolds numbers below 2200?

Answer: laminar or streamlined

3. 15: Whose law describes the relative motion between a spherical object and the viscous drag on it in a fluid?

Answer: Stokes' Law

12. Given the description of a flag, name the state, for 10 points each.

1. The union jack and eight red, white, and blue stripes

Answer: Hawaii

2. A white buffalo on a blue field ringed by a red and white lining

Answer: Wyoming

3. A white palm tree and a crescent moon on a blue field

Answer: South Carolina

13. Label the following instruments as Idiophone, Membranophone, Chordophone, Aerophone, or Electrophone, for 10 points each.

1. Oboe

Answer: Aerophone

2. Glockenspiel

Answer: Idiophone

3. Kazoo

Answer: Membranophone