

### Tossups by Men My Age Who Are Me for 1996 Philly Experiment III

1. The artist Florentino Ariza is reunited with the wealthy Fermina Daza after a long separation, their lasting love contrasting with the decay symbolized in this novel's titular disease. FTP, name this 1985 work by Gabriel Garcia-Marquez.

Answer: LOVE IN THE TIME OF THE CHOLERA or El amor en los tiempos del clera

2. They originated as a secret order at a tailor's meeting in Philadelphia called by Uriah Stephens. With such leaders as Terence Powderly, it eschewed discrimination and its demands included equal pay for equal work, abolition of child labor, and the eight-hour work-day. FTP, name this organization, open to all "toilers," which lasted from 1878-93 and included up to 700,000 workers.

Answer: Noble and Holy Order of the KNIGHTS OF LABOR

3. In 1890, Penn professor Arthur Goodspeed found photographic plates left in a lab closet had been exposed. Unable to explain it, Goodspeed filed the plates away for later study. The explanation came in 1895 when, FTP, what band of electromagnetic radiation was discovered by Wilhelm Roentgen?

Answer: X-RAYS

4. He set 21 poems by Giraud to music as "Pierrot Lunaire." Originally an oratorio, his opera "Moses und Aron" has an unusually large choral part. FTP, name this Austrian composer, noted for his twelve-tone serialism.

Answer: Arnold SCHOENBERG

5. In 1988, he played Judas in "The Last Temptation of Christ." In 1995, he appeared in six movies, including "Smoke" and "Clockers." FTP, name this much-in-demand actor, who won critical acclaim for his role in "The Piano."

Answer: Harvey KEITEL

6. The son of Haran, he settled in the Jordan Valley, and he fathered Moab and Ammon by his two daughters. By his association with Abraham, he was spared in the destruction of Sodom. FTP, name this biblical man whose wife was not so lucky.

Answer: LOT

7. In 1954, this rookie outfielder made the lineup after Bobby Thomson broke an ankle in spring training. His storied career began and ended in Milwaukee. FTP, name this player, who in 1974 made Al Downing homer victim #715.

Answer: Henry "Hank" AARON

8. 1995 Nobel laureate Eric Wieschaus studied the causes of and processes creating birth defects by identifying over 150 genes governing the embryonic development of this species. Thomas Hunt Morgan used them to study sex-linked genetic traits. FTP, name this insect, a favorite insect of geneticists.

Answer: FRUIT FLY or DROSOPHILA MELANOGASTER

9. In 1996, Moscow's Pushkin Museum of Fine Arts will show a controversial exhibit of items excavated at Hisarlik from 1871-73 by this man, who donated the lot to the Berlin State Museum. FTP, name this archaeologist, who called the cache "King Priam's Gold" and who may have found the site of Troy.

Answer: Heinrich SCHLIEMANN or SCHLIEMANN GOLD (prompt on Priam's Gold)

10. In his 1995 "The Island of the Day Before," a young noble is shipwrecked in the Pacific, but finds a fully-stocked Dutch boat populated only by a German Jesuit. In 1986 he published a collection of essays on art and society called "Travels in Hyperreality." FTP, name this noted semiotician and author of "The Name of the Rose."

Answer: Umberto ECO

11. A son of Pepin of Herstal, he was Mayor of the Palace under the last of the Merovingians. Though never crowned king, after successful campaigns in Friscia, Burgundy, and Aquitaine he ruled much of Gaul. FTP, name this leader, who halted the Moors' advance in 732 in the Battle of Tours.

Answer: Charles MARTEL

12. In December 1995, this country's king sent Prince Norodom Sirivudh into exile over charges of conspiracy to assassinate the king. From the 800's to the 1400's, a great Hindu-Buddhist kingdom ruled here from the ancient capital of Angkor. FTP, name this modern country, whose monarchy was restored in 1993 after the fall of the Khmer Rouge.

Answer: Kingdom of CAMBODIA, or Preah Reach Ana Pak KAMPUCHEA

13. In her latest book, Olivia is reunited with her half-sister Kwan, who teaches Olivia about Chinese folklore and heritage. FTP, name this author of 1995's "The Hundred Secret Senses," the Chinese-American author of "The Joy Luck Club."

Answer: Amy TAN

14. Before their discovery, pure carbon occurred naturally in only two forms, diamond and graphite. If metal atoms can be forced inside, this sixty-atom molecule may become a superconductor. FTP, name this large organic compound, also touted as a possible semiconductor, whose structure is similar to the geodesic dome.

Answer: BUCKMINSTERFULLERENE or BUCKYBALL or FULLERENE

15. As early as 700 BC, this city on a plateau in the Najd region consisted of several small farming villages, but in 1746 a local leader united them into one village. It became its ruling family's base in 1824 and capital of its kingdom in 1932. FTP, name this city where terrorists bombed a U.S. military training center in November 1995, the capital of Saudi Arabia.

Answer: RIYADH or AR-RIYAD

16. This man organized Germany's war production and brought it to its peak in 1944. Germany's Chief Architect from 1933-45, he admitted guilt of war crimes, but denied knowledge of Nazi genocidal policies. FTP, name this statesman, Hitler's Armaments Minister as well as the author of "Inside the Third Reich."

Answer: Albert SPEER

17. Critics called his 1884 portrait of Madame Gautreau, "Madame X," too erotic, but acclaimed his 1887 "Carnation, Lily, Lily, Rose." His "Portrait of Lady Agnew" is an example of his stunning portraiture. FTP, name this Italian-born American artist, who painted a series of murals on religion for the Boston Public Library.

Answer: John Singer SARGENT

18. Its league's all-time winningest team, in 1994-95 it missed the playoffs for the first time since 1970, and after a rocky start in 1995-96 fired its coach and general manager. Past greats include Guy LaFleur and Jacques Lemaire, and the current team is led by Mark Recchi and Pierre Turgeon. FTP, name this team, the 1993 Stanley Cup champs.

Answer: Montreal CANADIENS (prompt on Montreal)

19. German documents released in 1930 proved that it was Esterhazy, and not this captain on the General Staff who had been wrongly convicted twice and sentenced to Devil's Island. FTP, name this man, finally exonerated in 1906, whose false accusation of treason was the basis of Emile Zola's "J'accuse."

Answer: Alfred DREYFUS

20. In the 1990's, researchers linked this disease to a gene that regulates chloride discharge. Its sufferers have a mutation that causes epithelial mucus to become thick, disrupting breathing and causing chronic lung infections. FTP, name this common genetic disease whose sufferers may literally drown in their own fluids.

Answer: CYSTIC FIBROSIS

21. He briefly attended NYU but flunked out. He quickly moved on to comedy writing for Sid Caesar's "Your Show of Shows" and in the early 1960s became a popular stand-up comedian with his persona of neurotic but articulate everyman. FTP, identify this man who turned his attention to film, writing, directing and starring in two highly successful comedies: "Take the Money and Run" and "Bananas."

Answer: Woody ALLEN

### Bonuses by Men My Age Who Are Me for 1996 Philly Experiment III

1. Three of this man's previous plays, "Lips Together Teeth Apart," "The Lisbon Traviata," and "Love! Valour! Compassion!" all featured actor Nathan Lane.

1. For 10 points, name this playwright, whose current "Master Class" came to Broadway without Lane.

Answer: Terrence MCNALLY

2. Both "The Lisbon Traviata" and "Master Class" feature a famed opera diva. For 10 points each, name this singer, and the actress who originated the role in "Master Class."

Answer: Maria CALLAS or Maria KALOGEROPOULOS, Zo CALDWELL

2. For 10 points each, name these rulers of Mogul India from a brief description.

1. He built the Taj Mahal as a mausoleum for his favorite wife.

Answer: Shah JEHAN

2. This son of Shah Jehan deposed his father and was the last great Mogul ruler.

Answer: AURANGZEB

3. The son of Humayun, he regained the throne in the Battle of Panipat.

Answer: AKBAR

3. Identify the biologists from their major accomplishments For 10 points each.

1. This founder of comparative anatomy developed the first system of classifying mammals.

Answer: Georges CUVIER

2. This Austrian is considered the founder of ethology.

Answer: Konrad LORENZ

3. This British naturalist formulated a theory of evolution independently from Darwin.

Answer: Alfred Russel WALLACE

4. For 10 points each, name these U.S. states which have unique points of law:

1. It entered the Union via treaty.

Answer: TEXAS

2. It has a unicameral legislature.

Answer: NEBRASKA

3. It has a single primary for all gubernatorial candidates.

Answer: LOUISIANA

5. In the 1995 film "Casino," Martin Scorsese teams up with three alumni of his earlier film "GoodFellas." For 10 points each, name these three men: the screenwriter of both films, and two actors appearing in both films.

Answer: Nicholas PILEGGI, Robert DE NIRO, Joe PESCI

6. For 10 points each, name these noted chess players.

1. This U.S. player became the unofficial world champ on an 1857 European tour.

Answer: Paul MORPHY

2. This German world champion took a doctorate in abstract algebra.

Answer: Emmanuel LASKER

3. This Cuban diplomat won the world championship from Lasker in 1921.

Answer: Jose Raul CAPABLANCA

7. In the Fall of 1995, Sri Lankan government troops took the offensive in that nation's civil war.

1. For 10 points, name the main insurgent faction, which demands creation of a separate state.

Answer: Liberation TIGERS of TAMIL Eelam or TAMIL TIGERS

2. In December 1995, government forces took, for 20 points, what northern city on the Palk Strait, the main base for the Tamil Tigers.

Answer: JAFFNA

8. For 10 points each, name the Christian heresy from a brief description:

1. Condemned by the Council of Chalcedon, it held that, after Christ's incarnation, he had but one divine nature.

Answer: MONOPHYSITE or equivalent

2. Condemned by the first Council of Nicaea, it held that Christ was created by God the Father, and is neither co-equal nor co-eternal with Him.

Answer: ARIAN or equivalent

3. Named for a renegade Bishop of Carthage, it held sacraments dispensed by corrupt priests invalid.

Answer: DONATIST or equivalent

9. For 10 points each, answer these questions about events in American labor history.

1. In 1886, four people were executed after an explosion caused a riot during a demonstration in this Chicago square.

Answer: HAYMARKET

2. In 1892, a gun battle broke out between strikers and Pinkerton detectives at this Carnegie steel plant.

Answer: HOMESTEAD

3. In 1894, rail workers refused to handle cars made by this Chicago company.

Answer: PULLMAN

10. Two important theories of modern finance are attributed to the duos that posited them. Given a description of the theory, name one of its creators for 5 points, or both for 15.

1. They derived a formula to value options based on the continuously changing value of a mimicking leveraged investment in the underlying asset.

Answer: Fischer BLACK and Myron SCHOLLES

2. They showed both that, with perfect capital markets, dividend policy doesn't affect share value and that capital structure doesn't affect a company's value.

Answer: Merton MILLER and Franco MODIGLIANI

11. A bonus on African geography.

1. Name the river, dammed at Akosombo, which flows about 300 miles, including a namesake lake, before emptying into the Gulf of Guinea.

Answer: VOLTA River

2. The Volta's Red, White, and Black tributaries originate in, for 10 points, what country?

Answer: BURKINA FASO (not "Upper Volta")

3. The Volta's Oti tributary forms part of the border between, for 5 points each, what two countries.

Answer: GHANA and TOGO

12. Archaeologists have two main classifications for cultures in Japan up to 300 AD. For 15 points each, name these two general periods, the first lasting up to about 300 BC and named for its characteristic cord-like pottery, the second lasting from about 300 BC to 300 AD, in which rice cultivation came to Japan.

Answer: JOMON and YAYOI

13. For 10 points each, provide the Irish names of these Irish political parties.

1. Founded in 1905, it succeeded in establishing the Irish Free State in 1921.

Answer: SINN FEIN

2. Founded in 1926, it first came to power under Eamon de Valera in 1932.

Answer: FIANNA FAIL

3. Founded in 1923 by Sinn Fin members who backed the Anglo-Irish Treaty.

Answer: FINE GAIL

14. For 10 points each, name the probability distribution from a brief description.

1. If a series of random samples is taken from a normally-distributed population, the sample variances will have this distribution.

Answer: CHI-SQUARE

2. It describes randomly-occurring, independent, non-simultaneous events whose long-term average frequency is constant.

Answer: POISSON

3. Using the same assumptions as the Poisson, it describes the probability distributions for expected waiting times between events.

Answer: EXPONENTIAL

15. Name this legislator, 30-20-10.

30: In 1991, she became chair of the national Young Republican Federation.

20: In 1993 she married the chief fundraiser for that campaign.

10: This Utah Republican will retire from Congress amid an investigation into her campaign finances.

Answer: Enid Greene WALDHOLTZ

16. Netscape is including this World Wide Web language in its Navigator browser. For 10 points each:

1. Name this language, which facilitates multi-media Web programming.

Answer: JAVA (not "Hot Java")

2. For 5 points, which company developed Java?

Answer: SUN MICROSYSTEMS

3. For 15 points, name the multi-media Web programming language developed by Microsoft before it agreed to license Java.

Answer: BLACKBIRD

17. Answer the following about the Gallipoli Campaign.

1. For 10 points, what straits were the allies trying to gain control of?

Answer: DARDANELLES

2. For 5 each, name the two men who backed the campaign.

Answer: David LLOYD GEORGE and Lord Horatio KITCHENER

3. For 10 points, in what year did the campaign commence?

Answer: 1915

18. A November 1995 mistrial left open whether this man fraudulently collected \$350,000 from Lloyd's of London.

1. For 5 points, name this sports promoter.

Answer: Don KING

2. King tried to collect after canceling a bout between Harold Brazier and, for 10 points, what junior welterweight champion?

Answer: Julio Cesar CHAVEZ

3. For 15 points, name the prosecution's star witness, a former accountant for King who claimed King coerced him to illegally alter a contract with Chavez.

Answer: Joseph MAFFIA

19. For 10 points each, name these former New Jersey governors who have been in recent political or medical scrapes in 1995:

1. Two-term Republican who had heart surgery.

Answer: Thomas KEAN (kain)

2. His name was removed from a Meadowlands arena.

Answer: Brendan BYRNE

3. Democrat blasted for mismanagement of the Delaware River Port Authority.

Answer: James "Jim" FLORIO

20. Dostoevsky's "The Brothers Karamazov" features four brothers, all with a motive to kill their father. For 10 points, name the brother from the description.

1. He studied chemistry and became insane.

Answer: IVAN or VANYA

2. This soldier was convicted for Fyodor's murder.

Answer: DMITRY or MITYA

3. This novice follows the Elder Zosima.

Answer: ALYOSHA or ALEXEI