

11. B in Avignon in 1931, he became an organist at the Church of the Holy Trinity in Paris. He became a prof of harmony at the Paris Conservatory in 1942. He taught and greatly influenced many modern composers, including Pierre Boulez of France and Karlheinz Stockhausen of Germany. His wide-ranging style uses elements of bird calls, church vocal music called plain song, and Greek and Hindu rhythms. His 10-movement symphony, Turangalila (1949), features some of these techniques. He also composed Twenty Glances at the Infant Jesus (1944) for piano, Oiseaux Exotiques (Exotic Birds, 1955) for piano and orchestra, and the opera St. Francis (1983). FTP who, as a German POW during WWII, composed Quartet for the End of Time (1941), his most famous work.

\Olivier Messiaen(1908-1992)\

12. After the Civil War, he represented Virginia in the U.S. House of Representatives (1879-81) and was commissioner of railroads (1887-91), a post to which he was appointed by President Grover Cleveland. He was the author of Narrative of Military Operations During the Civil War (1874). FTP name this Confederate general, who participated in most of the major campaigns of the American Civil War and was wounded at the Battle of Fair Oaks.

\Joseph Eggleston Johnston(1807-1891)\

13. Identify the following legendary person 30-20-10:

30 He was known as the Knight of the Cart because he first appeared as riding in a cart that was used to transport criminals.

20 This son of King Ban of Benic rescued Guinevere from Meleagant, the King of Death.

10 He was the father of Sir Galahad

\Answer: Launcelot\

14. B in Leeds, Maine, he was educated at Bowdoin College and at the U.S. Military Academy, where he taught mathematics from 1857 to 1861. During the Civil War, he was a general. As commissioner (1865-74) of the Freedmen's Bureau after the war, he was a weak administrator, unable to prevent many abuses, but he succeeded in providing greatly needed food and medical and employment aid to millions of people. He later served as superintendent (1880-82) of West Point and founded the Lincoln Memorial University (1895) in Harrogate, Tennessee. FTP name this man who was instrumental in founding and being the 3rd P(1869-74)of a Washington DC? University now named for him.

\Oliver Otis Howard(1830-1909)\

15. His rejection of 19th-century eclecticism is apparent even in early works such as the Finnish Pavilion (Paris Exhibition, 1900), with its simple, forthright lines, and the pine-and-granite studio-house at Hvittrask (1902), with its sensitive use of the building materials. In his boldly innovative Helsinki Central Railroad Station (1904-14), a clean-lined vertical tower is surrounded by lower, clearly proportioned horizontal masses. Winning second prize in the 1922 Chicago Tribune Building competition (his design greatly influenced later structures of U.S. skyscrapers), he moved to the U.S. in 1923. There he was closely associated with the Cranbrook group of schools in Bloomfield Hills, Michigan (near Detroit), designing most of the buildings and directing the Cranbrook Academy of Art (president, 1932-48), which he developed into a school famous for its integration of all aspects of design.

\(Gottlieb) Eliel Saarinen(1873-1950)\

16. FTP the Verrazano-Narrows Bridge in New York Harbor is between what 2 boroughs of New York?

\Brooklyn and Staten Island\

17. The parliamentary armies were led by Cromwell, Manchester, and Sir Thomas Fairfax, while the royalist army was led by Prince Rupert. FTP name this rout of the royalists on July 2, 1644.

\Marston Moor(July 2, 1644)\

18. B in Bradford, Yorkshire, of German parents. His parents intended him for a commercial career, but unwilling to follow their desires, Delius went to the United States, where he was an orange grower in Florida from 1884 to 1886. FTP name this English composer of A Village Romeo and Juliet(1910).

\Frederick Delius\

19. As a major general of volunteers he fought at the Battle of Chancellorsville in 1863 and shortly thereafter was appointed commander of the Army of the Potomac. In July 1863, in the battle that is considered the turning point of the war, he defeated the Confederate forces at Gettysburg, Pennsylvania. He continued as commander of the Army of the Potomac, working closely with General Ulysses S. Grant, until the end of the war. Promoted to major general in the regular army in 1864, he commanded various military departments in the U.S. until his death.

\George Gordon Meade(1815-1872) B in Cadiz, Spain\

20. He was the child of a rigid, uncommunicative father and a fanatically religious mother. He was sent at age 10 to a military school. when another boy struck him in the face, he announced his Christlike intention to pray for his tormenter, an act that brought the scorn of the entire school. FTP name this German poet, B in Prague, who wrote Poems from the Book of Hours.

\Rainer Maria Rilke(Rene Wilhelm Josef Maria Rilke, 1875-1926)\

1. Grant wore a private's mud splattered-coat, while Lee wore spotless uniform complete with a sword. FTP name this April 1865 event.
 \Surrender at Appomattox Court House(April 1865)\
2. Identify the Shakespeare work from characters on a 10-5 basis.
- | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| 10. Brabantio and Montano | |
| 5. Iago and Desdemona | _Othello_\ |
| 10. Laertes and Polonius | |
| 5. Rosencrantz and Guildenstern | _Hamlet_\ |
| 10. Lavinia and Aaron | |
| 5. Saturninus and Tamora | _Titus Andronicus_\ |
3. It broke out in a baker's shop in Pudding Lane. FTP name this Sept. 2-5, 1666 event.
 \Fire of London\
4. He graduated from the Yale School of Architecture in 1934. Starting in 1940, in collaboration with Charles Eames, he designed furniture, often imitated, that was outstanding for its elegant use of molded plastic and plywood. His first major commission was the General Motors Technical Center (1948-57), Warren, Michigan. His works include the triangular-roofed Kresge Auditorium (1955, Massachusetts Institute of Technology) and the parabolic Ingalls Hockey Rink (1959, Yale University) culminating in the swooping winglike lines of the TWA Terminal (completed 1962, Kennedy International Airport, New York). His design for the Dulles International Airport (completed 1963) introduced, in addition to a concrete slab roof suspended on cables, the innovative concept of a vehicular lounge. Saarinen preferred to design institutional buildings; his only skyscraper, the austere CBS Building (completed 1965), was New York's first reinforced concrete tower. The Gold Medal of the American Institute of Architects, awarded posthumously in 1962, was accepted by his widow, the art critic and commentator Aline B. Saarinen. He designed the Jefferson National Expansion Memorial (Gateway Arch; 1964) in St. Louis.
 \Eero Saarinen(1910-1961)\
5. In 1970 a resolution was offered in the U.S. House of Representatives calling for an investigation preliminary to impeachment of him, alleging conflict of interest and promotion of rebellion through his writings, citing in particular Points of Rebellion (1970). He retired from the bench in 1975 and died in Washington, D.C., on January 19, 1980. The more than 30 books written by him, reflecting his interest in such divergent subjects as world affairs, conservation, and mountain climbing, include Of Men and Mountains (1950), The Bible and the Schools (1966), and Towards a Global Federalism (1968). FDR nominated him to the SC as an associate justice and he served for 36 years, longer than any justice.
 \William Orville Douglas(1898-1980) B Maine, Minn\
6. France has about 36,500 of these, which vary in size from small villages to large cities. Each one is governed by a mayor and a local council. The basic unit of local government in France is this. FTP name this unit, whose most famous one was in Paris as the end of the Franco-Prussian war.
 \commune\
7. Given an Overseas Territory of France, name the capital:
- | | |
|---|------------|
| New Caledonia in the S. Pacific Ocean | \Noumea\ |
| Give the HQ of French Polynesia in the S. Pacific | \Papeete\ |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands, all in the South Pacific Ocean | \Mata-Utu\ |
8. FTP name these French courts:
 They hear cases involving murder and other serious crimes. In England, after the Monmouth rebellion, Judge Jeffreys led the "bloody" one of these.
 \Courts of Assizes\
 This highest court of France can return cases to the lower courts for new trials.
 \Court of Cassation\
9. He became the first U.S. vice president to resign; he was then named U.S. senator from South Carolina.
 \John C. Calhoun\
10. His earlier films in the 1970s found him mostly in aggressive, male chauvinist parts that exploited his delinquent background and overpowering physique, such as the hoodlum in Going Places (1973); a burglar in Maitresse (1975); and a seducer in The Last Woman (1975). He won a César, the French equivalent of the Academy Award, for his role as an actor in François Truffaut's The Last (1980),

was voted best actor in 1983 by the National Society of Film Critics for his performances in the title roles of *The Return of Martin Guerre* and *Danton*, and was selected best actor at the Venice Film Festival in 1985 for his role as the tough, lonely detective in *Police* (1984). FTP who was in *1492* and *Green Card*.

\Gerard Depardieu\

11. Nothing is known of his life before 1607, the year in which he undertook his first expedition for the English Muscovy Company. Commanding a single ship, the *Hopewell*, he touched the shores of Greenland and the Svalbard islands, and sailed as far north as 80° 23' in an attempt to find a northeast passage by way of the Arctic Ocean to the Far East. During the following year he sailed in the same ship under the auspices of the same company, and again attempted unsuccessfully to find a passage, this time by way of the islands of Novaya Zemlya in the Barents Sea. Upon his return, the Muscovy Co. withdrew their support, and Hudson turned to the Dutch East India Co. for new funds and a ship to carry on his work. FTP name this English navigator with a river and lake named after him in N. Amer.

\Henry Hudson\

12. Among his important works are *Behavior of Organisms* (1938), and *The Technology of Teaching* (1968). In *Beyond Freedom and Dignity* (1971), He advocated mass conditioning as a means of social control. Later works include *Particulars of My Life* (1976) and *Reflections on Behaviorism and Society* (1978). FTP who wrote *Walden Two* (1961).

\B. F. Skinner\

13. In 1932 he served as president of the League of Nations council and in 1938 as president of its assembly. In 1917, when the Irish republican members of the British Parliament resigned to form their own government, he was elected president of the Sinn Fein party.

\Eamon De Valera\

14. A favorite theme of his is fleeting youth, as in the famous poem *When I Was One and Twenty*. In technique the poems combine elements of the classical ode and the English ballad. His first volume of poetry, *A Shropshire Lad* (1896), was slow in gaining recognition but became hugely popular during World War I (1914-1918).

\A. E. Housman\

15. He was appointed attorney general of New York in 1789 and served as U.S. senator from 1791 to 1797. He was a leader of the old Republican party, which later became the Democratic-Republican party, a position that brought him into conflict with his professional rival, the Federalist leader Alexander Hamilton.

\Aaron Burr\

16. The binomial theorem had been formulated by Sir Isaac Newton and the Swiss mathematician Leonhard Euler, but he gave it a more comprehensive generalization, including the cases of irrational and imaginary exponents. His chief contributions were to the theory of functions, of which he was a founder. An important class of transcendental functions is named after him, as are some equations, groups, and bodies. FTP name this Norwegian.

\Niels Abel\

17. He was B in Val di Greve, near Florence. Entering the French maritime service, he became famous as a corsair (pirate) in raids on Spanish ships. He was commissioned by Francis I, king of France, to claim new lands for France and to seek a western sea route to China. In 1524 he reached the coast of present-day North Carolina and then explored the Atlantic coast as far north as present-day Nova Scotia. While on a second expedition he was killed by Native Americans in Brazil. FTP name this Italian navigator, the first European to enter what is now New York Bay.

\Giovanni da Verrazano(c. 1480-1527?)\

18. She worked for civil rights during the antiwar movement, and for human rights in Southeast Asia, both through her singing and by founding *Humanitas*, an international human rights organization, and the Institute for the Study of Non-Violence. She wrote two autobiographies, *Daybreak* () and *And a Voice to Sing With* (1987). FTP name this Music Midtown Performer who got her start in Boston coffeehouses.

\Joan Baez\

19. "(Charles) thinks he is Alexander, but he shall find that I am no Darius", said Peter the Great about this K. FTP name this Swedish K who lost at Poltava.

\Charles XII\

20. The married 36 year old Russian beauty, Lou Andreas-Salome, who was well known for an earlier and volatile relationship with Nietzsche, became a combo of lover and mother to this poet who was 21 at the time. He wrote his *Florentine Diary* because of her. Later in life he married the German artist Clara Westhoff, and then abandoned his wife and infant daughter. FTP name this writer of *The Duino Elegies* and *The Sonnets to Orpheus*.

\Rainer Maria Rilke\