

BERKELEY QUESTIONS by Philip Huang (3), ____\95

1. In economics, utility refers to one's overall satisfaction with a good. This utility can be determined by culture, social pressures, and personal experience in addition to the consumption of the good itself. Because economics cannot quantify these other factors easily, they choose to narrow their focus to such quantifiable variables as income or amount of food bought. To measure these variables, it assumes other things are equal. FTP, what is this principle, Latin for "other things being equal"?

\CETERIS PARIBUS\

2. Born in 1946 in Calabria, Italy, his mother owned a dressmaking store. After learning the trade from her and working at other firms, he established his own business in 1978 with siblings Santo and Donatella. FTP, name the man and you will name his brand of clothing accessories and successful chain 138 boutiques.

\Gianni VERSACE\

3. In 1993, Arcangues, a 100-1 shot, won the Breeder's Cup Classic. Almost 150 years earlier, James K. Polk of Kentucky ran for and won the nomination of the Democratic Party, then went on to defeat Henry Clay on an expansionist platform. FTP, what term, meaning an unknown competitor who unexpectedly wins, applies to both?

\DARK HORSE\

4. In the ancient pantheon, he once was a minor figure. Originally, he was just an agriculture and vegetation deity, which is reflected in his symbol the spade, the marru. He owed his prominence to Babylon's importance. He had fifty official names, one being Bel, meaning lord. FTP, who was this most powerful of all Babylonian gods?

\MARDUK\

5. Born in 1902 near Frankfurt, he decided after high school to become an artist. After several years of training, he received and accepted an invitation to teach art at a small private school in Vienna, one of whose founders was Anna Freud. Through her encouragement, he began studying at the Vienna Psychoanalytic Society. He also studied the Montessori Method of education. In 1933, he moved to the US, where he became the first child psychologist in Boston. He worked at Harvard and Yale, and studied Sioux children on a South Dakota reservation. After that, he came to Berkeley and was associated with the Institute of Child Welfare. After many years of observing children in different settings, he published "Childhood and Society" in 1963. FTP, name this Pulitzer Prize winner and prominent psychologist known from his ideas on childhood, adolescence, and identity.

\Erik ERIKSON\

6. He is the only graduate of Cornell to become president, that is, president of any country. Mayor of Taipei, then vice-president of Taiwan, he succeeded to the presidency in 1988, becoming the first native-born Taiwanese to do so. FTP, name this national leader who caused the Beijing government to protest when he visited his alma mater this past June.

\LEETUNG-HUI\

7. "Under a blazing midafternoon summer sky, we see the Seine flooded with sunshine, smart town houses on the opposite bank, and small steamboats, sailboats, and a skiff moving up and down the river. Under the trees closer to us many people are strolling, others are sitting or stretched out lazily on the bluish grass. A few are fishing. There are young ladies, a nursemaid, a Dantesque old grandmother under a parasol, a sprawled-out boatman smoking his pipe, the lower part of his trousers completely devoured by the implacable sunlight. A dark-colored dog of no particular breed is sniffing around, a rust-colored butterfly hovers in mid-air, a young mother is strolling with her little girl dressed in white with a salmon covered sash, two budding young Army officers from Saint-Cyr are walking by the water. Of the young ladies, one of them is making a bouquet, another is a girl with red hair in a blue dress. We see a married couple carrying a baby, and, at the extreme a scandalously hieractic-looking couple, a young dandy with a rather excessively elegant lady on his arm who has a yellow, purple, and ultramarine monkey on a leash." This description was written by Jules Christophe with help from the artist himself. FTP, name this post- yet anti-Impressionist painting, finished in 1886 by Georges Seurat.
\SUNDAY AFTERNOON ON THE ISLAND OF LA GRANDE JETTE\

8. All togas were white, but this particular toga was gleaming white. In fact, the phrase literally means "white toga". FTP, what is the type of toga worn by candidates for public office?
\toga CANDIDA\

9. At the age of 19, George Gordon, Lord Byron published his first collection of poetry, titled Hours of Idleness. The Edinburgh Review gave it two thumbs down. Stung by the bad reception, Byron addressed this slight two years later in a vicious satire called FTP what?
\"ENGLISH BARDS AND SCOTCH REVIEWERS "\

10. In Morte D'arthur, one knight said of him, "He weeneth no knight so good as he, and the contrary is oftime prove. " Who is this brave but haughty knight, son of Sir Ector and seneschal of Arthur's kingdom?
\Sir KAY\

11. It's a way to get to the midnight basketball game, walk to the corner grocery store, bike to the pocket parks, or play sidewalk games without fear of crime or violence. It is an inner city greenway, and it works. FTP, name this concept of a better lighted, safer, and aesthetically enhanced designated route between people and places.
\SAFEWALK\

12. John Keble, Hurrell Froude, Edward Pusey, and John Henry Newman led this movement, which promoted High Church ideals and actively attacked clergymen who did not. Their main approach was through pamphlet series "Tracts of the Times", and for this they were called Tractarians. It suffered the early death of Froude in 1836, and the conversion of Newman to the Roman Catholic Church nine years later. FTP, name this movement which worked for the renewal of catholic thought within the Church of England, associated with the university where it was centered.
\OXFORD Movement\

13. Turning into pure energy when met with an electron, they were discovered in 1932 by Carl David Anderson while studying cloud chamber photographs of cosmic rays. FTP, name the first of the antiparticles to be predicted and discovered.
\POSITRON\

14. One of the most successful and acclaimed movie makers of his time, he directed such critical and popular hits as Executive Suite, The Sand Pebbles, and The Andromeda Strain. He was involved with two incredibly ambitious projects, as a young film editor for Citizen Kane, and the veteran who eventually took the helm of Star Trek: The Motion Picture. But he is best known for the musical pictures for which he won two Academy Awards, West Side Story and The Sound of Music.

\Robert WISE\

15. "You called and cried out and shattered my deafness. You were radiant and resplendent, you put to flight my blindness. You were fragrant, and I drew in my breath and now pant after you. I tasted you, and I feel but hunger and thirst for you. You touched me, and I am set on fire to attain the peace which is yours." St. Augustine addresses God in this way in FTP, what work?

\CONFESSIONS\

16. Born in 1947, she joined the Economic and Social Committee of the EC in 1971, working on social, environmental and women's policies. During the 70's she became active in the European women's, peace, and anti-nuclear movements. In 1979 she helped found the Green Party in West Germany, and in 1983 became one of the first Greens elected to the Bundestag. FTP, name this political and social activist who committed suicide in 1993.

\Petra KELLY\

17. Two answers required: Blue Moon, Sweet Jane, and I'm So Lonesome I could Cry are three songs covered by what Canadian group, on what album?

\COWBOY JUNKIES, "THE TRINITY SESSION"\

18. Born in England, at 20 he rivaled the great Edmund Kean as a Shakespearean actor. He was able to reflect the nuances which eluded many of his overacting contemporaries, but the role could consume him as well. He took to an extreme the total identification with the role, later associated with the Stanislavsky technique. As Othello, other actors had to pull him away from trying to suffocate Desdemona, for fear he would actually do it. While playing Richard III, he sometimes inflicted real wounds. Even off the stage, he would walk the streets as Shylock, flinging coins to people who paraded after him. This intermingling of art and life contributed to admirer Walt Whitman's Leaves of Grass, but also to the assassination of Abraham Lincoln. FTP, name this first great American actor, father of Edwin and John Wilkes.

\JUNIUS Brutus BOOTH\

19. Born in 1935, he was a psychiatric social worker before being elected to Congress in 1970. Now one of the ranking Democrats of the House, he ran unopposed in 1994. FTP, name this Representative from California's Ninth District.

\Ron DELLUMS\

20. In Robin Hood: Prince of Thieves, the role of Richard the Lion-Hearted was played by Sean Connery, but fifteen years earlier he actually played the hero who took from the rich and gave to the poor. FTP, name this film, also starring Audrey Hepburn, that catches up to the two in their later, middle-aged years.

\ROBIN AND MARIAN\