

UMKC Shootout in the Old West Tossups (Illinois)

1. He photographed Ernest Hemmingway, Winston Churchill, and Marilyn Monroe in a career that spanned over 60 years. He was one of the original photographers with Life magazine, but he is best remember for a picture he took in 1945 of an American sailor kissing a woman in Times Square on V-J day. For ten points name this man who died in 1995.

ANSWER--(Alfred Eisenstaedt)

2. It is formally defined as the value obtain when a glass-calomel electrode system is immersed in a standard buffer at 25 degrees C, minus the quantity of the electrical potential of the unknown minus the potential of the reference divided by .0592. For ten points what is this term usually defined as the negative log of the hydrogen ion concentration.

ANSWER----(pH)

3. After he proved that the myth of Hero and Leander could be true by swimming across the Hellespont, he wrote the poem The Bride of Abydos about it. Fascinated with Greece in other ways, he died fighting in its revolution and also wrote The Siege of Corinth and The Corsair. For ten points name this English poet most famous for his poem Don Juan.

ANSWER----(George Lord Byron)

4. Its purpose was to land the Prince of Parma and his army on England's shores where they would match up against the Earl of Leicester's forces. It was opposed by Martin Frobisher, John Hawkins, Howard of Effingham and Francis Drake among others. For ten points name this fleet which in 1588 lost 100 ships to the English's zero when it attacked.

ANSWER----(Spanish Armada)

5. Using casaba melons and chocolate syrup as props, the most famous scene from this movie was incredibly successful despite the fact that neither nudity or the penetration of the knife could be shown. In fact, it was so successful, to this day Janet Leigh refuses to take a shower unless the curtain is open. For ten points name this Hitchcock movie which featured the character Norman Bates.

ANSWER----(Psycho)

6. Struck twice by lightning 36 seconds after takeoff, mission commander Pete Conrad had his hand poised on the mission abort lever. Made up of the Yankee Clipper and the Intrepid modules, the rest of the crew consisted of Alan Bean and Richard Gordon. For ten points name this second Apollo mission to land on the moon.

ANSWER----(Apollo 12)

7. While besieging King Nisus in Megara, Nisus's daughter Scylla fell in love with this commander of the besieging army. When she betrayed the city to him as a token of that love, he considered her a traitor and had her killed. For ten points name this legendary king of Crete who also had the Labyrinth built.

ANSWER----(Minos)

8. Social mores against it are known to go back for more than 4,000 years and in 1275 the English passed a law against it which read, "The King do prohibiteth that none do ravish, nor take away by force, any Maiden within Age. Today, it is technically known as criminal sexual abuse and the age at which it applies varied from 10 to 18. For ten points name this type of rape involving a consenting underage person.

ANSWER----(Statutory Rape)

9. While riding with his friend to work, Buell Wesley Frazier asked him about the package he was carrying. The friend responded that the package contained curtain rods and Frazier had no reason to suspect it was actually a Karkarno rifle. For ten points, name Frazier's friend, a man who used that rifle on November 22, 1963 when he arrived at his job at the Texas School Book Depository.

ANSWER----(Lee Harvey Oswald)

10. Based on two short stories, "I'm Crazy" and "Slight Rebellion off Madison," this novel had a profound effect on an entire generation with such lines as "I have to catch everybody if they start to go over the cliff." For ten points name this book narrated by Holden Caulfield and written by J.D. Salinger.

ANSWER----(Catcher in the Rye)

11. In 1951, he defeated Joe Louis and in the next year, he beat Jersey Joe Walcott to become the world heavyweight champion. He held the title until 1956, when he retired with a 49-0 record. For ten points name this only undefeated heavyweight champion boxer.

ANSWER----(Rocky Marciano)
HALFTIME

12. The founding member of the non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug family, it has been extracted from the bark of the willow tree for 2,500 years. Used by Hippocrates during labor, it was rediscovered by Edward Stone and produced for marketing by Felix Hoffmann, a Bayer chemist. For ten points, give the common name of acetylsalicylic acid.

ANSWER----(Aspirin)

13. Officially known after the Russian Revolution as the Tatar Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic, it extends from the Kazakhstan steppes to the Arctic and from the Urals to the Pacific. For ten points name this eastern region of Russia.

ANSWER----(Siberia)

14. In 441 B.C. he was elected as one of the nine generals put in charge of suppressing the revolt of Samos due solely to the popularity of his play *Antigone*, the last part of his Theban trilogy. For ten points name this Greek playwright whose other two parts were *Oedipus at Colonus* and *Oedipus the King*.

ANSWER----(Sophocles)

15. After he was shot in 1968 by Valerie Solanis, he was plagued by chronic pain and gallbladder problems and eventually died twenty years later during routine gallbladder surgery. For ten points name this artist of Death and Disaster, famous for his depictions of celebrities and brand name products such as soup cans.

ANSWER----(Andy Warhol or Andrew Warhola)

16. The Italian navigator has reached the New World, telephoned Arthur Compton to colleague James Conant in 1942. Conant responded And how did he find the natives?, to which Compton said, Very friendly, and thus the atomic age began. For ten points name the so called Italian navigator who produced the first sustained nuclear reaction.

ANSWER----(Enrico Fermi)

17. In September, this company reported that quarterly profits rose 55% compared to 1994 and its CEO, Phil Knight, made a rare public appearance on a Monday night. FTP, name this company whose products account for more than 33% of athletic shoe sales in the U.S.

ANSWER----(NIKE)

18. After this man used the Holy Grail to catch Jesus' blood during the crucifixion, he was supposedly imprisoned for 42 years. After he was released by Emperor Vespasian, he took the Holy Grail and the spear that wounded Jesus and fled to Britain where he founded an abbey at Glastonbury and began the conversion of the Britons. For ten points name this mythical figure who allowed Jesus to be put in his own tomb for burial.

ANSWER----(Joseph of Arimathea)

19. Shattering the world record, she was laid down in 12 months in 1905 by the Portsmouth shipyard at the order of First Sea Lord John Fisher. With the first steam turbines installed in any capital ship, her 21 knots and 10, 12-inch guns made her by far the most powerful ship in the world and scared the rest of the world into following her design. For ten points name this ship that lent its name to an entirely new concept of warship and which literally means fear-nothing.

ANSWER----(H.M.S. Dreadnought)

20. To woo his wife he wrote her more than 2,000 love letters, converted to Catholicism, and promised her a celibate marriage. Vivien Browning eventually agreed, but fifteen years later, he threatened to commit suicide until she agreed to file divorce papers. For ten points name this modern English author who wrote The Heart of the Matter and The Power and the Glory.

ANSWER----(Graham Greene)

21. He struggled for over a year and a half on the screenplay for the Autobiography of Malcolm X and, after meeting with Attorney General Kennedy, was put under surveillance by the FBI. In addition, he attempted suicide several times because of his confusion over his sexual orientation. For ten points name this author of The Evidence of Things Not Seen and Go Tell It On a mountain.

ANSWER----(James Baldwin)

22. After having a brother and several employees killed while mixing nitric acid and glycerol, he decided to add some silicon oxide to the mixture, thus making it safer and acquiring a fortune. Ironically when he was diagnosed with heart disease he was prescribed to take some of his discovery, nitroglycerin. For ten points name this Swede who created a prize foundation upon his death.

ANSWER----(Alfred Nobel)

TIE BREAKERS:

1. In July, he was accused of spying overseas and sentenced to 15 years in prison. However, about a month later, he was released. For ten points name this man who many say was freed to allow Hillary Clinton to attend the conference on women in Beijing.

ANSWER--(Harry Wu)

2. Founded in 1931 by Dorothy and Ted Hustead, it became famous and successful for its offering of a free glass of ice water to its customers. Signs telling you how far you are from it can be seen all around the world. For ten points name this store located in South Dakota.

ANSWER----(Wall Drug)

3. Conductor Hans Knappertsbusch once said of him tl knew him very well. We played cards every week for forty years and he was a pig.v Hans von Bulow on the other hand used to call him tRichard the Secondv because his symphonic poems were revolutionary much like WagnerFs music. For ten points name this composer of Till EulenspiegelFs Merry Pranks and Thus Spake Zarathustra.

ANSWER----(Richard Strauss)

SUDDEN DEATH:

The first person to attempt to use the right angles in a quadrilateral to prove that EuclidFs fifth postulate was unnecessary, he was unable to exclude the obtuse and acute cases using valid assumptions. For ten points name this Arab mathematician best known for writing the work which Edward Fitzgerald translated into English as The Rubaiyat.

ANSWER----(Omar Kayyam)

After taking over NCR this telecommunications giant decided it could no longer operate effectively as one company so it decided to split itself into three companies in an effort to be more efficient. For ten points name this company with over \$75 bi in revenues known for its long distance service.

ANSWER--(AT & T)

UMKC Shootout in the Old West Bonuses (Illinois)

20 POINT BONUS

1. In 1995, Major League Baseball approved two more expansion teams, answer these questions about them.
1 and 2. For five points apiece, name the two cities that got the expansion teams
3 and 4. For five points apiece, give the nicknames of the two new teams

ANSWERS--(1 and 2. Tampa Bay and Phoenix 3 and 4. Devil Rays and Diamondbacks)

30 POINT BONUS

2. Answer the following questions about some events of the 12th century for 10 points each.

1) Ruling from 1123-1190, this man, also known as Redbeard, was the first to refer to his realm as the Holy Roman Empire and was involved in the First Crusade.

2) Born Temujin in 1162, this great Mongol conqueror rose from his lowly beginnings to be one of the greatest military minds in history.

3) In 1170 four knights journeyed to Canterbury and killed this Archbishop because they believed Henry II wanted him dead.

ANSWER----1.(Frederick I Barbarossa) 2.(Genghis Khan) 3.(Thomas a Becket)

20 POINT BONUS

3. Given a state nickname name the state.
- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Gem State | ANSWER: Idaho |
| 2. Pine Tree State | ANSWER: Maine |
| 3. Green Mountain State | ANSWER: Vermont |
| 4. Mountain State | ANSWER: West Virginia |

20 POINT BONUS

4. For 10 points each identify the following works by Edgar Allan Poe given a list of characters.

1. Prince Prospero and his one thousand guests. Answer: The Masque of the Red Death

2. A narrator, judges and General La Salle. Answer: The Pit and The Pendulum

30 POINT BONUS

5. Identify the following famous scientists associated with the history of tartaric acid for 10 points each.

1. When Charles Kestner produced a substance that had the same formula as tartaric acid but different properties, the chemical world was thrown into confusion. This scientist best known for co-discovering CharlesF law, named it racemic acid.

2. This great Swedish chemist did not believe that it was possible and began to study the samples. He experimented all he could, was forced to accept the

ANSWER----1.(On First Looking Into ChapmanFs Homer)
2.(La Belle Dame Sans Merci)

20 POINT BONUS

11. Identify the French composer of the following operas for five points each.

1. Carmen.
2. Samson and Delilah.
3. Pelleas and Melisande.
4. The Spanish Hour.

ANSWER----1.(Georges Bizet) 2.(Camille Saint-Saens) 3.(Claude Debussy)
4.(Maurice Ravel)

20 POINT BONUS

12. For 10 points each identify the following political and social philosophies of the German government.

1. Practiced mainly by Bismark, this philosophy said that foreign policy should be determined by any means necessary and not by ethics, morality or world opinion because politics is a struggle for power.

2. Arising at the turn of the century, this philosophy gripped German society and said that they had a right to expand and rule a world empire.

ANSWER----1.(Realpolitik) 2.(Weltpolitik)

20 POINT BONUS

13. According to the fifth article of the U.S. militaryFs Code of Conduct, a prisoner of war may make no oral or written statements that are disloyal or harmful to his country and may only give his captors four pieces of information. For five points each name these four pieces of personal information.

ANSWER----(Name, Rank, Service number and Date of birth)

30 POINT BONUS

14. Answer the following questions about the geography of Paris for 10 points each.

1. Modern Paris was essentially designed by this man who served as Prefect of the Seine from 1853 to f70. He built the sewers, the water systems, expanded the streets and leveled nearly 20,000 houses in his effort to modernize the city.

2. Extending from the Place Charles de Gaulle to the Tuileries Garden, this most famous street in Paris is named after the Elysian Fields of Greek mythology.

3. A part of the University of Paris, this most famous of its colleges was founded in 1253 for the study of theology and is located near the Pantheon.

ANSWER----1.(Baron Georges Haussmann) 2.(Champs Elysees)
3.(Sorbonne)

20 POINT BONUS

15. Identify on what planet the following features are located for 5 points each.

1. Mariner Valley, Tharsis Shield and Utopia Planitia.
2. The Great Dark Spot and the Plateau ring.

ANSWER----1.(Mars) 2.(Neptune)

30 POINT BONUS

16. Given a list of authors name the group to which they belong for five points each.
Example, if I say William Wordsworth, Samuel Taylor Coleridge and Robert Southey, you would say the Lake District poets.

1. Countee Cullen, Richard Wright and Langston Hughes.
2. Ralph Waldo Emerson, Bronson Alcott and Henry David Thoreau.
3. Robert Benchley, James Thurber and George Kaufman.

ANSWER----1.(Harlem Renaissance) 2.(Transcendentalists) 3. (Algonquin Round Table)

20 POINT BONUS

17. For 10 points each answer the following questions about fluids.

1. Also known as the normal stress, it is defined as the force per unit area exerted perpendicular to a surface.

2. Probably the best known of the dimensionless numbers, it is the ratio of the inertial forces to the viscous forces. Calculated by multiplying the density by the velocity of the flow by the length of the body and divided by the viscosity, it tells when laminar flow changes to turbulent flow

ANSWER----1.(Pressure) 2.(Reynolds number)

25 POINT BONUS

18. 25/10/5:Identify the person.

25) Born about 385 somewhere in Britain, as a teenager he was captured and sold off as a slave.

10) He supposedly escaped a few years later from his Irish imprisonment and made his way to Gaul where he was educated by Bishop Germanus.

5) He is the patron Saint of Ireland.

ANSWER----(St. Patrick or Patricius)

20 POINT BONUS

19. Identify the chief god in each of the following mythologies for 10 points each.

1. Sumerian.
2. Babylonian.

ANSWER----1.(Enlil) 2.(Marduk)

20 POINT BONUS

20. On August 6 and 8, 1945 two atomic bombs were dropped on Japan, thus ending World War II. Answer the following questions about those events for 5 points each.

- 1 + 2. Name the two cities in Japan that were destroyed by atomic bombs.
- 3 + 4. Name the two planes that dropped the atomic bombs.

ANSWER----1 + 2.(Hiroshima and Nagasaki
Car)

3 + 4.(Enola Gay and BockFs

25 POINT BONUS

21. Identify the Russian author of the following works for 5 points each.

1. War and Peace.
2. Uncle Vanya.
3. First Circle.
4. Smoke.
5. Heart of a Dog.

ANSWER----1.(Leo Tolstoy)

2.(Anton Chekhov)

3.(Alexander Solzhenitsyn)

4.(Ivan Turgenev)

5.(Mikhail Bulgakov)