

BERKELEY QUESTIONS by Philip Huang (1), ____\95

1. Born at Penhurst and Kent and educated at Oxford, this soldier, statesman, and poet was a leading member of the court of Queen Elizabeth's, who knighted him. He became governor of Flushing and in 1586, during an an attack on the Spanish, was wounded in the thigh and died a few days later at Arnhem. His chief work was his Arcadia, a romance written for his sister, but he is known for the first mahor work of English literary criticism, Apology for Poetry. FTP, name this person, the author of Astrophel and Stella.
\Sir Philip SIDNEY\

2. Designed by Presper Eckert and John Mauchly, it was used to calculate the ballistic tables for guns in WWII and was the size of a small house. FTP, name this first computer.
\ENIAC or Electronic Numerical Integrator And Computer \

3. In Medieval times, people living in castles would hang their clothes in the toilet room, to ward off thread-eating moths. From this practice came the word to describe one's clothes in general. FTP, name this word, which describes one's clothes in general.
\WARDROBE\

4. It is a violin-like instrument with 7 playable strings and 20 sympathetic strings, each of which vibrate to its corresponding played note. Josef Haydn wrote 125 Sonatas for it. FTP, name this now seldom, if at all, played musical instrument.
\BARYTON\

5. A motion picture actor with a classical stage background, this star of "Revenge of the Nerds" and "Sea of Love" got his TV break while acting in "Antony and Cleopatra" in LA. FTP, name the versatile actor who plays Dan Conner on Rosanne.
\John GOODMAN\

6. Born in 1706, he wrote "Dissertation on Liberty and Necessity, Pleasure and Pain" at nineteen in response to a religious tract he helped print in London. Some other articles he wrote throughout his life included "The Way to Wealth" and "How to Secure Houses from Lightning." FTP, name this American philosopher, scientist, diplomat, and printer.
\Benjamin FRANKLIN\

7. The reigning World Champion in the 1500-meter run, this Algerian also won the gold in the 1992 Olympics in that event. She has received death threats in her own country for running in shorts and for not staying at home. FTP, name this athlete.
\Hassiba BOULMERKA\

8. He popularized sex in the movies with "Last Tango in Paris" and made Keanu Reeves the living image of enlightenment in "Little Buddha". FTP, who is this remarkable director who won an Oscar for "The Last Emperor".
\Bernardo BERTOLUCCI\

9. Ruled by the Greeks, Carthaginians, Romans, Arabs, Normans, the Holy Roman Emperors, Spaniards and napoleon, it was joined politcally with the rest of Italy in 1861. FTP, name this island whose capital is at Palermo.
\SICILY\

10. Born in 1839 in Aix, France, he studied law but left it to pursue art. His art, more unappreciated than that of other Impressionists, was a great influence on Fauvism, Cubism, and other 20th century art. FTP, name this painter of "The Card Players", "Bathers", and "Large Bathers."

\Paul CEZANNE\

11. In the year 1327, Brother Adelmo of Otranto is thrown off the cliff of a Benedictine abbey, and it is up to Franciscan William of Baskerville, armed with Bacon's philosophy and Occam's razor, to unravel the mystery of this and other crimes. FTP, name this first novel by Umberto Eco.

\The NAME OF THE ROSE\

12. It has been supposed that since chordates could not have evolved from arthropods, they must have evolved from this phylum, which contains hydras and comb jellies. FTP, name it.

\COELENTERATES\

13. Jungle Gym, Thermos, and Xerox are words that once were or still are, FTP, what?

\a TRADEMARK\

14. Canto I was written in Albania in 1809, Canto II in Smyrna, Turkey in 1810. Canto II was completed in Switzerland in 1816, and the Fourth Canto was composed at Venice in 1817. The different times at which they were written show the poet's growth and development in his mastery of language, feeling, and technical skill. FTP, name this epic poem by Lord Byron.

\CHILDE HAROLD'S PILGRIMAGE\

15. Founded in 1961 after a letter in a British newspaper calling for an international campaign to protect human rights, it is now active in over 150 countries. FTP, name this group, the 1977 winner of the Nobel Peace Prize.

\AI or AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL\

16. Teacher, Songs from the Wood, Cross-Eyed Mary, Thick as a Brick and Aqualung are just some of the more well-known songs by this prolific progressive, hard-rock and Scottish folk music band. FTP, name this group, the winner of the first Grammy for heavy metal.

\JETHRO TULL\

17. The foundations for it were laid by William the Conqueror in 1078. Later, it was used as a mint, and Henry VII made it his home. Queen Elizabeth I and her mother lived there, as did Sir Walter Raleigh, though at different times, and involuntarily. FTP, name this official residence and treasure house which in 900 years also housed 1700 prisoners.

\TOWER OF LONDON\