

Early Autumn Collegiate Novice 3 (Fall 2012), Packet #10

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Edited by Andrew Hart

Tossups

1. Followers of this holy man built the Stele of Chang-an in 781 CE. Alopen established worship of this man during the Tang Dynasty. In Japan, artworks showing revered figures in this man's namesake religion were known as *fumi-e*, and people reluctant to step on them were persecuted as *Kirishitan*. The Shimabara Rebellion was a revolt of Japanese people who worshiped this man, whose supposed younger brother led the Taiping Rebellion. For 10 points, name this man whose teachings were spread to India and China by Jesuit missionary Francis Xavier.

ANSWER: **Jesus Christ** [accept either; accept **Christians**]

2. One country in this region is home to a character who memorizes and then recites a poem about daffodils, only to realize that those flowers do not grow in her home country. Another country in this region is the setting of a novel about a man born with an extra finger who longs for a house to call his own. The novels *Lucy* and *A House for Mr. Bismas* are set in this region, which is home to Derek Walcott, who wrote the epic poem "Omeros," set on one of its many islands. For 10 points, what region is home to Antiguan Jamaica Kincaid and Trinidadian V.S. Naipaul?

ANSWER: the **Caribbean** [or **Caribe**; or **Antilles**; or **West Indies**]

3. The imidazole ring of histidine contains two atoms of this element, two isotopes of which were used in the Meselson-Stahl experiment. *Pseudomonas* and *Paracoccus* species can convert compounds containing this element to its elemental gaseous form. Purines contain five atoms of this element, which mammals excrete in the compound urea. The symbiosis of *Rhizobium* and legume roots fixes this element in its namesake cycle. For 10 points, name this element found in namesake nucleic acid bases and bound to three hydrogen atoms in ammonia.

ANSWER: **nitrogen** [or **N**]

4. In one of this man's stories, a character finds a tomahawk in a skull before speaking to a character who takes him away because he forgot his Bibles. In that work, found in *Tales of a Traveller*, this author wrote of "Old Scratch," who offers the title character Captain Kidd's treasure. This author of "The Devil and Tom Walker" wrote of a man who disappears after being pursued by the Headless Horseman and of a character who falls asleep for twenty years. For 10 points, name this American author of "The Legend of Sleepy Hollow" and "Rip van Winkle."

ANSWER: Washington **Irving**

5. One work by this composer features a trombone solo in the "Tuba Mirum" section. Anton Stadler was the soloist at the premiere of this man's *Clarinet Concerto in A Major*. This composer of a *Great Mass in C Minor* also created a *Coronation Mass in C Major*. Ludwig von Köchel created a catalogue of the works of this man, who wrote an opera in which the Queen of the Night sings an aria that reaches an F above the staff. For 10 points, name this composer of an unfinished *Requiem*, the *Jupiter Symphony*, *Eine kleine Nachtmusik*, and the opera *The Magic Flute*.

ANSWER: Wolfgang Amadeus **Mozart**

6. In 1858, this city experienced a “Great Stink” that resulted in the construction of a new sewer system. One building in this city is home to at least six ravens at all times because it is believed that the monarchy will fall if they leave. Thomas Bloodworth served as a mayor of this city during a year in which a plague and a fire struck, events chronicled in Samuel Pepys’s diary. A heavy poll tax sparked a rebellion in this city that was led by Wat Tyler. For 10 points, name this city home to Buckingham Palace and Trafalgar Square, the capital of the United Kingdom.

ANSWER: **London**

7. A county of this name contains the Santa Ana River’s mouth. A county of this name is bordered on the east by the St. John’s River and is home to Universal Studios Florida and Sea World. Another county of this name contains Laguna Beach and is bordered by Los Angeles and San Diego Counties. Anaheim and Disneyland are in the California county of this name, while Disney World is located in Orlando, the seat of the Florida county of this name. For 10 points, name these counties named for the same citrus fruit.

ANSWER: **Orange** County [or **OC**]

8. A series of these values is the output generated by Shor’s algorithm, which works in polynomial time on quantum computers. The Miller-Rabin algorithm determines whether an input is one of these values. A modulus that is the product of two of these values is computed in both the public and private keys in RSA encryption. Carmichael numbers fool probabilistic algorithms that try to find these values using Fermat’s Little Theorem. For 10 points, the Sieve of Eratosthenes is one method of finding what numbers whose only factors are one and themselves?

ANSWER: **prime** numbers [or **primes**; accept prime **factor**s before “Miller-Rabin”]

9. In this academic discipline, Daniel Everett’s study of the Piraha attempted to refute the universality of recursion. William Labov’s work in this field includes a study of stratification in New York City. A hierarchy named for a thinker in this field places a “regular” construct within the set of “context-free” ones. In this field, Grimm’s Law describes sound changes. It includes the subdisciplines of morphology, syntax, and phonology. For 10 points each, name this discipline pioneered by Saussure and Noam Chomsky that describes the structure and origin of languages.

ANSWER: **linguistics** [prompt on **grammar** or **morphology** or **syntax** or **phonology**]

10. One character in this film carries around the books *Disappearance of the 6th Grade*, *The Girl from Jupiter*, and *The Francine Odysseys*. Walt and Laura are lawyers who live at Summer’s End in this film, during which Snoopy dies during an attack involving left-handed scissors. In this film, New Penzance Police Captain Sharp is played by Bruce Willis and Scout Master Ward is played by Edward Norton. For 10 points, name this 2012 film about a two troubled children, Sam and Suzy, who run away together from a New England town, directed by Wes Anderson.

ANSWER: **Moonrise Kingdom**

11. A more precise value of this quantity, which may be found using a watt balance, would allow a better definition of the kilogram. In CGS units, the electron’s charge squared, divided by the speed of light, divided by this quantity, equals the fine structure constant. The de Broglie wavelength of a particle can be found by dividing this quantity by the particle’s momentum. When this constant, which is the quantum of action, is divided by twice pi, it is shown with a bar through it. For 10 points, name this physical constant, symbolized h and named for a German.

ANSWER: **Planck**’s constant [prompt on **h**]

12. One character in this opera sings an aria asking for quiet after blindfolding the protagonist and convincing him to assist in a kidnapping. After one character in this opera attempts to seduce the protagonist's daughter, the protagonist advises her to flee to Verona disguised as a man. An assassin in this opera, Sparafucile, decides to kill the first person to enter an inn and Gilda martyrs herself to save The Duke of Mantua. The aria "La Donna e Mobile" appears in its third act. For 10 points, name this Giuseppe Verdi opera about a hunchbacked court jester.

ANSWER: Rigoletto

13. In one controversial tactic in this war, the victors used combat earthmovers to bury troops alive in their trenches in the so-called "Bulldozer Assault." Retreating soldiers in this conflict were killed on the "Highway of Death." "Stormin'" Norman Schwarzkopf served as the commander of one side in this conflict, which began when the aggressor's Republican Guard invaded oil-rich Kuwait. For 10 points, name this early 1990s war that ended with a victory for the United Nations coalition over the forces of Saddam Hussein.

ANSWER: [First] Persian Gulf War [or Operation Desert Storm; or First Iraq War; prompt on Iraq War]

14. The protagonist of this novel regrets a trip home spent staying up all night with his dying mother. A man in this novel attempts to shoot his injured horses out of mercy, but is stopped by a man with a talent for being able to find food. Its protagonist promises to send money to the family of Gerard Duval, a printer he stabs. After Kemmerich's legs are amputated, his boots are given to the bookish Müller, who soon dies and gives them to this novel's protagonist. For 10 points, name this novel about Paul Bäumer's time in World War I, by Erich Maria Remarque.

ANSWER: All Quiet on the Western Front [or Im Westen Nichts Neues]

15. The mortal Acis was killed by one of these creatures and turned into a river because the sea nymph Galatea rejected his love. In the *Theogony*, Hesiod described three of these creatures named Brontes, Steropes, and Arges. A man who encountered one of these creatures claimed that his name was "nobody" and escaped by hiding under sheep. Odysseus tricked Polyphemus, one of these creatures, others of which made the thunderbolts for Zeus. For 10 points, name these mythological creatures with one eye.

ANSWER: Cyclops [or Cyclopes]

16. One of these compounds called P-2 contains nickel boride. Another example is a rhodium coordination compound named for Wilkinson. One of these compounds prevents back-biting and branching in polymers. Adsorption of alkynes on a palladium one of these compounds promotes syn addition of hydrogen. Organic examples process substrates at their active sites. For 10 points, Ziegler-Natta, Lindlar's, and enzymes are examples of what compounds that lower the activation energy of a reaction but are not consumed by it?

ANSWER: catalysts [prompt on enzymes]

17. This civilization's three ascendant deities were the earth goddess Cel, the sky god Tinia, and his wife Uni. This civilization influenced a later people's use of a sacred ditch called a pomerium. This civilization began near the city of Volsinii and expanded northwards into the Apennine Mountains. It was replaced in dominance by a civilization supposedly founded by twin brother suckled by a she-wolf, Remus and Romulus. For 10 points, name this ally of the Carthaginians whose culture influenced its geographical successor, the Romans.

ANSWER: Etruscans [accept word forms; or Tusci; or Etrusci]

18. In this play, a character is confused to hear his “brother” is making him choose “between this world, the next world, and Australia.” Its protagonist has the inscription “from little Cecily” on his cigarette case. The servant Merriman announces the arrival of Lady Bracknell, who recognizes Miss Prism as her former maid in this play. The discovery that two characters are brothers in this play allows a character to marry Gwendolyn Fairfax. For 10 points, name this play about Algernon Moncrieff and Jack Worthing, who bears the title name, by Oscar Wilde.

ANSWER: *The **Importance of Being Earnest**, A Trivial Comedy for Serious People*

19. Andrea del Castagno’s depiction of this scene includes five marble panels in subdued colors and one violently colored panel above the central figures. Duke Ludovico commissioned a painting of this scene to decorate the refectory of the Santa Maria della Grazie. Veronese’s *Feast in the House of Levi* originally had this title, which names a painting on a diagonal axis by Tintoretto. For 10 points, name this scene painted by Leonardo da Vinci, which portrays Jesus and his disciples gathered around a table for a meal.

ANSWER: *The **Last Supper** [or *Il Cenacolo*; or *L’Ultima Cena*]*

20. In a 1946 Senate campaign, this man accused his opponent, a son of “Fighting Bob,” of profiteering during World War II. This man faked a photo of Earl Browning and Millard Tydings, the latter of whom headed a committee that investigated this man’s claims. His “Lee List” contained the names people working under Secretary of State Dean Acheson. During a televised hearing, Joseph Welch asked this man, “have you no sense of decency, sir?” For 10 points, name this Wisconsin senator who led Communist “witch hunts” in the 1950s.

ANSWER: Joe **McCarthy** [or Joseph Raymond **McCarthy**; accept **McCarthyism**]

TB-21. A decades-long war between northern and southern kingdoms in this country facilitated a revolt by the Tay Son brothers. In the 1880s, the emperor of this country rebelled against foreign influence and was deported to Algeria from Hue. This country was the site of a battle at which the Christian de Castries-commanded French fell in 1954, prompting the signing of the Geneva Accords. For 10 points, name this country where the battle of Dien Bien Phu was fought, the site of a war that included the Siege of Khe Sanh and the Tet Offensive.

ANSWER: [Socialist Republic of] **Vietnam** [or Cong hoa xa hoi chu nghia **Viet Nam**]

TB-22. This man is the namesake of a constant, symbolized $\mu\text{-sub-}B$, which serves as the unit of the electron magnetic dipole moment. He believed that quantum mechanics described only probabilities and must be explained in the terms of classical mechanics. This namesake of a “magneton” and formulator of the complementarity principle was central to theorizing the Copenhagen interpretation and created a model that explained the emission lines of hydrogen. For 10 points, identify this namesake of an orbit-based atomic model who hailed from Denmark.

ANSWER: Niels **Bohr** [or Niels Henrik David **Bohr**]

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Bonuses

1. Enkidu and this figure travel to Cedar Mountain to defeat the monster Humbaba. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this two-thirds immortal figure, the title subject of a Mesopotamian epic.

ANSWER: **Gilgamesh**

[10] In the *Epic of Gilgamesh*, Utnapishtim relates how he and his wife gained this quality after they were saved from the great flood. In Greek myth, Chiron gave up this quality to free Prometheus.

ANSWER: **immortality** [accept word forms; accept equivalents like **living forever**]

[10] Chiron was, like Nessus, one of these half-man, half-horse creatures in Greek myth.

ANSWER: **centaurs**

2. A screaming mother holding her dead child appears in this painting. For 10 points each:

[10] A broken sword, a horse, and a bull appear in what painting that memorializes the bombing of a Basque town?

ANSWER: **Guernica**

[10] *Guernica* is painting by this Spanish artist who went through a Blue Period and painted *Les Femmes d'Alger*.

ANSWER: Pablo [Ruiz y] **Picasso**

[10] Picasso, along with Georges Braque, was a pioneer of this twentieth-century artistic movement, which came in “analytic” and “synthetic” forms. It sought to depict forms and images using basic three-dimensional forms.

ANSWER: **cubism** [accept word forms]

3. This gland's anterior lobe produces growth hormone and prolactin, while its posterior region secretes oxytocin.

For 10 points each:

[10] Name this “master gland,” which is attached to the brain by a stalk.

ANSWER: **pituitary** gland

[10] The pituitary gland also secretes a hormone that stimulates this other lobed gland located in the throat. Iodine deficiency causes it to swell up.

ANSWER: **thyroid** gland

[10] The pituitary is attached to this region of the brain, which connects the nervous and endocrine systems and regulates body temperature.

ANSWER: **hypothalamus**

4. A dispute over whether leavened or unleavened bread should be used in the Eucharist as well as a dispute over papal authority led to this event. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this 1054 conflict between Pope Leo IX and Michael Cerularius.

ANSWER: **Great Schism** [prompt on **Schism**; **note** accept, but do not say, **East-West Schism**]

[10] The group of churches that broke from Roman Catholicism during the Great Schism became this denomination, which is the primary religion of Russia, Ukraine, and Romania, among other countries.

ANSWER: **Eastern Orthodoxy** [or Eastern **Orthodox** Church; or **Orthodox Catholic** Church]

[10] The Moscow-based leader of the Russian Orthodox Church is given this title.

ANSWER: **Patriarch** of Moscow [or **Metropolitan** of Moscow; or **Patriarh** Moskovskiy]

5. This work, originally titled *Ballet for Martha*, was named for Hart Crane's poem "The Dance." For 10 points each:

[10] Name this American ballet that contains a set of variations on the Shaker hymn "Simple Gifts."

ANSWER: **Appalachian Spring**

[10] *Appalachian Spring* was written by this American Composer of Billy the Kid and Rodeo.

ANSWER: Aaron **Copland**

[10] This Copland piece, scored for brass and percussion, was inspired by a speech by vice president Henry Wallace, which proclaimed the "dawning of the Century" the title everyman figure.

ANSWER: **Fanfare for the Common Man**

6. Name some things about an ancient poet, for 10 points each.

[10] This female lyric poet from Lesbos wrote a *Hymn to Aphrodite* and was dubbed the "tenth muse."

ANSWER: **Sappho**

[10] Sappho wrote in this language, as did Alcaeus and Pindar.

ANSWER: **Greek**

[10] This American author used Sappho's line "Raise High the Roof Beam, Carpenters" to title a story. Franny, a member of the Glass family that this author created, loves Sappho's poetry.

ANSWER: J.D. **Salinger** [or Jerome David **Salinger**]

7. This element's alpha emission line is a deep red color, and is part of this gas's Balmer series. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this gaseous element, the simplest and most common in the universe.

ANSWER: **hydrogen** [or **H**]

[10] This is the name for the matter, mostly hydrogen, which exists between stars and star clusters. It can be mapped using the twenty-one-centimeter hydrogen line radiation.

ANSWER: **interstellar medium** [or **ISM**]

[10] Much of the hydrogen in the interstellar medium, especially in H-two regions, has undergone this process, in which electrons are stripped from their nuclei.

ANSWER: **ionization** [accept word forms including **ion**]

8. The first experimental evidence of this quantity's existence was the Stern-Gerlach experiment. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this quantity, the measure of a particle's intrinsic angular momentum.

ANSWER: **spin**

[10] This law named for an Austrian physicist forbids fermions from occupying the same quantum state, resulting in spin degeneracy pressure in late-stage stellar evolution.

ANSWER: **Pauli exclusion** principle [or **PEP**; prompt on **Pauli**]

[10] The Pauli exclusion principle does not apply to this class of particles, which have integer spin. Their gauge type includes the Z-0 [zed-zero].

ANSWER: **bosons**

9. This man took power after the "March on Rome" in 1922. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this Italian dictator nicknamed "Il Duce" who led Italy into World War II on the side of this Axis.

ANSWER: Benito **Mussolini** [or Benito Amilcare Andrea **Mussolini**]

[10] Mussolini ruled during the reign of this penultimate Italian king who abdicated in favor of Umberto II in 1946.

ANSWER: **Victor Emmanuel III** [prompt on partial answer; accept **VE III**]

[10] Victor Emmanuel III declared himself Emperor of this African country after Italy defeated Haile Selassie in the Second Italo-Abyssinian War.

ANSWER: [Federal Democratic Republic of] **Ethiopia**

10. Name the following about Comedy Central's fine programming, for 10 points each.

[10] This author of *America (the Book)* includes a "moment of zen" at the end of every episode of the satirical news program that he hosts, *The Daily Show*.

ANSWER: Jon **Stewart** [or Jonathan **Leibowitz**]

[10] This character from *South Park* kills Scott Tenorman's parents and makes them into chili, freezes himself to obtain a Nintendo Wii but ends up in the atheist future, and invents "Ass Burgers," among other antics.

ANSWER: **Eric Cartman** [accept either]

[10] This Comedy Central show follows Blake, Anders, and Adam, three slackers who work at TelAmeriCorp. In this show's first episode, the protagonists try to bribe kids for urine samples in order to pass a drug test.

ANSWER: **Workaholics**

11. Name these Jewish philosophers, for 10 points each.

[10] This Algerian-born French philosopher pioneered deconstructionism in his *Of Grammatology*.

ANSWER: Jacques **Derrida**

[10] This seventeenth-century Dutch philosopher used a geometric organization scheme for his *Ethics*.

ANSWER: Baruch **Spinoza** [or Benedict de **Spinoza**]

[10] This twelfth-century philosopher and *Torah* scholar's *Mishneh Torah* continues to act as a codification of Talmudic law eight hundred years after his death. He also wrote a *Guide for the Perplexed*.

ANSWER: Moses **Maimonides** [or Mosheh ben **Maimon**; or Musa ibn **Maymun**; or **RaMBaM**]

12. This author had a highly publicized relationship with the reporter Martha Gellhorn. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this author of *The Sun Also Rises* who wrote about his own wartime experiences as an ambulance driver in *A Farewell to Arms*.

ANSWER: Ernest [Miller] **Hemingway**

[10] *The Sun Also Rises* follows Jake Barnes, an American journalist working in Paris, who travels to this country to see the festival of San Fermin in Pamplona.

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Spain** [or Reino de **España**]

[10] Hemingway's short story "Big Two-Hearted River" concerns a fishing trip taken by this character, a frequent protagonist of Hemingway's short stories, including "The Killers."

ANSWER: **Nick Adams** [accept either]

13. In one poem, this figure "shall be no more...thou shalt die." For 10 points each:

[10] Name this figure that, although "some have called [it] mighty and dreadful," "be not proud."

ANSWER: **death** [accept "**Death Be Not Proud**"]

[10] "Death Be Not Proud" is part of the *Holy Sonnets* of this British Metaphysical poet, who wrote about the relationship between lovers in his poems "The Flea" and "A Valediction: Forbidding Mourning."

ANSWER: John **Donne**

[10] This British-born poet wrote about death in "Funeral Blues," which opens, "Stop all the clocks." He also penned "September 1, 1939" and "Musee des Beaux-Arts."

ANSWER: W.H. **Auden** [or Wystan Hugh **Auden**]

14. This psychologist defined the anima and animus to describe the unconscious qualities associated with each sex that members of the other sex possess. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this student of Freud who used the term “synchronicity” for a non-causal connection between separated events and elaborated on archetypes such as the Great Mother and the Shadow.

ANSWER: Carl [Gustav] **Jung**

[10] Jung posited a shared “collective” type of this part of the mind, and Freud argued that this part of the mind, which contains repressed thoughts and images, may surface through dreams or Freudian slips.

ANSWER: **unconscious** mind [accept word forms]

[10] This doubly eponymous psychometric personality test, based on Jung’s ideas, evaluates people across four dichotomies encompassing functions, lifestyle, and attitudes, the last of which includes introversion or extroversion.

ANSWER: **Myers-Briggs** Type Indicator Test [or **Myers-Briggs** Personality Test]

15. For 10 points each, answer the following about the inflation of the 1970s.

[10] This Democratic president from Georgia was unable to stop the inflation that plagued his administration.

ANSWER: Jimmy **Carter** [or James Earl **Carter**]

[10] In 1973, a trade cartel called an embargo on this product, which disrupted the American economy and cut off imports to a certain energy product, spiking inflation even further.

ANSWER: **oil** [or **petroleum**; or **gasoline**]

[10] In the midst of inflation crisis, Carter delivered this July 1979 speech that blamed the problems on a “crisis of confidence” and urged Americans to conserve fuel. He never actually said the word that gives this speech its name.

ANSWER: “**malaise**” speech

16. This room in the Apostolic Palace contains the painting *The Last Judgment*. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this chapel whose ceiling contains paintings of sibyls and prophets done by a Renaissance master.

ANSWER: **Sistine** Chapel

[10] This artist who painted the ceiling of the Sistine Chapel also sculpted a horned *Moses*.

ANSWER: **Michelangelo** [or Michelangelo di Lodovico **Buonarroti** Simoni]

[10] Michelangelo’s *Moses* was, along with the unfinished *Dying Slave* and *Rebellious Slave*, commissioned for Pope Julius II’s one of these structures in St. Peter’s Basilica.

ANSWER: a papal **tomb**

17. In this novel, Bishop Myriel lies, telling the police that a man did not steal his silverware. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this novel in which Cosette, the Thénardiens, and Jean Valjean appear.

ANSWER: *Les* **Misérables** [or *The* **Wretched**; or *The* **Miserable Ones**]

[10] This Frenchman wrote *The Hunchback of Notre Dame* and *Les Misérables*.

ANSWER: Victor [Marie] **Hugo**

[10] Like many characters in *The Hunchback of Notre Dame*, this Archdeacon loves Esmeralda. He attempts to kill Captain Phoebus, but Esmeralda is blamed.

ANSWER: **Claude Frollo** [accept either]

18. This organization was based in Lübeck. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this confederation that monopolized trade in northern Europe in the fourteenth and fifteenth centuries.

ANSWER: **Hanseatic** League [or **Hansa**]

[10] The Hanseatic League dominated trade on the Baltic Sea and this other body of water, which is located to the east of Britain and west of Denmark and Norway.

ANSWER: **North** Sea

[10] The Hanseatic League tried to suppress the activities of these people, who attacked the trade routes of the Hanseatic League. The League did initially employ some of these people, such as the Victual Brothers.

ANSWER: **pirate** [accept word forms; accept **privateers**]

19. Titrating potassium permanganate with iron in acid produces this type of reaction. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this class of reactions that involve the transfer of electrons and a change in oxidation state.

ANSWER: **oxidation-reduction** reactions [accept in either order; or **redox** reactions]

[10] One method for balancing redox reactions involves working with these components of the overall reaction. One in the permanganate-iron reaction is iron Fe^{2+} being oxidized to Fe^{3+} .

ANSWER: **half**-reactions

[10] Permanganate is reduced to manganese in this oxidation state in its reaction with iron (II) in acidic solution.

ANSWER: **plus-two** [or **two-plus**; or **manganese (II)**; or **Mn(II)**; or **Mn²⁺**; prompt on **two**]

20. For 10 points each, name these Wonders of the Ancient World.

[10] Ptolemy I Soter had this structure built by the architect Sostratos on the island of Pharos.

ANSWER: **Lighthouse of Alexandria** [prompt on partial answer]

[10] The Mausoleum at this city, the home of Herodotus, was built by a Persian satrap for himself and his wife.

ANSWER: Mausoleum at **Halicarnassus**

[10] Nebuchadnezzar II supposedly built this Wonder for his wife Semiramis. It may have used an Archimedean screw to transport water to its top.

ANSWER: **Hanging Gardens** of Babylon

Extra. Name some instances of history and soccer coming together, for 10 points each.

[10] In 1969, the hundred-hour Soccer War occurred between El Salvador and this country with capital Tegucigalpa.

ANSWER: **Honduras**

[10] In 2009, Serzh Sarkisian became the first president of this country to visit Turkey when he stopped by to see a soccer match. Turkey still denies perpetrating a genocide on this country's people following World War I.

ANSWER: Republic of **Armenia** [or **Hayastani** Hanrapetut'yun]

[10] This country's war of independence from Yugoslavia and various other Serb influences began at a 1990 soccer match between Red Star Belgrade and the "Dinamo" team from this country's capital.

ANSWER: Republic of **Croatia** [or Republika **Hrvatska**]