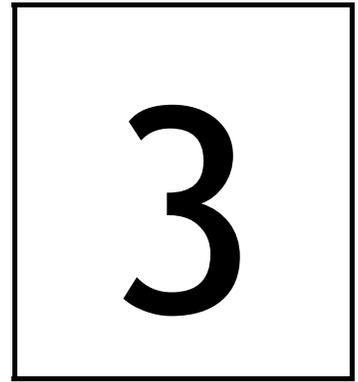


PENN BOWL 11

Boni by Texas A&M



1 Name the authors of these letters, 10 points each.

[10] This author's epistolary novel *Clarissa* was a sequel to another epistolary which started a feud with Henry Fielding.

ANSWER: Samuel Richardson

[10] His *Letters Written by a Turkish Spy* inaugurated a new genre of European literature. His *Persian Letters* became the chief representative of the genre.

ANSWER: Charles-Louis de Secondat Montesquieu [MON-teh-skew]

[10] In *The Drapier's Letter*, he prophesied ruin to the Irish if "Wood's half-pence" were admitted into circulation. Later, he proposed a solution for Ireland's famine.

ANSWER: Jonathan Swift

2 Name these not-so-happy novels set in Louisiana, 10 points each.

[10] In this Ernest Gaines novel, Jefferson a young black man on death row is taught the meaning of dignity by Grant Wiggins, a plantation schoolteacher.

ANSWER: *A Lesson Before Dying*

[10] In this 1899 Kate Chopin work, Edna Pontillier has an affair with Robert LeGrun; ultimately, she commits suicide.

ANSWER: *The Awakening*

[10] In this 1961 Walker Percy novel, the alienated Binx Bolling looks for the meaning life at the cinema, and then in an affair.

ANSWER: *Moviegoer*

3 They are known as *magga*, *dukkha*, *samudaya*, and *nirodha*. 10 points each.

[10] Name these precepts of Buddhism.

ANSWER: the Four Noble Truths

[10] The Four Noble Truths were first expounded at a deer park near what Indian city?

ANSWER: Benares or Varanasi

[10] One of the Four Noble Truths, this path is, according to Buddhism, the way to escape suffering.

ANSWER: Eight-Fold Path or Way

- 4** One critic called them a “detestable nation of Satan that poured out like devils from Tartarus.” 10 points each.
- [10] The critic referred to this east Asian ethnic group as “Tartars.”
ANSWER: Mongol(s)
- [10] The first great ruler of the Mongols, after his death, the empire was split among his four sons.
ANSWER: Genghis Khan
- [10] This grandson of Genghis Khan founded the Khanate [KAH-nate] of Kipchak, better known as the Golden Horde.
ANSWER: Batu Khan
- 5** This son of Maria Theresa ordered the abolition of serfdom and established religious equality. 10 points each.
- [10] Name this Holy Roman Emperor who died in 1790.
ANSWER: Joseph II
- [10] After Joseph’s death, this other son of Maria Theresa continued his policies, increasing the liberties of non-Catholics.
ANSWER: Leopold II
- [10] Joseph and Leopold—and Frederick the Great—are described by this two-word term describing a powerful, yet benevolent ruler who introduced authoritarian reforms.
ANSWER: enlightened despot
- 6** Name these characters from the comic book *Spider Man*, 10 points each.
- [10] This is the first and last name of Spider Man’s alter ego.
ANSWER: Peter Parker [My physics prof at Yale was named Peter Parker.—Ed.]
- [10] Norman Osborn became this nemesis of Spidey.
ANSWER: Green Goblin
- [10] After three different men used the Green Goblin’s secret formula to gain powers, this other villain was created from a modified formula.
ANSWER: Hobgoblin
- 7** Name these ancient job titles, 10 points each.
- [10] In ancient Athens, these nine chief magistrates were the principal civil and judicial officers.
ANSWER: archon(s) [do not accept “polemarch”]
- [10] In ancient Rome, these two highest magistrates were nominated by the Senate and elected by the people to one-year terms. Under the Empire, the posts became honorary.
ANSWER: consul(s)
- [10] Originally chief ministers of the Abbasid caliphs, the term also applied to a pair of civil officers in ancient Egypt with vice-regal powers.
ANSWER: vizier(s) [vuh-ZEER]

8 Name these things Congress can or cannot do, 10 points each.

[10] Congress cannot pass these laws which cause convicted felons to forfeit their property.

ANSWER: bill(s) of attainder

[10] Congress can grant these letters to privateers or mercenaries, allowing them to legally retaliate against another nation via seizures or border incursions.

ANSWER: letter(s) of marque

[10] Congress cannot pass these laws making actions illegal retroactively.

ANSWER: ex post facto law(s)

9 Name these Mediterranean islands, 10 points each.

[10] This French territory is separated from its neighbor by the Strait of Bonifacio.

ANSWER: Corsica or La Corse

[10] This Tyrrhenian Sea island at the entrance of the Gulf of Naples is famous for its Blue Grotto cave.

ANSWER: Capri

[10] Also called Mitilini or Pentapolis, this is the third-largest Aegean island, after Crete and Euboea [yoo-BEE-uh].

ANSWER: Lesbos or Lésvos

10 He was a chorister in the Chapel Royal until his voice broke in 1673. 10 points each.

[10] Name this British composer of *Dido and Aeneas*.

ANSWER: Henry Purcell

[10] Purcell, and Benjamin Britten, both wrote works honoring this woman, now considered the patron saint of music.

ANSWER: (Saint) Cecilia [accept Hail, Bright Cecilia or Hymn to Saint Cecilia]

[10] Britten quoted Purcell's music for the play *Abdelazer* in his *Variations and Fugue on a Theme by Henry Purcell*, which is much better known by this name.

ANSWER: A Young Person's Guide to the Orchestra, Op. 34

11 Name these 80s bands from founders and albums, 10 points each.

[10] Roland Orzabal and Curt Smith; *The Hurting* and *The Seeds of Love*.

ANSWER: Tears for Fears

[10] Nick Rhodes and John Taylor; *Seven and the Ragged Tiger* and *Rio*.

ANSWER: Duran Duran

[10] Mark and David Knopfler; *Brothers in Arms* and *Love of Gold*.

ANSWER: Dire Straits

12 Name these works by Anton Chekhov from characters on a 15-5 basis.

[15] Alexander Serebrakov, Michael Astrov

[5] Vanya Voitski

ANSWER: Uncle Vanya or Dyadya Vanya

[15] Andrey Prozorov, Natasha Ivanovna

[5] Olga, Masha, and Irina Prozorovna

ANSWER: Three Sisters or Tri sestry

13 Name these soap operas, 10 points each.

[10] Set in Springfield, Kim Zimmer plays Reva Shayne Lewis Lewis Spaulding Lewis Cooper Lewis.

ANSWER: (The) Guiding Light

[10] Set in Pine Valley, Erica Kane Martin Brent Cudahy Chandler Montgomery Marick Marick is played by Susan Lucci.

ANSWER: All My Children

[10] Hope Williams Welch Brady, played by Kristin Alfonso, lives in Salem on this soap.

ANSWER: Days of Our Lives

14 Name these works with interrogatory titles, 10 points each.

[10] Pierre Proudhon answers the title question with a single word: "theft."

ANSWER: What is Property?

[10] This Edward Albee play is centered around George, Martha, Nick, and Honey.

ANSWER: Who's Afraid of Virginia Woolf?

[10] This sequel to Regis Philbin's *I'm Only One Man* came out after the phenomenal success of *Who Wants to Be a Millionaire?*

ANSWER: Who Wants to Be ME?

15 Answer these related questions, 10 points each.

[10] The grandson of Cuban liberator José Martí, this actor played a gangster in the original *Ocean's Eleven*, but is better known for playing the Joker.

ANSWER: Cesar Romero

[10] Also known as the *muleta*, Francisco Romero is allegedly the first man to use this in bullfighting.

ANSWER: red cape

[10] Celedonio Romero is the patriarch of the Spanish "royal family" of this instrument. He formed a quartet which still tours today, and wrote ten concertos for it.

ANSWER: classical or acoustic guitar

16 Answer these questions about *Bride of the Wind*, 10 points each.

[10] *Bride of the Wind* is the title of a 2001 movie about this oft-married woman.

ANSWER: Alma Mahler or Schindler or Werfel or Gropius

[10] Which Expressionist painter painted *The Bride of the Wind*, a self-portrait of himself with Alma Mahler?

ANSWER: Oskar Kokoschka

[10] *Bride of the Wind* is also known by this title, which it shares with a Shakespeare play.

ANSWER: *The* Tempest

17 Given the title character, name the literary work, 15 points each.

[15] Olivier Mellors, a gamekeeper

ANSWER: Lady Chatterly's Lover

[15] Isabel Archer

ANSWER: *The* Portrait of a Lady

18 Name these women going for gold at the 2002 Winter Olympics, 10 points each.

[10] This woman captained the 1998 gold-medal winning women's hockey team.

ANSWER: Cammi Granato

[10] This pilot of the women's bobsled team recently replaced her longtime partner Jen Davidson with rookie Gea Johnson.

ANSWER: Jean Racine

[10] After a devastating 1998 wipeout, this author of *Nothing to Hide* will make one last try at a downhill gold.

ANSWER: Picabo Street

19 Name these parts of the ear, 10 points each.

[10] These tubes connect the middle ears to the pharynx. They equalize pressure between the ears and the atmosphere, and let you "pop" your ears when changing altitude.

ANSWER: Eustachian tubes

[10] This coiled organ of the inner ear contains an upper vestibular canal and a lower tympanic canal. Its name comes from the Latin for "snail."

ANSWER: cochlea

[10] This small organ on the floor of the cochlear [KAH-klee-ur] duct contains the actual receptor cells for the ear. It is named for an Italian anatomist.

ANSWER: organ of Corti

20 Ares and Mars are both gods of war. For 10 points—give the common element of the following pairs of deities, 10 points each.

[10] Enki and Njord ANSWER: water or sea or ocean [accept equivalents]

[10] Agni, Ho-Musubi ANSWER: fire

[10] Priapus, Kokopelli ANSWER: fertility [prompt on "sex"; do not prompt on "love"]

21 Name these doctrines from geology, 15 points each. [HN: accept word forms]

[15] This doctrine, developed by Hutton and named by Whewell, states that existing processes acting in roughly the same manner and intensity can account for all geological changes.

ANSWER: uniformitarianism

[15] Charles Lyell extended uniformitarianism in the 1800s to this theory, which explained geologic changes incrementally, almost rejecting the possibility of rapid geologic changes.

ANSWER: gradualism

22 Answer these questions about the Krebs cycle, 10 points each.

[10] The Krebs cycle takes place in what organelle?

ANSWER: mitochondrion or mitochondria

[10] A protein in the mitochondrial membrane converts pyruvate into what two-carbon compound, linked to a larger compound derived from pantothenic acid?

ANSWER: acetyl coA or acetyl coenzyme A [accept acetate]

[10] In the cycle's first step, acetyl coA adds its two-carbon fragment to what four-carbon compound to form citrate?

ANSWER: oxaloacetate

23 He died after his hair got tangled in a tree. 10 points each.

[10] Name this son of David, the namesake of a Faulkner novel.

ANSWER: Absalom [accept Absalom, Absalom!]

[10] In *Absalom, Absalom!*, Thomas, a member of what family, tries to maintain a slave-driven empire on the frontier?

ANSWER: Sutpen

[10] In this allegory based on 2 Samuel, the two title characters represent the earl of Shaftesbury and the duke of Monmouth.

ANSWER: Absalom and Achitophel [uh-KEE-to-fel]

24 The component atoms of some solid materials are arranged in a definite pattern. 10 points each.

[10] Name these solids whose surface regularity reflects their internal symmetry.

ANSWER: crystal(s)

[10] In this effect, a crystal converts a mechanical vibration into an electrical signal.

ANSWER: piezoelectric effect [accept word forms]

[10] Also called sodium potassium tartrate tetrahydrate, this crystalline solid has a large piezoelectric effect.

ANSWER: Rochelle salt

25 *Pencil and paper ready.* Consider the following terms: open, closed, bounded, dense, compact, separable. For 10 points each, which of these terms describes set A , a subset of a metric space, if:

[10] Every limit point of A is in A ?

ANSWER: closed

[10] A is closed *and* bounded?

ANSWER: compact

[10] Every point in the metric space is a limit point in A ?

ANSWER: dense

26 Called by Charles I in November 1640, it lasted until March 1660, when its members passed an act for its dissolution. 10 points each.

[10] Name this Parliament.

ANSWER: Long Parliament

[10] In December 1648, Colonel Thomas Pride expelled all but 60 Long Parliament members. The surviving group, known by this name, brought Charles I to trial and executed him.

ANSWER: Rump Parliament

[10] From July to December 1653, this handpicked group of “godly” men was convened by Oliver Cromwell after the Puritan victory in the English Civil War.

ANSWER: Little or Bare Bones Parliament

27 Name the member of the Bush administration, for 15 points from the current holder on *The West Wing*, or for 5 from the office.

[15] C.J. Cregg

[5] Press Secretary

ANSWER: Ari Fleischer

[15] Leo McGarry

[5] Chief of Staff

ANSWER: Andrew Card

28 Name these words that are or were thought to be eponyms, 10 points each. [HN: accept word forms]

[10] These close-fitting garments are named after a 19th century French acrobat.

ANSWER: leotard(s)

[10] This word from pompous talk is not derived from a middle name of Paracelsus, but rather from a term for cotton wool used as padding.

ANSWER: bombast(ic)

[10] A person who quibbles or fusses, or an unethical lawyer, this term may be derived, in part, from a 15th century German merchant family.

ANSWER: pettifogger