

1. In a book published almost 40 years after this event, the chief of Santos Lugares prison claimed to have placed the central figures of this event in the same coffin. The central man in this event belonged to a religious order that had been expelled for publicly opposing the brutality of the Mazorca. This event began when the central couple travelled to Corrientes Province to escape the reach of a *Caudillo*. A dictator was criticized for both failing to uphold public morals and “suppressing love” by the exiled author of *Facundo*, Domingo Sarmiento. For 10 points, name this event which concluded with the execution of an Irish-Argentine aristocrat for eloping with a priest, and which helped galvanize opposition to the brutal government of Juan Manuel de Rosas.

ANSWER: Camila **O’Gorman** Affair

2. Ying Guixin, a high ranking member of this organization, arranged the assassination of Song Jiaoren on behalf of Yuan Shikai after bonding with his son over their love of antiques. After the collapse of this organization, former members established the first heroin production labs in what would become the Golden Triangle. Under the control of this non-government organization, their base of operations came to be known as the “Whore of the Orient.” This group’s rise in power was aided by jurisdictional issues caused by the existence of the International Settlement and the French Concession. This organized crime syndicate aided a former member in a massacre which led to the end of the First United Front and the establishment of a Wuhan-based government led by Wang Jingwei. This organization reached its height of power under “Big-Eared” Du Yueshang. For 10 points, name this colorfully named organized crime syndicate which aided Chiang Kai-Shek’s suppression of leftists and unionists in pre-war Shanghai.

ANSWER: **Green Gang** [or **Qing Bang**; prompt on **Triads**]

3. A German acrobat named Otto Witte gained fame for claiming to have held this job for five days, a claim that was credulously reported by Time magazine. Another holder of this job quit after Peroz directed Huns through the Darial Gorge. Nobody held this job for over 500 years due to the conquests of Karl Thopia. A man named Leka tried to enter a country with a passport which listed this as his job. The most famous person with this job was reputed to smoke a carton of cigarettes daily, and was fired by Victor Emmanuel III. For 10 points, name this job held by Ahmed Muhtar bey Zogolli after leaving his position as president of a Balkan country.

ANSWER: **King of Albania** [do not accept or prompt on **King of Shqiperi** after the first clue, as not all clues are about *that* Albania]

4. [Spot left blank in memory to the common link tossup on **eating a prime minister** that I couldn’t write because that’s only happened once.

5. The substance at the center of this scandal was disposed of by using it as a cooling agent in cement plants. In the immediate aftermath of this scandal, a red and white numbered seal emblazoned with an eagle was introduced. Several attempts to dispose of the substance at the center of this scandal backfired when it destroyed bacterial colonies used in sewage treatment. This scandal was partially a result of warming temperatures which made the production of *Pradikat* at its expected sweetness impossible. The national industry implicated in this scandal was nearly destroyed, has been able to recover its reputation by becoming the most regulated of its kind in the world. For 10 points, name this scandal where a component of antifreeze was found to have been widely used as an adulterant in the main viticultural product of an alpine country.

ANSWER: **Austrian** diethylene **glycol wine** scandal [prompt on antifreeze wine scandal]

6. It's not sex, but Augustus the Strong exhibited his strength by operating equipment used in this activity with one finger. A Swedish envoy named Esaias Pufendorf witnessed Holy Roman Emperor Leopold I wielding a club with court dwarfs after participating in this activity. This activity's main piece of equipment was a long webbed cloth called a *prellgarn*. Contemporary depictions of this activity often depict men and women playing together on a team. Despite this activity's name, rabbits, pigs, and wolves were sometimes used to spice things up. For 10 points, name this blood sport where participants would compete to throw members of the genus *Vulpes* high into the air.

ANSWER: **fox tossing**

7. This man is the namesake of a northeastern Iowa city, which is the largest city in the United States named after a jihadist. After signing the Treaty of Tafna, this member of the Order of Pius IX briefly led a state with capital at Tagdemt. After this man's most celebrated act, he was gifted a pair of dragoon revolvers and a gold-inlaid shotgun from Abraham Lincoln and Queen Victoria respectively. While in exile, this man intervened in a pogrom to save Lazarists and Sisters of Mercy from a Druze mob. After risking his life to shelter Christians in his Damascus home, this man was awarded honors and a 150,000 Franc pension from his old enemies. For 10 points, name this Sufi cleric who mounted a guerilla war in opposition to the French invasion of Algeria.

ANSWER: Emir **Abdelkadir** ibn Muhieddine [The town in Iowa is Elkader. There is also a much smaller Elkader, Kansas]

8. *Description acceptable.* One group with this status found in France and Spain attached the foot of a duck or a goose to their clothing to identify themselves. During the Sayama incident, a member

of a group with this status was likely wrongfully convicted due to being a *burakumin*, a group closely associated with *kegare*. Yemeni proverbs advise breaking the drinking vessels of a group with this status. The Cagots and al-Akhdam are both groups with this status. Groups with this social status are often restricted to jobs such as butchers, executioners, and undertakers. For 10 points, name this discriminatory social status associated with defilement and pollution, and often legitimized through caste systems.

ANSWER: untouchability [accept anything that mentions they are socially unclean or polluted before being mentioned]

9. In a letter to Countess de Grignan, Madame de Sevigne enthusiastically credits this treatment for helping to heal her leg wound. A clergyman expressed his opposition to this treatment in the treatise *A Sponge to Wipe Away* this treatment. The most prominent promoter of this treatment claimed that it worked by the simultaneous extraction of blood and vitriol by rays of sunlight. This treatment, in combination with a dog, was commonly suggested to sailors as a method of solving the longitude problem. This treatment was the main medical object of study of Kenelm Digby. The Duke of Buckingham claimed to have witnessed the effectiveness of this treatment firsthand when he saw a bloody bandage dipped in a solution cure a gangrenous wound. For 10 points, name this treatment which purported to cure wounds by treating weapons or bloody objects instead of the body of the injured individual

ANSWER: powder of sympathy [or weapon salve; prompt on sympathetic medicine; this treatment was actually more effective than most treatments at the time because it didn't actively poison the patient]

10. The founder of this religious movement was imprisoned after dressing a fish up as a baby to symbolize that a prophesied redemption would occur under the sign of Pisces. Followers of this religious movement who converted to Islam with its founder became known as the Donmeh. The circulation of the text "And I Came This Day into the Fountain" ignited the Emden-Eybeschütz controversy, where the former accused the latter of being a secret member of this religious movement. After consummating his marriage to his prostitute wife, the founder of this religious movement traveled to Constantinople to be crowned Sultan, where he was immediately arrested. This religious movement grew rapidly after an endorsement from Nathan of Gaza. This religious movement intentionally created controversy by holding a ceremony in which the mostly naked wife of a rabbi was dressed as a torah scroll. Jacob Frank claimed to be the reincarnation of the founder of this movement. For 10 points, name this Jewish messianic movement founded by a rabbi from Smyrna.

ANSWER: **Sabbatean**ism [accept **followers of Sabbatai Zevi**; prompt on Frankism; do not accept or prompt on Sabbatarianism]

11. The head of the armed forces for one side in this conflict carried out Opareisen Rausum Kwik in order to prevent a policy he opposed. During this conflict, one side was able to mitigate the effects of a blockade by using coconut oil as fuel for vehicles. The pollution of the Jaba River contributed to a secessionist movement that would become one side in this conflict. In a 2011 interview, Michael Somare alleged that he had signed an affidavit swearing that one side in this conflict was acting under the direct orders of Rio Tinto. During this conflict, forces loyal to Jerry Singirok nearly revolted after it was revealed that funds were illegally reallocated in order to hire mercenaries in the Sandline affair. A massive copper mine at Panguna was the main point of contention in this conflict. For 10 points, name this conflict which began when the North Solomons Province declared independence from Papua New Guinea.

ANSWER: **Bougainville** conflict [prompt on Papua New Guinea civil war]