

Tossups

1. **The final act of this opera begins with distant voices singing “Oh-eh” as the sun rises. At one point in this opera, one character asks another whether the robin builds its nest more slowly in another country, to which that character replies that he hasn’t studied ornithology. In response to a question, the main character of this opera responds that her child’s name is (*) Sorrow but if a certain character returns, the child’s name will be Joy. The consular official Sharpless cannot bring himself to finish reading a telegram that was sent to this opera’s title character. The opening notes of The Star-Spangled Banner represent one character in this opera who leases a house for 999 years. For 10 points, Pinkerton marries Cio-cio-san, who ends the opera by committing suicide, in which Puccini opera?**

Answer: **Madama Butterfly**

2. **One early liturgical document from this denomination of Christianity was the “Black Rubric,” which specified that communicants should receive communion kneeling. A famous group of American clergy from this denomination were the Philadelphia Eleven. One movement in this denomination was disparagingly known as the “Newmanites” or the “Puseyites,” and followed the philosophy of (*) Tractarianism. This denomination’s doctrines and practices are defined in the Thirty Nine Articles. Churches in this tradition are divided between “Low Church” and “High Church” depending on how much emphasis they place on liturgical tradition. For 10 points name this denomination that uses the book of Common Prayer is headed by the Archbishop of Canterbury.**

ANSWER: The **Anglican** Church (or the Church of **England**, the **Anglican** Communion, or the **Episcopalian** Church, The **Episcopal** Church, **Anglicanism**, **Episcopalianism**)

3. **After this battle, Henry James raided the estate of the Livingstone family in Clermont after failing to relieve British forces at this battle. Two important fortifications in this battle were redoubts under the commands of Lord Balcarres and Heinrich von Breymann. The two stages of this battle took place at Bemis Heights and Freeman’s Farm. The (*) boot monument commemorates a commander at this battle that was wounded in the leg and later betrayed the Americans, Benedict Arnold. Louis XVI entered alliance negotiations after he heard John Burgoyne surrendered to Horatio Gates in this battle. For 10 points, name this battle of the American Revolutionary War that marked a major turning point in the war and took place in upstate New York.**

ANSWER: The Battle(s) of **Saratoga**

4. **On the album it originated from, this song came immediately before the songs “Drip Drip Drip” and “Amnesia.” The album version of this song begins with a sample of a speech by the actor Pete Postlethwaite from the movie *Brassed Off*. That sample at the beginning of the album version of this song declares “I thought it (*) mattered, I thought that music mattered.” This song features the repeated lines “pissing the night away/pissing the night away,” and “we’ll be singing when we’re winning.” This song describes how an unnamed man drinks a whiskey drink, a vodka drink, a lager drink, and a cider drink. For 10 points name this song containing the refrain “I get knocked down, but I get up again, you’re never gonna keep me down,” by English anarcho-punk band Chumbawamba.**

ANSWER: **“Tubthumping”**

5. **An orbital bone fracture held this athlete out of the 2004 World Cup of Hockey. In 1995, Rumors arose that this player was to be traded to the Montreal Canadiens in exchange for Mathieu Schneider. This athlete’s recovery from a knee osteotomy helped him capture the 2003 Masterton trophy. After stealing the puck from Wayne Gretzky, this player scored a double overtime winner in game 7 a the western conference semifinals against the (*) St. Louis Blues. After captaining a team to a Stanley Cup, this player**

immediately handed the Cup to the wheelchair bound Vladimir Konstantinov The longest serving captain for any one team in the NHL, for 10 points, this player for the Detroit Red Wings.

ANSWER: Steve Yzerman

6. A leukodystrophy known as 4H syndrome is caused by a mutation in a protein involved in this process. This rate of this process is controlled using DSIF and NELF. The serine 2 and serine 5 positions of a protein involved in this process are phosphorylated. The discovery of the Mediator complex used in this process was discovered by Roger Kronberg. “Scrunching” is involved in the (*) abortive form of this process. This process can be ended with rho-dependent or rho-independent factors. This process involves its namesake factors, such as the bacterial sigma factor, binding to regions such as the TATA box. For 10 points, name this process where a messenger RNA is produced from a DNA template.

ANSWER: transcription

7. In a work by this author, Miss Harriet drowns in a well after the narrator, a painter, breaks her heart. One of this author's title characters becomes convinced of his mother's adultery when his brother is left a sum of money by their uncle. A grumpy character is accused of stealing a pocketbook, when all he did was pick up the title “Piece of String” in a story by this author. In a work by this author, a priest rings bells to celebrate the actions of the (*) Jewish Rachel. This author's struggle with syphilitic madness may be reflected in a work in which the narrator is convinced his mansion is haunted, leading him to burn it down, killing all his servants. This author of “The Horla” and “Mother Savage” created the journalist Georges Duroy in *Bel Ami*, and had his most famous story inverted in Henry James's “Paste”. For 10 points, identify this author, who wrote about Mathilde Loisel toiling for years to replace a piece of costume jewellery in “The Necklace”.

ANSWER: [Henri René Albert] Guy de Maupassant

8. The Italian film *Tentacolino* primarily takes place at this location. In *10,000 BC*, the villainous “Almighty” is from this location, while the film *Cocoon* concerns a group of aliens who originally settled in this location. In *Goodfellas* a song titled after this location plays during the murder of Billy Batts. One film titled after this location features a Smithsonian cartographer voiced by Michael J Fox who leads an expedition to the titular (*) “Lost Empire” and in a 2018 film *Black Manta* seeks vengeance against a person from this location. That person from this location is searching for a mystical trident and is played by Jason Momoa. For 10 points, name this mythical underwater kingdom home to Aquaman.

ANSWER: Atlantis

9. The protagonist of this novel does not realise that he is being electrocuted as he pees onto an electrified surface. A character in this novel loses his money in a business venture involving tetrapods. A military force in this novel titled C.U.T.I.A. uses dogs to sniff out mines. The protagonist of this novel loses his memory shortly after his incestuous lust for his sister is revealed. A character in this novel refers to her husband as “whatsiname” and starts to go by (*) “Reverend Mother”. The Magician's Ghetto is demolished in this novel, leading to the death of Parvati-the-Witch, who had earlier conceived a child with the sinister Shiva. For 10 points, identify this novel about Saleem Sinai who is born at the moment of India's independence, a work by Salman Rushdie.

ANSWER: Midnight's Children

10. One song titled after this kind of animal begins with a laugh that was recorded by the girlfriend of keyboardist Nick Rhodes. Another song that contains this animal in its title declares “I'm gonna bribe the officials; I'm gonna kill all the judges/It's gonna take you people years to recover from all of the damage.” One band named after the (*) mother of one of these animals released a song inspired by “All Along the Watchtower” entitled “Joker & the Thief.” The chorus of one 1982 song titled for these animals begins with the lyrics “In touch with the ground I'm on the hunt/Down after you.” For 10 points, Duran Duran made a song that declares that the speaker is hungry like what kind of carnivorous animal?

ANSWER: Wolves (or Wolf, Canis Lupus, “Hungry Like the Wolf,” “Up the Wolves,” Wolfmother)

11. **Mark Sanchez jokingly bragged about his handoff skills after this back became the oldest player to rush for an 80 yard touchdown since Jim Thorpe. As a rookie, this player rushed for a league-record 296 yards in a game against the San Diego Chargers. This player courted controversy in 2018 by admitting he still hits his son with a belt, even after (*) missing the 2014 season upon an indictment for child abuse.** Despite tearing both his ACL and MCL in the last month of 2011, this player rushed for over 2,000 yards the next season, winning the NFL MVP award and falling just 7 yards short of the single-season rushing record. For 10 points, name this current Washington running back who played 10 seasons for the Minnesota Vikings.

ANSWER: Adrian Peterson

12. **One leader of this nation cited foreign influence and “terrible occult forces” in a resignation letter. That leader of this nation resigned in a baffling attempt to regain popularity and be reinstated to the presidency. A far-right movement from this nation used a uppercase sigma in a white circle on a blue background for its flag. One leader of this nation fabricated a communist plot to overthrow the government called the (*) Cohen Plan.** That leader of this nation wrote that they were leaving life to enter history before committing suicide in Catete palace. In 1956 this nation’s president Juscelino Kubitschek began construction on a planned city that would become this nation’s capital. For 10 points, Getulio Vargas led what large Portuguese speaking nation?

ANSWER: Federative Republic of Brazil (or República Federativa do Brasil, Republic of the United States of Brazil, United States of Brazil, República dos Estados Unidos do Brasil, Estados Unidos do Brasil)

13. **At the 2016 Olympics, Germany won two of each medal at this discipline, while Great Britain and France had two golds each. At the 2012 Olympics, A Canadian team whose members included Jill Henselwood, Eric Lamaze, and Mac Cone lost in a tiebreaker final round against the Americans to win silver in this discipline and were led by Ian Millar. This Olympic discipline returned to competition in 1912 because of the efforts by Clarence von Rosen. This is the (*) middle discipline in the Modern Pentathlon.** In 1956, the Olympic competition for this event was held in Stockholm, Sweden, instead of Melbourne, Australia. The Olympic events in this discipline are dressage, eventing, and jumping. For 10 points, name this discipline where participants ride horses.

ANSWER: equestrian [prompt on dressage, eventing, and jumping before mentioned, prompt on horseback riding or equivalent]

14. **The producers of this movie were contractually obligated to offer the lead role in this movie to a 72 year-old Frank Sinatra. One character in this movie shows off a watch he bought for the wife of the main character, saying “it’s a Rolex”. This movie features two FBI agents named Johnson, as well as a limo driver named (*) Argyle who spends most of the movie hanging out with a giant stuffed bear.** The main character takes his shoes off early in this film to stave off flight sickness, only to cut his feet on broken glass during a fire. Despite his never having acted in a film before, Alan Rickman was cast as criminal mastermind Hans Gruber for this movie. For 10 points, name this film where a group of thieves take over a Los Angeles skyscraper, starring Bruce Willis.

ANSWER: Die Hard

15. **This subnational polity’s highest point is at Cerro Mohinora, and it is home to its country’s tallest waterfall, Piedra Volada. Although this state is 1/3rd desert, it is also the 2nd-most forested in its country, with the rest of its area comprising mountain and steppe. This state’s name comes from the Nahuatl for “the confluence of the rivers”, describing the confluence of the Conchos and Grande rivers. (*)** This state’s namesake desert has been described by the WWF as the most biodiverse in the world, home to such plants as yucca, lechuguilla, honey mesquite, and fire-barrel cactus. This state is home to one of the largest canyon systems in the world, Copper Canyon, which contains the Basaseachic Falls in the Sierra Madre Occidental range. For 10 points, what is this largest Mexican state with a namesake capital, which is ironic considering that it is the namesake of a tiny dog famous for Taco Bell commercials?

Answer: Chihuahua

16. **This non-Newton person names a gravitational constant symbolized k that is the radian per day measure of Earth's orbit around the sun. John Pople developed a software package named for this scientist that improves on Slater orbitals to calculate orbitals also named for this scientist. In optics, using a two dimensional Weierstrass transform, creates a blur named for this person. This person was the first to prove the (*) law of quadratic reciprocity. A statistical distribution named for this person is what all samples means will converge to as per the central limit theorem. For 10 points, name this person who is the namesake of the normal distribution.**

ANSWER Carl Gauss

17. **In one spinoff game from this series for iOS, soldiers cannot move backwards due to their observance of Bushido. One aborted game from this series subtitled "arena" that never made it out of open beta was notably published by Belarusian *World of Tanks* developer Wargaming. In one game in this series, one faction is divided between the (*) Scipii, the Brutii, and the Julii. Expansion packs for various games in this series include ones titled "Kingdoms," "Fall of the Samurai," and "Barbarian Invasion." In 2016 and 2017, this strategy game series released two games set in the *Warhammer* fantasy universe. For 10 points name this game series developed by Creative Assembly that feature games entitled "Shogun," "Empire," and "Rome."**

ANSWER: Total War

18. **One character of this type attacks creditors at a banquet alongside Apemantus in the play *Timon of Athens*. Another character of this type in a different play asks "O mistress mine, where are you roaming?" and "What is love? 'Tis not hereafter." One of these characters from another play threatens to kill William "A Hundred and Fifty Ways" and later marries (*) Audrey. One of these characters declares "and I'll go to bed at noon" before suddenly disappearing in Act 3 of the play they appear in. That character of this profession follows their master onto a heath alongside Kent. Touchstone and Feste are both examples of, for 10 points, this type of character, one of whom follows King Lear as he goes mad in a storm.**

ANSWER: Shakespearean Fool (or Clown, or Jester, prompt on "comic relief" or "servant")

19. **One band from this country sings "It's not a religion, it's just a technique/ It's just a way of making you speak" in "Destination" and tells the title creature "another month or so you'll be gorging on me" in "Reptile". Both of those songs appeared on *Starfish*. The singer of another band from this country declares "I don't want anybody else" and that when she thinks about the listener she performs the title action in (*) "I Touch Myself". That band is the Divinyls. Another band from this country sings that "every single one of us" is the title being in "Devil Inside", while another band from this country told the listener not to "dream it's over". For 10 points, name this country, home to such acts as INXS ["in excess"] and Crowded House, with capital Canberra.**

ANSWER: Australia

20. **When this poem was first published, the word "strove" was replaced by the word "played" and the phrase "Their lessons scarcely done" replaced "at recess in the ring." This poem was published under the title "The Chariot" in *Poems: Series 1*, and the fourth stanza of this poem which describes a Gossamer Gown and a (*) Tippet Tulle was removed in that edition. The final stanza of this poem describes how centuries feel shorter than the day that the speaker "first surmised the Horses' Heads Were toward Eternity." The speaker of this poem puts away her labour and leisure too for the civility of the title figure. For 10 points, the title figure kindly stops for the speaker in which Emily Dickinson poem?**

ANSWER: "Because I could not stop for Death" (or 712)

Bonuses

1. An author from this country wrote about the dominant Michael, whose daughters struggle to keep him happy, in the work *Amongst Women*. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this country, the home of John Banville, whose output includes *The Sea* and *Ghosts*.

ANSWER: **Ireland**

[10] Irish author Colm Tóibín is best known for this novel about Eilis Lacey's move to New York. It was adapted into an acclaimed 2015 film of the same title, starring Saoirse Ronan.

ANSWER: **Brooklyn**

[10] Toibin also wrote *The Master* which depicts this non-Irish author struggling with the suicide of their friend Constance, and the failure of their play *Guy Domville*. This author of *Daisy Miller* is also the subject of David Lodge's *Author, Author*.

ANSWER: Henry **James**

2. Locations in this American state are the namesakes of elements 97 and 103, while this state is the namesake of element 98. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this state where the discovery of many of the heaviest elements on the periodic table were partially done at the Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory.

ANSWER: **California**

[10] The Russian Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, headed by element 118 namesake Yuri Oganessian, located in this city just north of Moscow, is the other main laboratory involved in the synthesis of heavy elements. Element 105 is named for this city.

ANSWER: **Dubna**

[10] The addition of another periodic table block named for this letter would be required for another periodic table row. Because of uncertain calculation of orbital energies, it is unknown when exactly electrons will start filling orbitals of this letter, which is the letter *after* the block containing lanthanides and actinides.

ANSWER: **g**

3. This character appears in their calamity and dark beast forms in *Breath of the Wild*. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this recurring enemy of Link in the *Legend of Zelda* series.

ANSWER: **Ganon** (or **Ganondorf**)

[10] Ganon's original form Ganondorf was a member of this almost exclusively female race of desert dwelling humans. Nabooru is another character of this race.

ANSWER: The **Gerudo**

[10] The Gerudo first appeared in this installment of the *Legend of Zelda Series*. This game was released before *Majora's Mask* in the main series.

ANSWER: *Legend of Zelda: **Ocarina of Time***

4. The Badami branch of this dynasty ruled from the city of Vatapi. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this dynasty whose leader Pulakeshin I established the city of Vatapi.

ANSWER: The **Chalukya** Dynasty (or Badami **Chalukya**)

[10] Part of the Chalukya territory was this large plateau in southern and western India. This plateau would later become home to a group of namesake sultanates ruled by five Muslim dynasties.

ANSWER: The **Deccan** Plateau

[10] The Deccan sultanates followed this branch of Islam. The Fatimid Caliphate and the Safavid dynasty also followed this branch of Islam.

ANSWER: **Shia** Islam (or **Shi'i** or **Shi'ite**)

5. Answer some questions about the Kathleen Kennedy self-inserts in the Star Wars franchise, for 10 points each:

[10] Daisy Ridley was introduced as Rey in this seventh installment of Star Wars.

ANSWER: *Star Wars: **The Force Awakens***

[10] Emilia Clarke played this character in the standalone movie, *Solo*, that bombed at the box-office. This character grew up with Han, as “partners in crime”, according to Clarke.

ANSWER: **Oi’ra**

[10] *Rogue One*’s Jyn Erso was played by this Oscar-nominated actress. More recently, she played Ruth Bader Ginsberg in *On the Basis of Sex*.

ANSWER: Felicity **Jones**

6. An Adrien Brody-played Salvador Dali in this film obsesses over rhinoceroses. For 10 points each,

[10] Name this Woody Allen comedy about an Owen Wilson-played writer who travels back in time in the title city, meeting luminaries like Hemingway, Fitzgerald, and Picasso.

ANSWER: **Midnight In Paris**

[10] This actor played Adriana, the mistress of Picasso and eventual love interest, in *Midnight in Paris*. She rose to fame playing Edith Piaf in *La Vie en Rose*, and has won acclaim for movies like *Two Days, One Night*.

ANSWER: Marion **Cotillard**

[10] This singer and model cameoed as a tour guide in the Rodin Museum in *Midnight in Paris*. She is married to former president Nicolas Sarkozy.

ANSWER: Carla **Bruni** Sarkozy

7. Only 16 pitchers have ever struck out more than 3,000 batters in their career, though that number is likely to grow in the next few years. For 10 points each, answer some questions about the 3,000 strikeout club.

[10] This New York Yankee is likely to be the next member of the 3,000 strikeout club and his 2986 strikeouts going into the 2019 season give him the highest total for active players.

ANSWER: CC **Sabathia**

[10] While Sabathia will almost definitely reach the 3,000 mark, he definitely will not beat the 5714 strikeouts recorded by this Texan fireballer. Over his 27 year career with the Mets, Angels, Astros and Rangers, this hall of famer set the records for most career strikeouts and most career walks.

ANSWER: Nolan **Ryan**

[10] Of the pitchers who have recorded 3,000 career strikeouts, this player did so with the shortest career. This long-time St. Louis Cardinal only played for seventeen years, but in that time won 2 Cy Youngs, 2 World Series MVPs, and the 1968 NL MVP.

ANSWER: Bob **Gibson** <AF>

8. This leader, who underwent medical treatment in London for much of his first term in office, was theorized on social media to have been replaced by a Sudanese clone. For 10 points each,

[10] Name this leader, whose All Progressives Congress party defeated the incumbent, Goodluck Jonathan, in a 2015 election.

ANSWER: Muhammadu **Buhari**

[10] Buhari leads this West African country, Africa’s most populous. Buhari won a majority of votes in this country’s city of Lagos in 2015.

ANSWER: **Nigeria**

[10] Buhari is of Fulani ethnicity. The Fulani are a seminomadic group related to this largest ethnic group in Nigeria, which dominates the North of the country and is predominantly Muslim.

ANSWER: **Hausa**

9. This song begins “Tumble out of bed/ And Stumble to the kitchen/ Pour Myself a cup of ambition”. For 10 points each,

[10] Name this working class anthem about the title 8 hour day, originally created for a movie of the same name.

ANSWER: **“9 to 5”**

[10] “9 to 5” is by this singer of “Jolene” and “Coat of Many Colours”. She has had 25 different Billboard no. 1 country hits.

ANSWER: **Dolly Parton**

[10] In 1993 Parton released the collaborative album *Honky Tonk Angels* with Tammy Wynette and this country star. This singer is known for songs like “You Ain’t Woman Enough to Take My Man” and “Coal Miner’s Daughter”.

ANSWER: Loretta **Lynn**

10. Answer some questions about some wild fighters on the silver screen, for 10 points each:

[10] This 1980s Saturday-morning cartoon followed the adventures of an escaped slave. His catchphrases included “Lords of Light!” and “Demon Dogs!”

ANSWER: **Thundarr the Barbarian**

[10] This cartoon series followed the adventures of royal siblings Fang, Candy, and their brother, titular “wimp”. The three are left in charge of Udragoth after their parents leave to fight evil.

ANSWER: **Dave the Barbarian**

[10] Exemplifying barbarians, the TV series about this pulp fantasy character ran from 97-98. This character’s moniker was “the Adventurer” in that series, as opposed to “the Cimmerian”.

ANSWER: **Conan** the Barbarian

A songwriter from this ethnic group, Abdurehim Heyit, was suspected killed by security forces until a video showing him alive was released. For 10 points each,

[10] Name this Muslim ethnic group whose members have frequently been sent to “re-education camps” at which they are forced to eat pork and learn Communist slogans.

ANSWER: **Uighurs**

[10] The Uighurs live in the Xinjiang autonomous region of this East Asian country whose ruling Communist Party denies many of the surveillance measures in place there.

ANSWER: People’s Republic of **China**

[10] This neighboring leader charged several Uighur activists with “upsetting ethnic harmony” for helping expose the camp system. This leader plans to change the name of Astana to his first name after his upcoming retirement.

ANSWER: Nursultan **Nazarbaev**

12. Answer some questions about Mario Vargas Llosa’s literary criticism, for 10 points each:

[10] In *The Temptation of the Impossible*, Vargas Llosa claimed that this work should be read as a religious tract, and not an adventure novel. He claimed that the 1832 rebellion depicted in this novel is intentionally fictionalised to be unbelievable.

ANSWER: **Les Misérables** (do not accept or prompt on “*Les Mis*”)

[10] Helen Lane translated *The Perpetual Orgy*, in which Vargas Llosa described his obsession with this work, which he celebrates as the first modern novel. A “Double Portrait” by Francis Steegmuller is also about this work.

ANSWER: **Madame Bovary**

[10] Vargas Llosa published a work subtitled “Story of a Deicide” about this author, whom he later had a falling out with that culminated in a punch-up in a cinema. The feud thawed in the 2010s, with Vargas Llosa writing a preface for the 40th-anniversary edition of this author’s *One Hundred Years of Solitude*.

ANSWER: Gabriel [José] **García Márquez**

13. This game includes maps called “Summoner’s Rift” and “Twisted Treeline.” For 10 points each:

[10] Name this MOBA created by Riot Games.

ANSWER: **League of Legends**

[10] The acronym MOBA, which refers to games like League of Legends and DOTA 2, stands for this four-word phrase.

ANSWER: **Multiplayer Online Battle Arena**

[10] *League of Legends* takes place in this fictional world. This world contains the continents of Valoran and Shurima.

ANSWER: **Runeterra**

14. In the past several years Jonathan Eastwood's research group published articles about how badly behaved this entity is compared to others, referring how how constantly it changes. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this rotating lopsided entity with a 47 degree tilt. Unlike a neighbour, this entity is much less off-centre.

ANSWER: **Neptune's magnetic field** [or **Neptune's magnetosphere**, prompt on partial answer]

[10] This other planet's magnetic field is 59 degrees away from its rotational pole, making the magnetic field more aligned to the solar plane than its rotational pole, which is at about a right angle from the solar plane.

ANSWER: **Uranus**

[10] This region of the Earth is responsible for its magnetic field, which is explained by the dynamo theory.

ANSWER: **outer core** [prompt on "core"]

15. This Pope initiated the first crusade in 1095. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this pope, born Odo of Châtillon, who received Alexios I's appeal for aid against the Seljuk Turks.

ANSWER: **Urban II** (or **Urbanus II**)

[10] Urban II called for the first crusade at this Council, which was a mixed synod of ecclesiastic officials and laymen. Sources of Urban's speech at this council include attendees Robert the Monk and Fulcher of Chartres.

ANSWER: The Council of **Clermont**

[10] Urban's speech at Clermont helped spur the Peasants' Crusade, which was crushed at the siege of Xerigordos and the battle of Civetot by this Seljuk sultan of Rûm. This sultan was later defeated at the Battle of Dorylaeum by Bohemond of Taranto.

ANSWER: **Kilij Arslan I** (or **Kilic Arslan**)

16. Answer some questions about movies based on the works of Roald Dahl, for 10 points each:

[10] *Willy Wonka and the Chocolate Factory* was directed by Mel Stuart, and starred this man as the titular enigmatic chocolatier.

ANSWER: Gene **Wilder**

[10] This classic novel has been adapted twice, in 1989 and in 2016. The former film may have a deleted scene in which the main character accidentally gets whisked away on a dragonfly.

ANSWER: **The BFG**

[10] This first film adaptation of a Dahl work was released in 1965, and was based on Dahl's short story "Beware of the Dog". It starred James Garner and Eve Saint Marie.

ANSWER: **36 Hours**

17. Near the end of his life, this singer claimed to be a different person known as "John Butler Train." For 10 points each:

[10] Name this folk singer who recorded "Draft Dodger Rag" and "I Ain't Marching Anymore."

ANSWER: Philip David "Phil" **Ochs** [OAKS]

[10] Ochs recorded a song titled "Here's to" this state, where he condemned this state's government and politics. In that song, Ochs declared that in this state "the fallen face of Jesus is choking in the dust" and "they're teaching all the children that they don't have to care."

ANSWER: **Mississippi** (or "Here's to the State of **Mississippi**)

[10] Ochs released a song entitled "The War is Over" which was a protest song against this war. Other protest songs concerning this war include "Fortunate Son" by Creedence Clearwater Revival and "Gimme Shelter" by the Rolling Stones.

ANSWER: The **Vietnam** War

18. This work is the basis for a ballet by Frederick Ashton that was premiered in 1968. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this work, formally titled *Variations on an Original Theme*, most of whose movements are labelled by initials such as G.R.S.

Answer: **Enigma Variations**

[10] The ballet version of the *Enigma Variations* was premiered by the Royal Ballet at the Royal Opera House at this London location.

Answer: **Covent Garden**

[10] Covent Garden was notably the site of many of the premieres of this composer's operas and oratorios, including a 1743 performance of *Messiah*.

Answer: George Frideric **Handel**

19. In a memorable scene in this film, a ship leaves the water to reveal that it is in fact the hat of a submerged giant. For 10 points each,

[10] Name this film about a child who joins a group of dwarves fleeing their former employer, the Supreme Being, by jumping through temporal wormholes.

ANSWER: **Time Bandits**

[10] This former *Monty Python* animator directed *Time Bandits*, as well as other eccentric movies like *Brazil*, *The Adventures of Baron Munchausen*, and *12 Monkeys*.

ANSWER: Terry **Gilliam**

[10] This other Python appeared in *Time Bandits* as Robin Hood. His other film credits include Sir Lancelot in *Monty Python's Holy Grail*, a barrister in *A Fish Called Wanda*, and Nearly-Headless Nick in the *Harry Potter* films.

ANSWER: John **Cleese**

20. Answer the following about the effects of Hurricane Katrina on sport.

[10] This state's Superdome was transformed into a place of refuge for people displaced from their homes due to the hurricane. This state's Hornets and Saints had to be relocated temporarily.

ANSWER: **Louisiana**

[10] The New Orleans Saints split their time between these two cities, one of which is home to the NFL's Giants and the other home to the NCAA's Roadrunners. That second stadium also hosted the 2018 NCAA Basketball Final Four.

ANSWER: **New York** and **San Antonio**

[10] The Sugar bowl was moved to this state's namesake stadium, which was destroyed in 2017. A meme that came out of the event in this state showed a bus blocked a reporter's view of the demolition.

ANSWER: **Georgia**