

Canadian Hybrid Tournament 2017  
Packet G.txt- Written by

Tossups

1. **A broken leg in an exhibition match after a collision with Andréia Rosa caused this athlete to miss the 2008 Summer Olympics. This athlete, the first individual soccer player to be named Associated Press Athlete of the Year, won the ESPN's 2011 ESPY Award for Best Play of the Year for a last-minute goal. This 2012 FIFA World Player of the Year sent the game to penalty kicks with a header during the (\*)** 122nd minute of the 2011 World Cup quarterfinal game against Brazil. After a disputed handball call, this athlete scored the game tying goal on a penalty shot during the semifinals of the 2012 Olympic soccer semi-final. For 10 points, which American soccer player holds the record for the most international goals?  
ANSWER: Abby Wambach

2. **A character named Tommy Gillis in this show is working on a book called “You Never Hear the Bullet” when they are shot and killed. In that episode of this show, Ron Howard guest stars as a young character with appendicitis who is sent to the United States against their wishes at the end of the episode. At the end of the third season of this show, it is revealed that (\*)** Henry Blake died in a plane crash. In the series finale for this show, the protagonist of this show tells a story about a refugee killing a chicken to keep it quiet, but it is later revealed that the chicken was in fact an infant child. “Suicide is Painless” was the theme song for this show, whose main character was Hawkeye Pierce. For 10 points, name this TV dramedy starring Alan Alda that followed a surgical unit during the Korean War.  
ANSWER: M\*A\*S\*H

3. **During this holiday, the avodah of the Musaf prayer remembers the destruction of the Temple. This day can involve the “long confession” of al chet or the “short confession” of vidui. On this day the Kohen Gadol wore white robes, entered the Holy of Holies, sacrificed a goat to Azazel and pronounced the Tetragrammaton. This holiday is preceded by the kapparot and its observance concludes with the (\*)** Ne'ila prayer. Another prayer during this holiday is recited in Aramaic rather than Hebrew. This holiday, which is celebrated on the tenth of Tishrei, comes after Rosh Hashanah and the High Holy Days. The Kol Nidre is said during this holiday that also involves a 25 hour fast. For 10 points, identify this Jewish day of atonement.  
ANSWER: Yom Kippur (accept “Day of atonement” before mention)

4. **In a TV show following former baseball superstar Kenny Powers, this person played car dealer and occasional antagonist Ashley Schaeffer. In an “overly-dramatic telenovela” style Spanish-language film, this actor played Armando Álvarez, who must fight drug cartels in order to save their family’s ranch. One character played by this actor claims to “wake up in the morning and piss (\*)** excellence” and another character played by this actor declares that they feel like they’re “trapped in a glass cage of emotion” after a biker drop-kicks their dog off a bridge. This actor is said to have a voice like the combination of Fergie and Jesus and sings *Ave Maria* at the Catalina Wine Mixer. For 10 points, name this actor who has played characters such as Brennan Huff, Ricky Bobby, and Ron Burgundy.  
ANSWER: Will Ferrell <AF>

5. **A controversial music video by this artist was directed by Mary Lambert and caused Pepsi to drop their sponsorship deal with this artist. That video features burning crosses and sees this artist kissing a black saint. This artist’s first remix album, *You Can Dance*, was titled after a lyric from the soundtrack to the film *Desperately Seeking Susan*; a film that this artist also starred in. One ballad by this artist includes the lyric “A man can tell (\*)** a thousand lies, I’ve learned my lesson well”. That song appeared on this artist’s 1986 album *True Blue*, which also included a song about a girl telling their father about their unplanned

pregnancy. This artist also recorded a song in which they feel 'touched for the very first time'. "Papa Don't Preach" is a song by, for 10 points, what pop star whose first #1 was "Like A Virgin"?

ANSWER: Madonna Louise Ciccone (accept either underlined part)

6. In this novel, when one character points out that Mimi is Jewish, they respond by saying "You're the one who's circumcised". The officers Novak and Stein force one character in this novel to eat their own shit. The heartbroken Rekha Merchant gathers their children and jumps to their deaths in this work. One character in this novel is smitten with the mountain climber Alleluia Cone, while another character leads several pilgrims to drown (\*) in the Arabian Sea. This novel, which features the characters of Baal, Ayesha and Mahound opens with an airline blowing up over the English Channel. The two protagonists of this novel are the actors Saladin Chamcha and Gibreel Farishta. For 10 points, identify this novel that brought a fatwa upon its author, Salman Rushdie.

ANSWER: The Satanic Verses

7. The town of Nyen and the fortress of Nyenschantz were located on the original site for this city. The founder of this city helped lay down the foundation of a fort on this city's Hare Island. This city was designated the capital of its nation 9 years before the Treaty of Nystad officially incorporated it into its nation's territory. Empress (\*) Anna relocated their nation's capital to this city in 1732 for the second time in this city's history. Swedish prisoners of war and conscripted peasants helped to build this city under the supervision of Alexander Menshikov. The founder of this city moved their capital here in 1712, and until the October revolution it was the primary seat of the house of Romanov. For 10 points, name this Russian City on the Baltic Sea, which was eventually renamed Leningrad.

ANSWER: St. Petersburg (or Sankt-Peterburg, or Leningrad before it is read)

8. One game centering around this character is titled this character's "Block Ball" and is a game based off of "Breakout." Another game centering around this character for the Game Boy Colour is subtitled "Tilt n' Tumble" and used an accelerometer in the game's cartridge to control this character. A more famous game featuring this character takes them to the locations of (\*) Radish Ruins, Olive Ocean, and Moonlight Mansion, and allows this character to use a cell phone to contact three different coloured versions of themselves. This character, who was featured in that game where they collect pieces of the amazing mirror, lives in Dreamland and has rivalries with Meta Knight and King Dedede. For 10 points, name this round pink character who inhales things to gain their powers.

ANSWER: Kirby

9. Umm Al-Khanzeer island is located in this river. Hasankeyf is a historic city on this river at risk of being flooded by the construction of this river's Ilisu dam. This river's source is Lake Hazar, in the Taurus Mountains, and it flows through the city of Diyarbakir. This river's tributaries include the Batman, as well as the Great and Little Zab. This river forms the easternmost part of (\*) Syria's border with Turkey. Notable archeological sites on this river include the ancient cities of Ctesiphon, Seleucia, and Nineveh, and this river was known as Hiddekel in the Bible. At Qurna, this river joins with a major western neighbour to form the Shatt al-Arab. Flowing through Mosul and Baghdad, for 10 points, name this major middle eastern river, located east of the Euphrates.

ANSWER: The Tigris

10. The period when plotted against  $1$  over  $B$  in the De Haas–van Alphen effect is inversely proportional to the area of a surface named for this person. This scientist names a formula to calculate the transition rates between eigenstates given a weak perturbation. This scientist is the namesake of a quantity that is the total electron chemical potential, which lies between the (\*) conduction and valence bands. The class of particles named for this person are divided into the Weyl, Dirac, and Majorana subtypes, the latter of which are those hypothesized to be their own antiparticle, possibly the neutrino. For 10 points, name this scientist that lends their name to a half-integer spin particles that include the leptons and quarks.

ANSWER: Enrico Fermi

11. **During a game against their former Los Angeles Kings, Jari Kurri scored their 600<sup>th</sup> goal as a member of this team. This team finished the 2006-07 season as the team to have missed the playoffs while having the most regular season points with 95. During a playoff game, a player on this team gave multiple facial fractures and a concussion to Kris Draper. During the 2011 offseason this team signed (\*) Jean-Sebastien Giguere as a backup goaltender. In the late 90s and early 2000s, this team had a violent playoff rivalry with the Detroit Red Wings. For 10 points, the Quebec Nordiques relocated to become which NHL team whose 2001 Stanley Cup winning team included Joe Sakic and Ray Bourque?**

ANSWER: Colorado Avalanche

12. Content warning: Gender violence.

**On the album artwork for one album by this band, the sentences “ladies, welcome to the dark ages” and “wife-beating has been around for 10, 000 years” were scrapped from the CD release. Both of the album covers for a pair of albums by this band feature art from Mark Kostabi depicting detail from *The School of Athens*. A cover album from this band titled (\*) *The Spaghetti Incident?* depicts the title food on its front cover. This band’s most successful album had a cover that depicted the five members of the band as skulls at the four points and the center of a Celtic cross. *Use Your Illusion* one and two, as well as *Appetite for Destruction* are albums by what band known for songs such as “November Rain,” “Paradise City,” and “Sweet Child O’ Mine.”**

ANSWER: Guns N’ Roses

13. **Vindhler and Hallinskiði are other names of this figure, who also once disguised himself with the name Rig. This figure was said to have been suckled by a male boar, and by seawater. This god sneakily impregnated three women by sleeping in between them and their husbands. The children thus born to this god, Thrall, Karl and Jarl are the progenitors of the three classes of mankind. This gold-toothed figure rides the horse Gulltoppr and once transformed into a (\*) seal to fight Loki for the Brisingamen necklace. This figure was born of nine mothers, and can hear grass grow. This god will kill Loki after blowing Gjallarhorn to signal the start of Ragnarok. For 10 points, identify this guardian of the Bifrost bridge.**

ANSWER: Heimdallr

14. **One episode in this show that is told out of order contains a scene where a character looks under a tarp to discover a dead deer. In that episode of this show the driver of a truck refuses to pay for a meal and tells the story of a serial killer known as the “Reaper.” The first episode of the second season of this show concludes with the murder of a sexual predator after a music lesson by a man who earlier shot an adulterer named Fred (\*) in a diner. Clifford kills their son Jason and their body is dumped in Sweetwater river, where it is discovered by Kevin Keller at the end of the series premiere of this show. Moose Mason is wounded by a serial killer known as the black hood and Cheryl Blossom burns down their family’s house in this show. For 10 points name this CW TV show, where the titular town is inhabited by Betty, Veronica, Jughead, and Archie.**

ANSWER: Riverdale

15. **In a series of paintings titled for an Edgar Allan Poe short story, the moon hangs over a mountain shaped like the head of one of these animals. In another work by the artist of “The Domain of Arnheim”, one of these animals wears a sports coat and stands above three white spheres. One of these animals is carved into the pediment of a temple in a work in which the title (\*) bard is offered a gavel and lyre while being crowned. One of these animals sits on the right-hand side of an Ingres work in which Thetis holds the chin of the chief Roman God. For ten points, name this bird associated with Zarathustra, Zeus, and America.**

ANSWER: Eagles (Accept specific types of eagles, prompt on “bird”) <AF>

16. **It's not the Democratic Republic of the Congo, but forces rebelling *against* this nation employed Taffy Williams as a Major in their army. One leader of this nation carried a stuffed baby crocodile that they named Charlie. This nation instituted the "Three Rs" policy after defeating a rebellion. After this nation won its (\*) civil war, its leader Yakubu Gowon declared that there would be no victor and no vanquished. During that civil war in this nation Bernard Kouchner was inspired to found Doctors Without Borders. Odumegwu Ojukwu led a breakaway nation from this country, which emphasized support of its Igbo population. For 10 points, name this African nation that Biafra seceded from in 1967, which moved its capital to Abuja from Lagos in 1991.**

ANSWER: The Federal Republic of Nigeria

17. **This character's ex-girlfriend points out that the head of this character's girlfriend is glowing while getting coffee. In their sixth appearance, this character's roommate sends them on a "wilderness sabbatical" where this character's ex-girlfriend reveals that this character never saved them from a kidnapping, and that Simon Lee was actually their high school boyfriend. After that revelation a dark alternate version of this character emerges. This ex-boyfriend of (\*) Knives Chau, Kim Pine, and Envy Adams plays in the band Sex Bob-omb and was created by Bryan Lee O'Malley. For 10 points, name this character who defeats the seven evil exes of Ramona Flowers in a series of graphic novels and an Edgar Wright film titled this character "vs. the World."**

ANSWER: Scott William Pilgrim (accept either)

18. **Gregory Peck refused to allow this film's makers to use a clip from the 1958 adaptation of *Moby Dick*. This film's opening scene is spoofed in its director's World War II comedy *1941*. This film's composer was conducting the Oscars at which they won the award for Best Original Score for this movie. This film was primarily shot in Martha's Vineyard. This film ditches the plot line about an affair between Ellen and (\*) Matt Hooper that is found in the Peter Benchley source material. An important prop was nicknamed "Bruce" during the making of this film. Roy Scheider ad-libbed their famous line in this movie in which they say "We're gonna need a bigger boat". For 10 points, identify this Steven Spielberg movie about a big shark.**

ANSWER: Jaws

19. Content warning: Rape.

**A character with this first name is the product of a rape, and they move unexpectedly from Haiti to Brooklyn at the age of 12. The narrator of Edwidge Danticat's *Breath, Eyes, Memory* has this first name. Novalis's *Hymns to the Night* were inspired by the death of a 15-year-old with this first name. One character complains to Dr. Spielvogel about their mother, who has this first name. This is the first name of the mother of the title character of Philip Roth's *Portnoy's Complaint*. One character with this first name enters an abusive relationship with the fake biochemist (\*) Nathan Landau. Stingo narrates the tale of that character with this name, who was created by William Styron, and encounters a sadistic Nazi guard. For 10 points, what character has to make a choice about which of their children they will send to the gas chambers at Auschwitz?**

ANSWER: Sophie

20. **This element is bonded to two methyl groups in Tebbe's reagent, where it is connected by a chloride and CH<sub>2</sub> to titanium. The titanium compounds in Ziegler-Natta catalysts are activated by the addition of an organic compound of this element. This element's lithium hydride is a strong reducing agent while it is the secondary element in Raney nickel. Iron impurities are present in this element's chloride used as the primary (\*) Friedel-Crafts catalyst. The Bayer process extracts this element's oxide from its ore which is then purified by the Hall-Heroult process. Bauxite is the primary ore of, for 10 points, what element with atomic number 13 and symbol Al?**

ANSWER aluminum

Bonuses

1. Answer some questions about media depiction of Trans characters in the 1970s and 80s. For 10 points each:  
[10] This 1970 Kinks single allegedly depicted an experience of the band's manager who spent a night dancing with a Trans woman in a Paris nightclub. The title character of this song is met in a club in north SoHo and "walks like a woman but talks like a man."

ANSWER: "**Lola**"

[10] Cisgendered man Tim Curry became famous for their portrayal of this trans mad scientist in *The Rocky Horror Picture Show*. This character declares themselves to be a "Sweet Transvestite from Transsexual Transylvania."

ANSWER: Dr. **Frank N. Furter**

[10] Content warning: Sexual assault. One notably problematic depiction of a trans character during this period was that of the serial killer Angela in this 1983 slasher film. In this film Angela kills one person by locking them in a bathroom stall with a bees nest and rapes another with a curling iron before smothering them with a pillow.

ANSWER: **Sleepaway Camp**

2. In 2017, astronomers announced four more of these were discovered orbiting TRAPPIST-1, while the Kepler spacecraft's main goal is to find these objects. For 10 points each:

[10] Name these objects that can be detected using the radial velocity method or the transit method.

Astrobiologists are interested in these objects in their host star's "Goldilocks" zone.

ANSWER: **exoplanets** or **extrasolar planets**

[10] Recently, astronomers announced the furthest discovered exoplanets several billion light years away using the "micro" variety of this consequence of general relativity, where massive objects bend and distort light.

ANSWER: gravitational **lensing**

[10] This star system in the constellation Cygnus was the first shown to have a planet orbiting a binary star system, leading to many pop science outlets to call it the first real life Tatooine.

ANSWER: **Kepler 16**

3. An empire ruled by these people had its capital at Nineveh. For 10 points each:

[10] Name these people, who, according to Elizabeth Pollard "perfected early techniques of Imperial rule."

ANSWER: The **Assyrians** (accept **Syriacs**, **Arameans**, or **Chaldeans**)

[10] This Assyrian king accumulated a significant amount of cuneiform tablets in their royal palace which formed their namesake "Library." This king put a dog chain through the jaw of an Arab king and made them live in a kennel.

ANSWER: **Ashurbanipal** (or **Assurbanipal**, **Ashshurbanipal**, or **Asenappar**)

[10] Ashurbanipal was the grandson of this Assyrian emperor. This emperor was assassinated under obscure circumstances before being succeeded by their youngest son Esarhaddon.

ANSWER: **Sennacherib** (or **Sin-ahhī-erība**)

4. A 111 game winning streak held by this university was ended in March 2017 with a loss to Mississippi State. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this university whose women's basketball team holds the all-time winning streak record for an NCAA women's team. This school's last Men's championship team was in 2014.

ANSWER: University of **Connecticut** [or **UConn**]

[10] A team from this city, the Spark, holds the WNBA winning streak record. The Clippers and Lakers play in the Staples Center in this city.

ANSWER: **Los Angeles** [or **LA**]

[10] A WNBA team from this state, the Lynx, holds the record for most games won to start a season. Kevin Garnett moved from a team from this state to the Celtics championship team.

ANSWER: **Minnesota**

5. Answer some questions about experimental music. For 10 points each:

[10] This experimental Icelandic singer has released albums such as *Homogenic* and *Biophilia*. This singer was the subject of a 2015 retrospective exhibition at the MoMA.

ANSWER: **Björk Guðmundsdóttir**

[10] This 1969 album released by Captain Beefheart and his Magic Band sold poorly and failed to chart, but was later ranked as #60 on *Rolling Stone*'s list of the 500 greatest albums of all time. This album contains songs such as "Frownland," "Dachau Blues," and "Veteran's Day Poppy."

ANSWER: **Trout Mask Replica**

[10] This album was released in 1997 by Canadian experimental music collective Godspeed! You Black Emperor. A monologue on the opening track of this Album begins "The car is on fire, and there's no driver at the wheel."

ANSWER: **F # A # ∞** (F-Sharp, A-Sharp, Infinity)

6. An alternative ending to this play known as the "German Ending" was described by its author as a "barbaric outrage." For 10 points each:

[10] Name this play, whose "German Ending" concludes with Torvald Helmer saying their wife's name.

ANSWER: **A Doll's House** [or **A Doll House**, or **Et Dukkehjem**]

[10] This playwright wrote *A Doll's House*. They also wrote *Hedda Gabler* and *Ghosts*.

ANSWER: Henrik Johan **Ibsen**

[10] At the beginning of *A Doll's House*, a Porter delivers one of these to the Helmer Household. At the beginning of Act Two of *A Doll's House* this item is located behind the piano and is stripped and bedraggled.

ANSWER: A **Christmas Tree** [accept obvious equivalents, prompt on "tree", "pine", "spruce", "fir", "evergreen", or "coniferous tree"]

7. Answer some questions about films with multiple Oscar nominations for Best Actress, for 10 points each:

[10] In 1992, Geena Davis and Susan Sarandon were both nominated for this feminist film about the two title women who hit the road to escape their dreary lives. They both lost to Jodie Foster's performance in *The Silence of the Lambs*.

ANSWER: **Thelma & Louise**

[10] This woman was nominated alongside Debra Winger for their performance as Aurora Greenway in *Terms of Endearment*. They won for the role and were also nominated for directing the documentary *The Other Half of the Sky: A China Memoir*.

ANSWER: Shirley **MacLaine** (or "Shirley MacLean **Beaty**")

[10] For your last bonus part, name any one of the other three movies that have received multiple Best Actress Oscar nominations. Their release years are 1950, 1959 and 1977.

ANSWER: **All About Eve**, **Suddenly, Last Summer**, **The Turning Point**

8. They advocated for the abolition of medical licenses and for a negative income tax and helped Pinochet save their country's economy. For ten points each, answer some questions about a certain economist:

[10] Along with their wife Rose, this economist advocated free-market principles in works like *Free to Choose*. Earlier works such as *A Monetary History of the United States* developed their monetarism.

ANSWER Milton **Friedman**

[10] Friedman belongs to this economic tradition named for this Illinois city. McGill alumnus Jacob Viner was a founding member of this economic school of thought.

ANSWER: **Chicago** School of Economics

[10] Another member of the Chicago School of Economics is this Nobel Prize Laureate who is credited with the Rotten Kid Theorem and the development of New Home Economics. A 2007 paper by this economist argued that a free-market for organs could help reduce the scarcity of organs for transplant.

ANSWER: Gary **Becker** <AF>

9. This work begins with the first five notes of an ascending major scale first played by the high instruments and repeated in the low instruments. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this work whose third movement that alternates between 3/4 [three-four] and 4/4 [four-four] includes anvil strikes and whose fourth movement begins with a repeated 6/8 [six-eight] theme stated first by an alto saxophone solo.

ANSWER: **Second Suite** for Military Band

[10] The “Fantasia on the Dargason” theme heard in the fourth movement of Holst’s second suite is overlaid with this other English folk tune. It is believed that Henry VIII [the eighth] wrote this tune to woo Anne Boleyn.

ANSWER: **Greensleeves**

[10] This orchestral suite by Holst with astronomical influences includes movements such as “The Bringer of War” and “The Bringer of Jollity”.

ANSWER: The **Planets**

10. Name some things about the original Broadway cast of the musical *Hamilton*. For 10 points each:

[10] The title character of *Hamilton* is played by this creator of the musical. This man also created the musical *In the Heights*.

ANSWER: Lin-Manuel **Miranda**

[10] The only character in the main cast of *Hamilton* not played by a person of colour was this character played by Jonathan Groff. This character sings the songs “You’ll be Back,” “What Comes Next?” and “I Know Him.”

ANSWER: King **George** III of Great Britain (or **George** William Frederick of Hanover, or obvious equivalents that specify “George,” number is not needed)

[10] The dual role of Hercules Mulligan and James Madison is played by this actor. This actor also took over the role of Pierre from Josh Groban in *Natasha, Pierre & The Great Comet of 1812*.

ANSWER: Okieriete "Oak" **Onaodowan** (or **Oaktoday**)

11. Alfred Knudson advanced the field of cancer genetics with their two-hit hypothesis by noticing that patients with the inherited form of this disease got cancer earlier on in life than sporadic cases. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this cancer whose namesake protein was the first tumor suppressor gene ever discovered.

ANSWER: **retinoblastoma** or **RB**

[10] The retinoblastoma protein is crucial in progressing the cell cycle to this phase, which is where DNA replication occurs.

ANSWER: **S** phase

[10] Mutations of tumor suppressors in the BRCA family of genes cause cancers in these organs, the primary location of lactation.

ANSWER: **breasts** [or **mammary glands**]

12. The protagonist of this novel kills herself when Robert refuses to run away together. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this novel in which Edna Pontellier struggles against the restrictions placed on women in the American South.

ANSWER: ***The Awakening***

[10] In this short story, the protagonist is spurned by their husband Armand because their child appears to be part-black. In the end it is revealed that Armand had black ancestry, leaving the protagonist’s ancestry unknown.

ANSWER: “**Désirée’s Baby**”

[10] Kate Chopin, the author of the aforementioned works, also wrote “The Story of an Hour”, which opens with Louise Mallard being informed that their husband has died in an accident involving these vehicles. Anna Karenina is killed by one of these vehicles.

ANSWER: **Train**

13. Answer some questions about Cardi B, for 10 points each:

[10] Cardi hit #1 on the Billboard Hot 100 in 2017 with this song that is heavily influenced by Kodak Black’s “No Flockin”. This song includes the repeated lyric “Said ‘little bitch, you can’t fuck with me, if you wanted to”.

ANSWER: “**Bodak Yellow** (Money Moves)”

[10] Cardi is engaged to Offset, a member of this hip-hop trio with whom they collaborated on the song “MotorSport”. This group hit #1 with the Lil Uzi Vert collaboration “Bad and Boujee”.

ANSWER: **Migos**

[10] This follow-up single to “Bodak Yellow” features 21 Savage and was released last December. This fast-rapped song includes the lyrics “Your bitch wanna party with Cardi” and “Diamonds all over my body”.

ANSWER: **“Bartier Cardi”**

14. This series of proposed amendments to the Constitution of Canada was negotiated in 1987. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this series of proposed amendments that were named for a body of water in the Gatineau Hills.

ANSWER: The **Meech Lake Accord** (or **Accord du lac Meech**)

[10] The Meech Lake Accord was intended to persuade the government of this province to endorse the 1982 Constitutional Amendments. Separatism is a major political issue in this French-speaking province of Canada.

ANSWER: **Québec**

[10] This Manitoba Member of Parliament blocked the Meech Lake Accord from being brought to vote in the Manitoba legislature. This Member of Parliament held up a feather while filibustering the motion due to the Accord being negotiated without the approval of the First Nations.

ANSWER: Elijah **Harper**

15. Answer some questions about television’s *Scandal*, for 10 points each:

[10] *Scandal* is a show created by this ultra-influential person who is also the showrunner of *Grey’s Anatomy*.

ANSWER: Shonda Lynn **Rhimes**

[10] The lead actor of *Scandal*, Kerry Washington, plays this protagonist, a “fixer” working in Washington, D.C. Their storylines typically include sleeping with the President while also being sold for \$2 billion in an auction to the Iranian government.

ANSWER: **Olivia** Carolyn **Pope** (accept either, also accept “**Liv**”)

[10] The heroes of *Scandal* frequently run up against this ultra-secret spy agency which used to be run by Olivia’s father. This fictional agency sits outside of the President’s control and mostly just shoots and tortures American citizens.

ANSWER: **B613**

16. Gerald Stanley was acquitted by an all-white jury in this province in early February. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this province, whose premier Brad Wall retired on February 2.

ANSWER: **Saskatchewan**

[10] Gerald Stanley was acquitted for shooting this Indigenous man. This man’s family met with federal ministers after the verdict.

ANSWER: Colten **Boushie**

[10] Boushie was from the Red Pheasant First Nation composed of this Indigenous Peoples. The Akitamekw and Innu are both groups of this Indigenous ethnicity.

ANSWER: **Cree** (or **Nēhiyaw**)

17. This event made its Olympic debut in 2018 and is scored on a points system where 60 is given for gold, 40 for silver, 20 for bronze, and 27 other points with a maximum of 15 per person to preserve medal integrity. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this event won by Nana Takagi of Japan in the female event and Lee Seung-Hoon in the male event.

ANSWER: **mass start** long track **speed skating**

[10] Another new Olympic event for 2018 was the mixed doubles event for this sport, which Canadians Kaitlyn Lawes and John Morris won. Unfortunately, for the men’s and women’s teams respectively, Rachel Homan and Kevin Koe were unable to lead their teams to a medal.

ANSWER: **curling**



[10] Mixed team competition in the “alpine” version of this sport was added in the 2018 games. Individual “alpine” disciplines include the giant slalom, downhill, and super G.

ANSWER: **skiing**

18. Some philosophers have argued that mind and body are two separate types of substance. But this makes it hard to explain how mind and body interact! For ten points each, answer some questions about the interaction problem.

[10] The interaction problem was raised by Elizabeth of Bohemia in their correspondence with this French author of *Meditations on First Philosophy*.

ANSWER: Rene **Descartes**

[10] Descartes’ pupil, Nicolas Malebranche, is a notable defender of this philosophy which solves the interaction problem by arguing that God is the only efficient cause.

ANSWER: **Occasionalism**

[10] This philosopher used two clocks as an analogy for the interaction problem which they solved with their theory of pre-established harmony.

ANSWER: Gottfried Wilhelm von **Leibniz** <AF>

19. This game takes place in the Gothic, Victorian-inspired city of Yharnum. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this game, whose protagonist “the Hunter” attempts to find “Paleblood” after waking up on the night of “the Hunt.”

ANSWER: **Bloodborne**

[10] It’s not *Armoured Core* but *Bloodborne*’s director Hidetaka Miyazaki became famous for directing this similar series of ultra-hard games in a fantasy setting. One entry in this series has been released in a “Prepare to die” edition.

ANSWER: The **Souls** Series (or **Dark Souls**, **Demon’s Souls**, or **Sōru** shirīzu)

[10] One boss in *Bloodborne* is a glowing blue humanoid with a large head that is titled as this type of Emissary. This adjective also precedes “mob” in the name of a smaller enemy associated with that boss.

ANSWER: **Celestial** (or “of the **Astral Plane**” or “**Seiki Kara** no Shisa”)

20. Ben Kingsley won an Academy Award for portraying the title character of this movie. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this 1982 historical drama which won Best Picture at the Academy Awards.

ANSWER: **Gandhi**

[10] This director of *Gandhi* won Best Director for the film. This director also portrayed John Hammond in *Jurassic Park*.

ANSWER: **Richard Samuel Attenborough** (or **Baron Attenborough**, The Right Honourable The **Lord Attenborough**, **Sir Richard Attenborough**, prompt on “Sir Attenborough” or “Attenborough”)

[10] This Indian actress portrayed Kasturba Gandhi in the film. This actress won a BAFTA for Best Supporting Actress for their role as Kasturba.

ANSWER: Rohini **Hattangadi** (or Rohini **Oak**)