

1. He defeated General Sturgis at Brice's Cross Roads after joining the Confederate Army in 1861. He gained fame for an 1862 escape from Fort Donelson where he led his entire force through a gap in the Northern lines. For ten points, identify this general who was charged with responsibility for a massacre of black Union soldiers at Fort Pillow and later founded the Ku Klux Klan.

ANS : Nathan Bedford _FORREST_

2. Japan felt their 1939 invasion was justified as this region had once belonged to them. The League of Nations condemned the action, leading Japan to withdraw from the League. For ten points, name the region of Northeastern China, part of the title of a 1962 movie starring Angela Lansbury and Frank Sinatra.

ANS : _MANCHURIA_

3. He had one of the longer directorial careers to date, having directed films in every decade from the 1920's to the 1970's. Among his late films are *The Exterminating Angel* and *The Phantom of Liberty*. For ten points, name this Spanish director whose *L'Age d'Or* may be his most famous film.

ANS : Luis _BUÑUEL_ (boon-yule)

4. Like John Grisham, he too is an attorney-turned-novelist, though he started the switch a bit earlier in life than Grisham, having written his first book while an attorney. For ten points, identify this author of "One-L" as well as "Presumed Innocent."

ANS : Scott _TUROW_

5. They are a crescent-shaped chain of mountains extending from Bratislava to Orsova, Romania, crossing portions of Poland, Ukraine and the Czech Republic. The highest elevation is Gerlach Peak and they are primarily covered by beech and oak forests. For ten points, identify this mountain chain, which Jonathan Harker is welcomed to and whose southernmost portion is sometimes known as the Transylvanian Alps.

ANS : _CARPATHIAN_ Mountains

6. Developed by Ken Thompson in 1969 for AT&T Bell Labs its varieties now include BSD, Ultrix, Solaris and Sun OS. A popular operating system used primarily on non-personal computers it has, in recent years, made headway on IBM-Compatibles in a version called Linux. For ten points, name this OS which still runs the majority of Internet servers.

ANS : _UNIX_

7. Along with offer and acceptance, it is one of the necessary qualities of a valid contract. It can be described in very basic terms as "something given to another entity in exchange for their goods or services." For ten points, give this legal term which in more colloquial terms means "concern shown for another person."

ANS : _CONSIDERATION_

8. This word described two distinct Italian musical genres; one from the 14th century and one from the 16th century. The latter was a free-poetic imitation of the earlier form and was polyphonic, typically with five singers. For ten points, give the shared name of these genres identified with, among others, Carlo Gesualdo and Claudio Monteverdi.

ANS : _MADRIGAL_

9. Created during the Lyndon Johnson administration, this position was first held by Robert C. Weaver. Since then, others such as George Romney and Moon Landrieu. For ten points, name this cabinet-level position held during the Bush administration by Jack Kemp.

ANS : Secretary of _HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT_. (HUD)

10. Our knowledge of this planet has been increased in the past decade by the recent determination that nearly a dozen meteorites currently being studied originated there. They suggest that the mantle of the planet is 2 to 4 times richer in elements such as rubidium and chlorine. For ten points, name their likely home planet, as determined by data retrieved from the Viking landers.

ANS : _MARS_

11. Primary Colors, now known to be written by Joe Klein, is not the first novel which someone denied writing, then later admitted to creating. Another such novel, published in 1764, was set in 12th-Century Italy and saw the heroine, Isabella, put in conflict with the villainous Manfred. FTP, identify this Horace Walpole novel, which he claimed was translated from Italian and which did much to establish Gothic conventions.

ANS : The _CASTLE OF OTRANTO_

12. The site of this city from Biblical times is now occupied by the West Bank town of El-Azariyeh, named in honor of Lazarus who was restored to life there. This village at the foot of the Mount of Olives was home not only to Lazarus but also Mary and Martha. For ten points, identify this village, associated with the ascension of Christ.

ANS : _BETHANY_

13. An outspoken pacifist and liberal, he wrote for both the New York Evening Post and the Nation after inheriting them from his father in 1900. These pacifist views, specifically in relation to World War I, led to economic problems which forced him to sell the Post in 1918. For ten points, identify this newspaperman who wrote "Prophets, True and False" and his autobiography, "Fighting Years."

ANS : Oswald Garrison _VILLARD_

14. They were, in ancient Greece, professional educators and lecturers; though they did not form a philosophical school as such, members of this group had several new ideas in common. The younger ones tended to be more outspoken and less popular than their elders who were less demonstrative. For ten points, identify this group, whose members included Gorgias and Protagoras -- which takes its name from the Greek for "wise."

ANS : _SOPHISTS_

15. Though it is among the nearest stars to our solar system, it is still unknown whether planets orbit it, despite evidence which has led people to speculate on that fact for many years. Located in the constellation Ophiuchus it is the star of largest known proper motion. For ten points, identify this faint, cool dwarf which is closer to the Sun than any star outside the Centauri system.

ANS : _BARNARD'S_ Star

16. This architectural and decorative style flourished in England roughly between 1714 and 1830. Originally a more baroque style, it lightened under the rococo influence. In the work of Josiah Wedgwood, the later Neoclassical approach can be seen as well as in the work of architect Henry Holland. For ten points, identify this style which, despite its name, has no connection to either a Southern US State or a former Soviet Republic.

ANS : _GEORGIAN_ Style

17. Explorers Knud Rasmussed and Vitus Bering were both from this country and Christian X served as its King from 1912-1947 while also being King of Iceland from 1918-1944. For ten points identify this country, once ruled by Sweyn Forkbeard who killed his father Harold Bluetooth in battle and whose son Canute later ruled

England, Norway and this nation.

ANS : DENMARK

18. This saxophonist was born in Kansas City and died when he was only 34 years old. Though he played in big bands, he was happiest in small jazz groups and he and Dizzy Gillespie made the first definitive bop recordings in 1945. For ten points, identify this jazz musician, now known as a great and always known as "Bird."

ANS : Charlie PARKER

19. Although familial patterns of this neurological disorder are more prevalent in women, men are afflicted 3 to 4 times more often with it. First described in 1885, in recent years it has been treated with carefully controlled doses of major tranquilizers. For ten points, identify this disease which usually appears in childhood and worsens during adolescence wherein the afflicted person makes involuntary movements or sounds.

ANS : TOURETTE'S Syndrome

20. Beadlike cellular organelles, they are dispersed throughout the cytoplasm though in eukaryotic cells they may be found bound to the endoplasmic reticulum. For ten points, identify these bodies which simultaneously attach to a single messenger RNA molecule and assist in the creation of proteins.

ANS : RIBOSOMES

21. Though this Englishman wrote few poems, he did write one entitled "Ode on the Death of a Favorite Cat, Drowned in a Tub of Gold Fishes." He refused the title of poet laureate and pursued poetry only between his other studies in fields such as architecture and natural science. For ten points, identify this author of "The Progress of Poesy" and "Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard."

ANS : Thomas GRAY

22. Its designers were Edmund Woolley and Andrew Hamilton and it was previously known as the Province Hall of Pennsylvania. An example of colonial Georgian public architecture, for ten points, identify this historical building which shares its name with a day in July.

ANS : INDEPENDENCE HALL

23. She starred in numerous stage productions and several films, most notably in Alfred Hitchcock's Lifeboat. Her 1952 self-titled autobiography was a bestseller and she won a New York Drama Critics best actress award in 1939 for her role in The Little Foxes. For ten points, identify this Alabama-born actress, who also won a best actress award for The Skin of Our Teeth.

ANS : Tallulah BANKHEAD

24. Born in China, presumably sometime around 1910, she graduated from Swarthmore College in 1933 and in the early 1950s served in the administration of Philadelphia Mayor Joseph Clark. The daughter of Methodist missionaries, she was a key figure in the campaign for the Equal Rights Amendment and once served as NOW's political director. For ten points, name this woman who immediately preceded Patricia Ireland as NOW President.

ANS : Mary Alexander "Molly" YARD

25. It briefly expands upon a list of powers such as "Borrowing of Money," "Regulation of Commerce," "Naturalization and Bankruptcy" and "Calling out Militia." Located in Article I of the Constitution, it also touches on the Post Office, Patents and Copyrights and Inferior Courts. For ten points, name this section of Article I which describes the General Powers of Congress and shares its name with the type of discharge Colonel Klinger

of MASH tried to get.

ANS : _SECTION 8_

26. For a quick ten points identify the common birth state of Clyde Beatty, Louis Bromfield, Karl Compton, Ruby Dee, Zane Gray, Paul Newman, Sherwood Anderson, Lilian Gish, Clarence Darrow, Neil Armstrong and Jack Nicklaus.

ANS : _OHIO_

Moderator's Note : If anyone cares, in Harshman Quadrangle there are residence halls named for Anderson, Bromfield, and Compton. In Kreischer Quad there is a Darrow Hall and the Lilian Gish theater is in University Hall.

ANS : Hoagy _CARMICHAEL_

13. For five points each with a five point bonus for all correct, rank the gestation or incubation periods of these animals from shortest to longest. They are : Horse, Wolf, Whale, Human, Chicken.

ANS : _CHICKEN_, _WOLF_, _HUMAN_, _HORSE_, _WHALE_

14. Though his first film role was in 1958's "The Cry Baby Killer" he broke out with four roles in 1960 films including "Too Soon to Love," "The Wild Ride," "Studs Lonigan," and "Little Shop of Horrors." First, for ten points, name this famous actor.

ANS : Jack _NICHOLSON_

Now, for another fifteen points, name first directorial effort, released in 1972 and starring William Tepper, Karen Black and Bruce Dern as a gung-ho college basketball coach.

ANS : _DRIVE, HE SAID_

15. For the stated number of points, name the party given presidential candidates it ran.

For 5, Henry A. Wallace

ANS : _PROGRESSIVE_

For 10, A. L. Benson, and Norman Thomas an incredible six times.

ANS : _SOCIALIST_

For 15, Benjamin Butler and Peter Cooper

ANS : _GREENBACK_

16. From 1980 to 1990, four states declined in population while one remained essentially the same, increasing by less than 1/10 of 1%. For five points each with a five points bonus for all correct, name these three Heartland, one Appalachian and one Rocky Mountain states.

ANS : _ILLINOIS_, _IOWA_, _NORTH DAKOTA_, _WEST VIRGINIA_, _WYOMING_

17. For ten points each, name the team given a list of some years it has won the Super Bowl.

1976, 1979, 1980

ANS : Pittsburgh _STEELERS_

1972, 1978

ANS : Dallas _COWBOYS_

18. Identify these thermodynamic terms for 15 points each.

Though real heat engines do not operate using this for practical reasons, it is the ideal operating condition of a thermodynamic heat engine. This ideal sets a standard for the maximum useful work a heat engine can perform.

ANS : _CARNOT_ Cycle

This is the principle of most refrigeration and air conditioning. It describes the temperature change of a gas undergoing an adiabatic throttling process.

ANS : _JOULE-THOMSON_ Effect

19. For five points each, with a five point bonus for all correct, give the correct degree title given its abbreviation.

M.S.W. ANS : _MASTER OF SOCIAL WORK_

O.D. ANS : _DOCTOR OF OPTOMETRY_

M.L.S. ANS : _MASTER OF LIBRARY SCIENCE_

LL.M. ANS : _MASTER OF LAWS_

D.R.E. ANS : _DOCTOR OF RELIGIOUS EDUCATION_

20. For ten points each, given an upcoming album's title, name the band which will release it later this year.

New Adventures in Hi-Fi ANS : _R.E.M._

No Code ANS : _PEARL JAM_

21. A Pulitzer-Prize winner and perhaps one of America's best-known scientist, he is a Distinguished Visiting Scientist at Jet Propulsion Laboratory and president of The Planetary Society. For ten points each, name him, his most recent book which deals with the ideological battle between science and superstition, and the book which won him the Pulitzer Prize.

ANS : Carl _SAGAN_, The _DEMON-HAUNTED WORLD_, The _DRAGONS OF EDEN_

22. Given a crossword clue for a two-letter word, give the word -- ten points each.

Abraham's Birthplace ANS : _UR_

Buddhist Sacred Tree ANS : _BO_

Three-Toed Sloth ANS : _AI_

23. For five points each, name the countries which border Nigeria.

ANS : _BENIN_, _NIGER_, _CHAD_, _CAMEROON_

24. Given a person, tell if they led the nation of East Germany, West Germany or neither for five points each.

Kurt Georg Kiesinger ANS : _WEST_ Germany

Friedrich Ebert ANS : _NEITHER_

Sabine Bergman-Pohl ANS : _EAST_ Germany

Egon Krenz ANS : _EAST_ Germany

Josef Burntz ANS : _NEITHER_

25. 30-20-10, name the year these films were released given Oscars they won.

30) Sophia Loren won for Two Women

20) Maximilian Schell won for Judgment at Nuremberg

10) Rita Morena, George Charkins, Jerome Robbins and Robert Wise won for West Side Story

ANS : _1961_

26. July 4th is, naturally, the United States' National holiday. For fifteen point each, given another date, name any nation which has its national holiday on that date.

September 16th ANS : _MEXICO_, _PAPUA NEW GUINEA_

January 1st

ANS : _CUBA_, _HAITI_, The _SUDAN_