

(Used at 1999 Deep Bench)

HEINRICH BOLL IV at GEORGIA TECH - 1999
TOSSUPS – UTC

1. In July of this year, *Virginia Quarterly Review* published a short story called “Lucas Beauchamp” by this author. The story had originally been turned down by *Harper's* and *Atlantic Monthly* -- in 1948. However, it may not be entirely original material; a slightly different version of the same story occurs early in the author's 1948 novel *Intruder in the Dust*. For 10 points, name the author, who died in 1962, and whose other novels include *The Reivers* and *As I Lay Dying*.

Answer: William Faulkner

2. The only people ever to set up a self-sustaining community there were a Shoshonean tribe called the Panamint, for whom the mountains on its west are named. Its highest point is Telescope Peak, but it attracts less notice than the part that's 282 feet below sea level. FTP name this very, very, very hot National Monument in California.

Answer: Death Valley

3. 20. In the 9th century, some Venetian merchants smuggled his body out of Alexandria, assuring the Moslem customs inspector that their casket was full of pork, and brought it to Venice. Thus he became Venice's patron saint and the cathedral and square are dedicated to him. FTP identify this traditional author of the 2nd book of the New Testament.

Answer: Saint Mark

4. Its *facies medialis* is the origin of the *Peronous tertius*, the Extensor *hallucis longus*, and the Extensor *digitorum longus*, while the styloid process of its head gives attachment to the tendon of the *Biceps femoris*. FTP, name this bone which is lateral to and smaller than the tibia.

Answer: fibula [Prompt on calf bone]

5. The title of his *Walking with the Wind: A Memoir of the Movement* is ironic in that he often was a rebel within the ranks, defying Will Campbell by starting a lunch counter sit-in while a student at Fisk, risking his life as a Freedom Rider in 1961 and getting pounded for it, and ignoring Dr. King by leading the first attempted Selma-to-Montgomery march. His defiant style showed up again in his first Congressional race in 1986, when during a televised debate he challenged the favored Julian Bond to take a urine test on the spot. FTP name the current US representative from Georgia's 5th District.

Answer: John Lewis

6. This term may originate with Alejo Carpentier, but it was first used as a definition by critic Alastair Reid. It has been used to describe to works of Italo Calvino, Milan Kundera, and Salman Rushdie, as well as (more commonly) Mario Vargas Llosa and other Latin American authors. For ten points, name this literary genre, whose paradigm is *One Hundred Years of Solitude* by Gabriel García Márquez.

Answer: magical realism or lo real maravilloso

7. Godson of Ernst Mach, he studied under Niels Bohr and Max Born. Although like many others of his caliber he spent World War II at Princeton's Institute of Advanced Studies, he was actually teaching during that time. FTP name this physicist, who has a g-sum rule named after him and whose exclusion principle won him the 1945 Nobel Prize.

Answer: Wolfgang Pauli

8. Mason Verger, a filthy rich child-molester, was disfigured by dogs before the book begins, but he now wants revenge. So, he hires killers to capture the man who set the dogs on Verger -- but, he wants his nemesis captured alive, so he can tie him up and set his specially-bred pigs on his one-time assailant, and watch them eat him alive. How does it end? Well, you'll have to read the book or at the very least watch the film if Dino De Laurentiis ever gets it made. For 10 points, name this book, and you've stated the first name of Verger's nemesis, who may or may not be played this time around by Anthony Hopkins.

Answer: Hannibal

9. Hitler made Friedrich von Paulus a field marshal on Jan. 30, 1943, hoping von Paulus would keep precedent and refuse to be captured alive. He didn't, surrendering the next day and joining 22 other generals among the 90,000 prisoners taken here. In Nov. 1942 von Paulus' 6th army had only 4 isolated pockets along the river left to subdue, but the Volga froze overnight, allowing the Soviets to resupply, counterattack, and trap the Germans. FTP name this fierce siege and battle, now renamed Volgograd.

Answer: Stalingrad

10. The female protagonist connives her way into the bed of her master; invited for one night, she manages to stay until he gets a new baby. Feeling rejected, she takes up with a cynical scoundrel. Their misadventures eventually land her behind bars, where she finds out about his sordid past. And we haven't even discussed the malevolent Asian troublemakers or the former police bloodhound Trusty. FTP name this 1955 film which features such songs as "Bella Notte," "Siamese Cat Song," and the Peggy Lee classic "He's a Tramp", a Disney classic.

Answer: Lady and the Tramp

11. The ideal government is a small elected group in a state small enough that everyone knows everyone else. The sovereign is limited to the forming of general laws and can't pass judgment on any individual. A general will results when men place themselves under the control of themselves and their fellow citizens, All rights and responsibilities for both citizens and rulers are derived from such agreements. FTP name the work centered around these concepts, published in 1762 by Jean-Jacques Rousseau.

Answer: The Social Contract (Le Contrat Social)

12. Citizen Chauvelin is a ruthless agent of Robespierre. Sir Percy Blakeney is ostensibly a foppish aristocrat by day, but at night he is a swashbuckling master of disguise, smuggling French aristocrats out of France and to safety. These are Baroness Emmuska Orczy's (or-CHEEZ) two main characters in, FTP, what "colorful" novel?

Answer: The Scarlet Pimpernel

13. Wayne Josephson of Minnesota is marketing this product as an aphrodisiac. He claims that getting men 30 and older to spike their testosterone levels will make them feel better and sexier, which will, in turn, lead to greater potency. It is listed in *Sax's Dangerous Properties of Industrial Materials*, however, as a teratogen (causing malformations), with questionable reproductive side effects. For 10 points, identify this drug, with chemical formula C₁₉H₂₆O₂, banned by the NFL, but not Major League Baseball.

Answer: Androstenedione (prompt on Andro)

14. In 432, Rua became their king, and when he died two years later he was succeeded by his two nephews, one of whom killed the other and eventually took over the Balkans and sacked several Italian cities. FTP name this group of nomads who gradually disappeared from the map of Europe after the death of their leader Attila.

Answer: Huns

15. As a method of education, it is also called sociodrama, while as a treatment of mental patients, it is also called psychodrama. FTP name this method of acting out behavior, which also describes such games as Dungeons and Dragons.

Answer: role playing

16. His left eye was damaged in a fight, explaining the phases of the moon, but was healed, symbolized by the wedjat eye. Later identified with Apollo, his eye had been injured as he was avenging his father's murder by defeating Seth. For ten points, name this Egyptian god identified with the falcon.

Answer: Horus

17. Biographer Peter Guralnick tracked down details on this man's brief life, including the death of his first wife and son in childbirth and his secret second marriage to Calletta Craft. In 1931, shortly after Ike Zimmerman taught him to play guitar, he disappeared for 6 months and returned a much better player. This fuels the legend that he sold his soul to the Devil in exchange for his skills. FTP name the legendary bluesman whose only two recording sessions produced such classics as "Dust My Broom," "Walkin' Blues," and "Cross Roads Blues."

Answer: Robert Johnson

18. Its name is an acronym developed by group of Cambridge students in their 1933 pamphlet Now or Never. In the pamphlet, they explained that the name meant "the land of the spiritually pure and clean", but the letters employed were taken from the names of other lands, most of which were Arabic-dominated regions bordering this area, which at the time of the publishing was still a territory within India. When the region became an independent state in 1947, it's first governor-general Muhammad Ali Jinnah adopted the name formally, creating, FTP, what state whose name reflects its proximity to the important regions of Kashmir and the Punjab?

Answer: Pakistan

19. Don't you just love DOS? If you said yes, you do not fit the demographic of the average computer user. In response to the lack of enthusiasm for command line operating systems, Apple began this trend for operating system interfaces with the Macintosh. Soon, Bill Gates got in on the act with Windows. FTP name this type of interface in which shortcuts to text commands represented by icons are used to access computer components, commonly abbreviated GUI.

Answer: Graphical User Interface; accept GUI if given before reader says it

20. The traditional one begins with an exposition, in which one theme is stated and a second theme is added, usually in the dominant key. The next section is the development, in which the two themes are explored through a variety of keys that may or may not be related to the tonic key. The final section is the recapitulation, which is similar to the exposition, except that the second theme stays in the tonic key. A coda, or ending, may follow the recapitulation. For 10 points, name this musical form, traditionally the first movement of a symphony or a stand-alone work, of which Beethoven's "Moonlight" is the most famous example.

Answer: sonata form

21. His wife Mary Powell left him after six weeks of marriage, which explains why he argued for all Englishmen to have the right to get a divorce. Housman judged him less efficacious than malt at justifying the ways of God to man. FTP name the author of *Comus*, *Samson Agonistes*, and *Paradise Lost*.

Answer: John Milton

22. It is an important element in regulating the volume of extracellular fluid in the body, and also serves a role in the transmission of nerve impulses. In liquid form, it can replace water as a coolant in nuclear reactors, and it also occurs as a liquid when it is extracted electrolytically in the Downs Process. FTP name this element discovered by Davy in 1807 with atomic number 11.

Answer: Sodium

23. They may not have come into being until the end of the sixth century with the reign of Pope Gregory the Great, but they remain one of the more potent canonical inspirations for literature. Chaucer's Parson delivers a tedious sermon on them at the end of the Canterbury Tales, and Dante patterns his Mount Purgatory after their general hierarchy. The Vision of Piers Plowman provides allegorical personification of, FTP, the traits of Gluttony and Sloth, which make up, along with Lust, Avarice, Envy, Wrath and Pride what Catholic no-no?

Answer: Seven Deadly Sins

If you have heard the audio tossup, stop. If you have not, read #24.

24. The last stronghold of James II, it is still called "The City of the Broken Treaty" because of a little-observed 1691 guarantee of Catholic rights signed there. The name is better known, however, thanks to "Book of Nonsense" by Edward Lear. FTP give this name for an AABBA-rhymed, five-line humorous poem.

Answer: Limerick