

Kidder Cup 2003  
Packet by Sarah Mordan-McCombs

TOSS-UPS

1. His commands prior to World War I include Director of Naval Ordnance and Controller of the Navy. Appointed second in command of the Grand Fleet in November of 1911 by Churchill, this man soon replaced Sir George Callaghan as commander of the Navy. A disappointment at the Battle of Jutland in 1916 because of his decision to turn away from a torpedo attack, this man was nearly forced to resign. FTP, name this British Naval Commander, who also served as Governor General of New Zealand following a lack luster career during World War I.

A: John Rushworth Jellicoe

2. At the beginning of this play, the early 19<sup>th</sup> century characters wonder why you can stir things together, but cannot stir them apart, which leads to a discussion of Newton's Laws of Motion. The scene then switches to the same room in modern day, where Bernard, a critic, wants to collaborate with Hannah to determine if Lord Byron killed Ezra Chater. Scenes continue to alternate between the 19<sup>th</sup> century and modern day until Bernard's theory is destroyed and the 19<sup>th</sup> century characters Thomasina and Septimus dance a waltz in, FTP, what play by Tom Stoppard?

A: Arcadia

3. They were originally represented by the carrion-eating raven, a relation of the Celtic goddess Morrigan. Their primary duty was to determine which slain warriors were the bravest so that the souls could be gathered and taken to Valhalla. They are now depicted as beautiful blonde maidens, and many believe that if you could capture and hold one of these swan maidens you could get a wish from them. FTP, identify these creatures of Norse myth, the first of whom is believed to be Freyja.

A: Valkvries

4. "Study with Trains" and "Study with Baking Pans" are two of the first examples of this type of music, pioneered in the late 1940s and early 1950s. Both of the pieces involved splicing sounds, speeding up, looping and reversing recordings of trains, pianos, and rattling cookware. Now replaced by other, easier forms of electronic composition, this form of music originally became popular at the 1958 Brussels World's Fair with the 400 loudspeaker debut of Edgar Varese's "Poem." FTP, what is this type of music, spurred on by the development of the magnetic tape player, used in contrast to abstract or composed music, by bands such as Pink Floyd?

A: Musique Concrète or Concrete Music

5. It contained over 8600 pieces of silver coins and bullion when discovered in 1840 by workmen repairing an embankment of the River Ribble. While the laborers who found it were allowed to keep one coin each, and the Duchy of Lancaster spread out the findings to some 170 people, the majority of the "treasure" still belongs to the British Museum. Some believe that it is a war chest in preparation for Norse exiles to mount a reoccupation attempt of Dublin. FTP, what is this "Treasure Trove," a Viking chest filled with silver, the largest found outside of Russia, named for the city in which it was found?

A: Cuerdale Horde

6. The first telescope used to detect these was carried into orbit in 1961 on the Explorer XI satellite. Methods for detection today include satellites, balloons, and most recently arrays of ground telescopes. The 1927 Nobel Prize in Physics was awarded to Arthur Compton for work on the scattering of high-energy photons by electrons, a technique which is integral to the detection of this type of radiation. Solar flares, supernovae, and neutron stars are examples of, FTP, what high energy radiation?

A: gamma rays

7. While working in Bechuanaland, he offered rewards to his students who had the most interesting finds. Little did he know that this would result in his most famous discovery. Soon, he determined that the being he found was neither ape nor human, but that it walked on two legs rather than four. The Institute for the Study of Man in Africa was founded in his honor, appropriate since it was his discovery of the Taung baby in Africa that led people to believe human life began in Africa rather than Asia. FTP, who is this Australian anthropologist, credited with discovering and naming *Australopithecus africanus*?

A: Raymond Dart

8. Evidence exists that this city was populated as early as the beginning of the Jomon period, but the first settlements don't appear until the late Jomon period. After being formally recognized as its own prefecture in 1887 after being incorporated into both the Sakai and Osaka Prefectures, this city became famous for its high rice yields and the production of the Yamato watermelon. Anti-Buddhist movements during the Meiji Restoration severely damaged many of the temples, Buddha images and pagodas for which this city is so well known. Name, FTP, this city, modeled after the Chinese city of Changan, the capital of Japan from 710-794.

A: Nara

9. It has been used for expression studies in *Drosophila melanogaster*, *Caenorhabditis elegans*, and *E. coli* as well. It has been expressed at high levels in tobacco plants in conjunction with the tobacco mosaic virus, and can also be expressed in *Arabidopsis*. It fluoresces maximally at when excited at 400nm with a fluorescent peak at 509 nm. Composed of a calcium-activated section called aequorin, the useful intrinsic property of the molecule is due to the oxidation of serine, glycine and tyrosine, this is FTP, what bioluminescent molecule, isolated from the jellyfish *Aequorea victoria*?

A: Green Fluorescent Protein

10. His mother did a considerable amount of reading for a woman in her day, and his father authored poetry and reviewed poetry, fostering his love for the art of writing. He wanted to become a painter, as two of his brothers did, although his early writings showed a great deal of promise. Also incredibly religious, he became very interested in the religious controversies in the Anglican Church. After much deliberation, he converted to Catholicism, eventually becoming a Jesuit priest and abandoning his poetry. He did resume in 1875, and wrote many famous sonnets in the following year. FTP, name this British poet, famous for his *The Wreck of the Deutschland*.

A: Gerard Manley Hopkins

11. Entering this place means beginning a situation of encountering challenges and debating important issues. It is made up of a central meeting house, often called a whare nui (wah-rey new-ee), an eating house or whare kai (wah-rey keye), a gravesite, an ablution block, and the courtyard for which the compound is named. Upon arrival at this compound, a hongis must be performed, where foreheads and noses are pressed together in greeting. FTP, what is this Maori compound, the courtyard of which is called Te Maraenui-Atea-o-Tumatauenga?

A: Marae (Mah-rai)

12. Members of this movement wanted to reassert the role of paintings in the interior decorating of living spaces. It began in 1888 in Brittany when Gauguin questioned the colors and shapes taught at the Académie Julien and began to paint with colors side by side, not blended as they had been in the past. Works of this movement include *Nude with Fan*, *Nude Woman with Cats*, and *The Toilette*. FTP, what is this art movement, lasting only 12 years, whose artists went on to illustrate books and create other decorative arts, who include Pierre Bonnard, Edouard Vuillard, and Maurice Denis.

A: Nabis

13. During his reign, the first evidence of sun worship is present, although it does not really culminate until the reign of Akhenaten. His military campaigns, as recorded on the Palermo Stone, included expeditions against the Nubians and the Libyans. The bounty from these expeditions included 40 ships bringing wood, possibly from Lebanon, which this man then used to build Nile River boats up to 50 meters in length. He is believed to be interred in the Red Pyramid at Dahshur, although he built many other pyramids during his reign, most famously a step pyramid which was later converted into a true pyramid. FTP, name this first pharaoh of the 4<sup>th</sup> dynasty, whose step pyramid collapsed, but whose son Khufu built many great pyramids.

A: Snefru (accept Sneferu or Snofru)

14. She is unlike most girls her age, in that she thinks boys are annoying, and hates going to the mall. In the last three years, she has set numerous amateur records, including the youngest to qualify in the USGA Women's Amateur Public Links Championship at age 10, youngest to Monday qualify at the 2002 LPGA Takefuji Classic at age 12, and the LPGA Tour Major low amateur round with a 6-under par 66 in round three at the 2003 Kraft Nabisco Championship. FTP, who is this 12-year old golf phenom, probably one of the many young golfers inspired by Tiger Woods, from Honolulu, HI?

A: Michelle Wie (wee)

15. In its 25 years of existence it has set three world records for the amount of energy produced in one pulse, amount of peak power, and ratio of power produced to power used at 65%. Using deuterium-tritium fuel mixtures, this facility was able to form 16 megawatts of power in one single fusion pulse. Now part of the United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority, this is, FTP, what fusion reactor, begun in 1978 as part of the European nuclear fusion program?

A: Joint European Torus

16. He was part of an expedition in 757 led by the T'ang emperor's son to put down a rebellion in Southern China, but was jailed when the prince was accused of trying to set up an autonomous kingdom. Having left his home in AD 720, he wandered from place to place seeking employment where he did not have to take the government mandated examinations. From 742-744 he was a court poet at Ch'ang-an, but returned to his nomadic nature. He wrote many poems about the joys of nature, love, friendship, solitude, and wine. FTP, name this T'ang poet, who wrote such works as "Alone and Drinking Under the Moon," and who drowned trying to catch the moon.

A: Li Po

17. He was an engineer and mathematician, although none of his writings survive, so no one is sure what his discoveries were. It is said that he predicted a solar eclipse in 585 BCE, though many now believe it was just a lucky guess. He is still identified by Aristotle as the one who is the founder of the school of natural philosophy, and Aristotle credits him with saying that water is the "originating principle." FTP, who is this pre-Socratic philosopher who founded the Milesian school of natural philosophy, developed the scientific method, and initiated the first western enlightenment?

A: Thales

18. His upbringing as the son of a carpenter doesn't leave much room for greatness, something this character greatly desires. To that end, he dreams of being a soldier who will rise to the ranks of Napoleon, his idol. However, he also wants to seduce women, and thus becomes a tutor for the children of Monsieur de Renal, whose wife is his first love interest. Even though he dreams of being like Napoleon, he allows others to make all of his decisions, losing out on true love. All of his failures lead, FTP, what man to believe that society has no place for him in Stendhal's *The Red and The Black*?

A: Julien Sorel (accept either name)

19. Brought together by Meat Loaf at summer camp, this group is one of the few from their area with a female lead vocalist. Their first release was the Goth anthem "Understanding," which became popular even though the two founding members couldn't afford to pay a band and therefore never performed in public. Now backed by drums and a second guitar player, Amy Lee and Ben Moody can more than afford to perform their single "Bring me to Life." FTP, what is this group, whose recently released platinum album is entitled *Fallen*?

A: Evanescence

20. It has been disposed of in large volumes since the 1950s, and has been detected in 14 states. The ammonium salt is used as an energetics booster or oxidant in solid propellant for rockets and missiles, in certain fireworks, the manufacture of matches, as a component of air bag inflators, and in analytical chemistry to preserve ionic strength. The potassium salt was once used to treat hyperthyroidism resulting from Grave's disease and is still use clinically to test thyroid hormone production. FTP, name this polyatomic ion, which is also used in nuclear reactors, with chemical formula  $\text{ClO}_4^-$ .

A: perchlorate

21. The religious texts speak of the "High Plain of Heaven" and "Dark Land," of unclean land of the dead. Believers of this religion revere the creative and harmonizing powers of the gods, and aspire to sincerity. Family is perhaps the most important part of this religion, where ancestors are worshipped, although death is never dealt with. There are four different forms of this religion: koshitsu for the royalty, the most popular jinja, the sectarian kyoha, and minzoku for the rural areas. The Ise shrine is the most important in, FTP, what religion, whose followers worship such kami as Amaterasu?

A: Shinto

22. The Spanish Revolution during the 1930's, The Russian Revolution, the Red Scare, the Sacco and Vanzetti Case, a Chinese movement in 1961, the Basques in Spain. The first clear expression of this political movement and theory can be found in the Taoists of 6<sup>th</sup> century BC China. Zeno proclaimed the sovereignty of man and repudiated the omnipotence of government in yet another demonstration of, FTP, this political style, supported by Emma Goldman in the US, and maybe best recognized as part of the Haymarket Square Riot of 1886.

A: Anarchy or Anarchism

23. In 1815, only one small section of this country was independent, while the rest was under either Ottoman or Austro-Hungarian Rule. When the Ottoman Empire fell in 1913, and Austro-Hungary was dismantled in 1918, four ethnic groups banded together to form a single kingdom in 1945. Various zones of the country were controlled by Muslims, as well as residents of the former imperial territory of Dalmatia. FTP, what is this country, which no longer exists as the Federal Republic, broken up into 6 countries by the ethnic cleansing which took place from 1991-1995?

A: Yugoslavia

24. He received a degree in engineering, but decided soon after to become an artist instead. His first work outside of making toys for himself and his sister was a set of small-scale circus figures made of wood, wire and cloth. He began sculpting three dimensional objects out of continuous pieces of wire, and by 1930 had begun making purely abstract sculptures. Once he figured out how to make sculpture in motion, he decided to make paintings in motion as well, such as "Snake and the Cross" and "Steel Fish." These are just two mobiles by, FTP, what contemporary artist whose "Mountains and Clouds" is displayed in the Hart Senate Building in Washington, D.C.?

A: Alexander Calder

25. Although not its primary goal, it has been shown to decrease low-density lipoproteins by up to 11%, and decreases overall cholesterol by 7%. Since being approved by the FDA in 1997, it has been prescribed to millions of women as a Selective Estrogen Receptor Modulator, used to stop bone loss due to osteoporosis. FTP, what is this drug, manufactured by Eli Lilly, which, unlike other estrogen drugs, has not been shown to cause breast or uterine cancer?

A: EVISTA

26. The opening credits of this show characterized its stars as "a collection of misfits and screwballs," which angered the men on whom the show was based. Aircraft included 5 Corsairs with numbers removed, a few Zeros, and the SNJ trainer. Running for only a season and a half from 1976-1978 on NBC, it was loosely based on a Marine Corps Ace from World War II. FTP, what is this show, named after Pappy Boyington's autobiography, not a popular children's rhyme?

A: Baa, Baa Black Sheep (and yes, this is a title, so you need everything)

27. She was the first female governor from her state, appointed the state's first African American Supreme Court Justice, first female State Supreme Court Justice, and first female Attorney General. As governor, she began the state's first stable funding source for preservation of open space and farmland as well as establishing a new watershed management program. In her current position, she has pledged to continue this record of producing cleaner air, land and water. FTP, who is this former New Jersey governor, now head of the Environmental Protection Agency?

A: Christine Todd Whitman

28. When the September 11<sup>th</sup> attacks hit the US, this ship was on its way to Iraq, and was forced to change course towards the North Arabian Sea. Commissioned on March 13, 1982, in honor of a Congressman, she was the first ship to launch strikes in Operation Enduring Freedom. Deployed a historic 12 times, the crew has received the honor of Battle "E" three different times. FTP, this is what ship, named after a Representative from Georgia, recently renovated, whose home port is Bremerton, WA?

A: USS Carl Vinson

2003 Michigan 1-on-1

BONUS – Mordan-McCombs

1. FTSNOP, identify the following voices from *Look Who's Talking Too*.
  - A. For five, she played the voice of the younger sister Julie.  
A: Roseanne **Barr** (accept **Roseanne**)
  - B. For ten, he was the voice of Mikey in both *Look Who's Talking*, and *Look Who's Talking Too*.  
A: Bruce **Willis**
  - C. For 15, he plays the voice of Mr. Toilet Man.  
A: Mel **Brooks**
  
2. Identify the philosophers from works, FTPE.
  - A. *The Origins of Totalitarianism*, *Eichmann in Jerusalem: A Report on the Banality of Evil*, and *The Human Condition*.  
A: Hannah **Arendt**
  - B. "The Physical Basis of Life," "On the Hypothesis that Animals are Automata," and *Ethics and Evolution*  
A: Thomas Henry **Huxley**
  - C. *A Critical Account of the Philosophy of Kant*, *Social Philosophy and Religion of Comte*, and *The Evolution of Religion*.  
A: Edward **Caird**
  
3. Name the country given cities, FTPE.
  - A. Kuba, Ganja, Astara, Salyan  
A: **Azerbaijan**
  - B. Meneng, Aiwo, Denigomodu, Anibare  
A: **Nauru**
  - C. Yoboki, Arta, Hol hol, Dikhil  
A: **Djibouti**
  
4. Name the following chemists from clues, FTPE.
  - A. These two men won the 1950 Nobel Prize for their discovery and development of the diene synthesis (five points per answer).  
A: Otto **Diels** and Kurt **Alder**
  - B. Though he paid his college tuition by being a writer, this man is famous for synthesizing cortisone for inexpensive treatment of rheumatoid arthritis. Today, he is also remembered for being a pioneering African American chemist.  
A: Percy Lavon **Julian**
  - C. This woman is known for determining the structures of insulin, penicillin, and vitamin B-12 among others using protein crystallography.  
A: Dorothy Crowfoot **Hodgkin**
  
5. Identify the current leaders of the following countries, FTPE.
  - A. King of Norway  
A: **Harald V**
  - B. President of Poland  
A: Aleksander **Kwasniewski**
  - C. President of Turkey  
A: Ahmet Necdet **Sezer**
  
6. Given a NASCAR number, identify the driver FTPE. If you need the sponsor, you'll get 5.
  - A. 10 – Number 01  
5 – US Army  
A: Jerry **Nadeau**
  - B. 10 – Number 21  
5 – Motorcraft quality parts  
A: Ricky **Rudd**

C. 10 – Number 2  
5 – Miller Lite  
A: Rusty Wallace

7. Identify the economists from clues, FTPE.

A. He was awarded the Nobel Prize in Economics in 1998 for his contributions to welfare economics.

A: Amartya Sen

B. He has been designated as Chairman of the Federal Reserve Board by four presidents, but will finish his final term earlier than the 2004 end date.

A: Alan Greenspan

C. He was Keynes official biographer but is perhaps better known for his contributions to international trade, inductive logic, and as personal advisor to Winston Churchill during World War II.

A: Roy F. Harrod

8. 15PE, identify the following about architectural ornamentation.

A. These are commonly found on European churches along with gargoyles, and are said to keep evil spirits away.

A: grotesques

B. This female grotesque as a large head with huge staring eyes and disproportionately sized genitals. She is believed to be the “Earth Mother” of Welsh or Celtic origin.

A: Sheela Na-Gig

9. Given the location of a NASA Space Center, name it, FTPE.

A. Houston, TX.

A: Johnson Space Center

B. Huntsville, AL.

A: Marshall Space Flight Center

C. Pasadena, CA.

A: Jet Propulsion Laboratory (accept JPL)

10. Identify the phylum given representative organisms, FTPE.

A. mosses

A: brvophyte

B. crabs, spiders, insects

A: anthropoda

C. corals and jellyfish

A: cnidaria

11. Given lyrics, identify the song, FTPE, or for 5 if you need the artist.

A. 10 – “Can't seem to get my mind off of you/Back here at home there's nothin' to do/Now that I'm away/I wish I'd stayed/Tomorrow's a day of mine/that you won't be in”

5 – The Go-Go's

A: Vacation

B. 10 – “Don't look so lonely/Don't act so blue/I know I'm not the only/Girl you run to/I know about Lolita/Your little Spanish flame/I've seen you around with Rita/The redhead down the lane”

5 – Shania Twain

A: Who's Bed Have Your Boots Been Under?

C. 10 – “When you smile I can feel/All my passion unfolding/Your hand brushes mine/And a thousand sensations/Seduce me”

5 – 98 Degrees

A: I do (Cherish You)

12. Identify these terms from linguistics, FTSNOP.

A. For 5, a change of pitch indicating that a certain element is more prominent than others.

A: accent

- B. For 10, the loss of a segment of segment of words either historically or as a contemporary version of a word.  
 A: elision  
 C. For 15, a mid central unrounded vowel of brief duration, as in the "e" in copper.  
 A: schwa
13. Given the name of a volcano, identify its location, 5-10-15.  
 A. 5 – Mount Usu  
 A: Japan  
 B. 10 – Mount Erebus  
 A: Antarctica  
 C. 15 – Soufrière Hills  
 A: Montserrat
14. Identify these Baroque composers, FTPE.  
 A. While he did not compose many pieces, he is responsible for popularizing the Concerto Grosso style, and for teaching Antonio Vivaldi.  
 A: Arcangelo Corelli  
 B. This man was a proficient violinist and singer, though he composed many concertos for the oboe. Perhaps his most famous piece, "Adagio" was reconstructed in 1945 from the base line and six measures of melody found in the Dresden State Library.  
 A: Tomaso Albinoni  
 C. Though his studies were supposed to be in language and science, his work as a musician became evident when he began to model pieces after Corelli, and began to conduct the *Collegium Musicum* at the University of Leipzig. He published over 40 pieces, including "The Death of Jesus," "The Ode of Thunder," and "The Day of Judgement."  
 A: Georg Philipp Telemann
15. Given functions of a lobe of the brain, identify the lobe, FTPE.  
 A. control of movement  
 A: frontal  
 B. control of body sensations  
 A: parietal  
 C. control of hearing and recognition of faces and objects  
 A: temporal
16. Answer the following about things that happened on May 21, the day your author is writing this packet, FTPE.  
 A. On May 21, 1796, this man was born. He represented Maryland in the Senate from 1845-1849 and again from 1863-1868, represented the slave-owning defendant in the Dred Scott case, and served as attorney general under President Zachary Taylor.  
 A: Reverdy Johnson  
 B. On May 21, 1981, this man was installed as President of France.  
 A: Francois Mitterand  
 C. On May 21, 1471 this man was murdered in the Tower of London, a twist in the War of the Roses. He was succeeded by Edward IV.  
 A: Henry IV
17. Answer the following about people involved with modern dance, FTSNOP.  
 A. For 5 points, dance scores were written for this woman by Samuel Barber, Paul Hindemith, and most famously, Aaron Copland.  
 A: Martha Graham  
 B. For 10 points, born in Mexico, this man introduced Mexican and Spanish themes into his dance, including his own work *Danzas Mexicanas*. After serving in WWII, he formed his own dance company.  
 A: Jose Limon

- C. For 15, she used folk and ethnic dances as the basis for many of her compositions, especially African and Caribbean dances. Her own ballet *L'Ag Ya* debuted in 1938, and she has gone on to advise the First World Festival of Negro Arts in Senegal, and started a cultural arts center in East St. Louis.

A: Katherine Dunham

18. FTPE, given a description of a streamer on a Marine Corps flag, identify the campaign or award it signifies.

A. Blue streamer with a silver oak cluster.

A: Presidential Unit Citation

B. Red streamer with a white stripe down the middle.

A: Revolutionary War

C. Light blue streamer with two stripes of red, white and blue down each side.

A: Quasi-War with France

19. Identify the play from characters, for ten points, or for five points if you need the author.

A. 10 – Strepsiadés, Pheidípidés, Sócrates

5 – Aristophanes

A: The Clouds

B. 10 – Yank, Mildred Douglas, Paddy

5 – Eugene O'Neill

A: The Hairy Ape

C. 10 – Jean, Christine, Diana, Serena, and the title character

5 – August Strindberg

A: Miss Julie

20. Answer the following about women in US History, FTPE.

A. This woman published many poems under the name "Cornelia," in such collections as *The Genius of Oblivion* and *Poems for our Children*. She also wrote novels and was the *Lady's Magazine* and *Godey's Lady's Book*.

A: Sarah Josepha Buell Hale

B. For five points each, these two women opened a school for black women in an Atlanta, Georgia, church basement in 1881. The school would become Spelman College in 1924.

A: Sophia Packard and Harriet Giles

C. In 1922, she became the first woman to serve in the US Senate following the death of Senator Thomas E. Watson. She served only 2 days before being succeeded by Walter F. George, the elected senator.

A: Rebecca Ann Latimer Felton

21. Identify the following terms from classical music, FFPE.

A. For string players, this term means to play with the bow.

A: arco

B. This is the classification for instruments such as drums where a stretched covering is either struck, plucked, or rubbed to make a sound.

A: membranophone

C. This is a melodic pattern of music used in India whose compositions include time of performance, and emotional character.

A: raga

D. This is the quality or color of sound that distinguishes one instrument from another.

A: timbre

E. This dynamic marking indicates to the musician to decrease the volume of sound.

A: decrescendo (also accept diminuendo)

F. This is the Italian term used to denote cut time.

A: alla breve

22. Given the name of a recently released biography or memoir, identify the subject, FTPE.
- A. *I May Be Wrong but I Doubt It*  
 A: Charles Barkley
- B. *Pimp: the Story of My Life*  
 A: Iceberg Slim
- C. *Wouldn't Take Nothing for My Journey Now*  
 A: Maya Angelou
23. Identify the following types of volcanoes, FTPE.
- A. Examples of this type of volcano are the Hawaiian island volcanoes Mauna Loa and Kilauea.  
 A: lava shield (accept basaltic as well)
- B. The central region of New Zealand's North Island contains cumulo-domes, plug domes and spines, which are types of this volcano.  
 A: Acid lava
- C. Fine particles produce this type of volcano whose mountains are formed from explosive eruptions.  
 A: pyroclastic
24. Answer the following about Aeschylus's *Agamemnon*, 5-5-10-10.
- A. 5 – Agamemnon sacrifices his daughter to this god in order to ensure favorable winds.  
 A: Artemis
- B. 5 – The daughter he sacrifices.  
 A: Iphigenia
- C. 10 – The Trojan princess Agamemnon takes as a slave and concubine.  
 A: Cassandra
- D. 10 – Agamemnon's cousin and Clytemnestra's lover who helps Clytemnestra take over the government after Agamemnon's death.  
 A: Aegisthus
25. FTPE, answer the following about rulers of the Romanov Dynasty.
- A. She was elected to the throne by the Supreme Privy Council who set limits to her power in 1730, but promptly dissolved the council and crowned herself Empress. She ruled from 1730-1740.  
 A: Anna Ivanova
- B. The day his mother, Catherine the Great died, he declared himself Emperor of Russia. During his short reign, he freed those imprisoned by the Privy Council, liberated the Poles, and abolished conscription. He was suffocated to death by conspirators in 1801 because of his decision to unite with France rather than be at war.  
 A: Paul I
- C. This man implemented important reforms in foreign policy during his reign, including limiting Russia's overseas expansion, a successful war with the Ottoman Empire annulling the conditions of the 1856 Treaty of Paris, and the sale of Alaska and the Aleutian Islands to the United States.  
 A: Alexander II
26. Given lines from a poem, identify the poet, FTPE or for five if you need the name of the poem.
- A. 10 - "And what shoulder, & what art,/ Could twist the sinews of thy heart?/  
 And when thy heart began to beat,/What dread hand? & what dread feet?"  
 5 - "The Tyger"  
 A: William Blake
- B. 10 - "MARK but this flea, and mark in this,/How little that which thou deniest me is ;/It suck'd me first, and now sucks thee, /And in this flea our two bloods mingled be."  
 5 - "The Flea"  
 A: John Donne
- C. 10 - "In unctuous cones of kindling coal,/Or smoke upwreathing from the pipe's trim bole,/His gifted ken can see/Phantoms of sublimity."  
 5 - "Apologia pro Vita Sua"  
 A: Samuel Taylor Coleridge

27. FTSNOP, answer the following about Korean History.

A. For five points, this was Korea's last dynasty, founded by Yi Songgye in 1392 and lasting until 1910 when Korea was annexed by Japan.

A: Choson Dynasty (accept Yi Dynasty)

B. FTP, he was the first official king of the Choson Dynasty.

A: T'aejo

C. For 15 points, this man was the Korean emperor forced to abdicate when Korea was annexed by Japan in 1910.

A: Sunjong

28. Identify the following works by Carson McCullers, FTPE.

A. McCullers' first novel, it tells the story of a small southern town during the Depression.

A: *The Heart is a Lonely Hunter*

B. Her second novel, this work deals with the trials of a homosexual army captain.

A: *Reflections in a Golden Eye*

C. Adapted for the stage in 1950, this work is set at the end of World War II and deals with Frankie, a young girl trying to figure out relationships, marriage, and sex.

A: *The Member of the Wedding*

29. Identify the book of the Bible the following verses come from, FTPE.

A. "Trust in the LORD with all your heart, and do not rely on your own insight./In all your ways acknowledge him, and he will make straight your paths."

A: Proverbs

B. "How long will you torment me, and break me in pieces with words?/These ten times you have cast reproach upon me; are you not ashamed to wrong me?"

A: Job

C. "For everything there is a season, and a time for every matter under heaven"

A: Ecclesiastes

30. FFPE, given either the Greek or Roman figure, identify the counterpart in the other mythology. (If I say Athena you say Minerva or vice versa)

A. Ceres

A: Demeter

B. Dionysus

A: Bacchus

C. Aurora

A: Eos

D. Hypnos

A: Somnos

E. Faunus

A: Pan

F. Pluto

A: Dis