

1/27/05

2002 Singles Coming 'Atcha Beeyotch
Questions by Anthony de Jesus, with an assist from Leo Wolpert
One-on-One Set F (23 tossups)

1. Afterwards, Lord Orkney met with the Marquis Desnonville to discuss the terms of capitulation. This battle saved Vienna and allowed the conquest of Bavaria. Despite an advantage of almost 6,000 troops, Marshal Tallard was outmaneuvered by Eugene of Savoy and John Churchill, Duke of Marlborough in—for 10 points—what 1704 battle of the War of Spanish Succession, commemorated by Robert Southey poem?

ANSWER: Battle of Blenheim

2. The U.S. filed murder charges against five men, including Isnilon Totoni Hapilon and Khadafi Abubakar Janjalani concerning the deaths of the Peruvian-born Guillermo Sobero and missionary Martin Burnham. The five men are among the leaders of this group, which still has members hiding out on Basilan and Jolo, two mainly Muslim islands. For 10 points—name this separatist guerilla group in the south of the Philippines.

ANSWER: Abu Sayyaf

3. In the lower left, a man in grey pours liquid from a jug into a smaller pitcher, while a boy in a red cap sits with an empty bowl. A man at the table reaches for a plate among those carried on planks by two servers, while pipers play for the assembled guests at the table. The full-fleshed woman with the canopy-paper crown is the bride surrounded by this scene. For 10 points—name this depiction of peasants eating, by Pieter Brughel the Elder.

ANSWER: *The Peasant Wedding Feast*

4. She designed greeting cards for a time after graduating from the Rhode Island School of Design. Inspired by Edward Bellamy, she explored social issues, weaving history, sociology, psychology, and anthropology in describing the subjugation of women as a result of being dependent on husbands in *Women and Economics*. For 10 points—name this author whose treatment by neurologist Weir Mitchell inspired "The Yellow Wall-Paper."

ANSWER: Charlotte Perkins Stetson Gilman

5. Paul Tillich thought that it was the subjective side of revelation, where reason is shocked by the experience of the divine presence. From the Greek for "standing outside of oneself," it refers to the mystical way in which one becomes transcendent. For 10 points—name this state of mind characteristic of prophets or mystics, which was depicted in Gianlorenzo Bernini's statue of St. Theresa.

ANSWER: ecstasy

6. His research on the oil of bitter almonds was done with Baron Justus von Liebig. He developed the modern method of preparing phosphorus, discovered calcium carbide, and was the first to isolate aluminum and beryllium. A professor at the University of Göttingen, he is best known for his work with ammonium cyanide. For 10 points—what German chemist synthesized urea in 1828?

ANSWER: Friedrich Wöhler

7. Bo Särilvik and Ivor Crewe have called the 1970s a "decade of" this in British politics, while Harold Clarke holds that Canadian politics have reached a permanent state of this, in which "volatility is paramount." Some use it to explain the decline in voter turnout in the United States, since most potential voters have become independents, abandoning partisanship. For 10 points—name this political condition, in which old voting patterns and coalitions break down without being replaced.

ANSWER: dealignment

8. This term can refer to modern, or vernacular, Greek. It more commonly refers to another language used between around 700 BCE and AD 500. Meaning "popular," the term can refer to the language itself, or to the cursive script used to write it, as on the Rosetta Stone. For 10 points—name this Egyptian literary language and script, which was more simplified than either hieroglyphics or hieratic.

ANSWER: demotic

9. Comprising eight orders and over 15,000 described species, this animal's ability to protect against predators such as anomalocardids by folding their main body parts—the pygidium, thorax, and cephalon—into a defensive ball, is just like that of modern arthropods. For 10 points— name these hard-shelled, sea-dwelling, segmented creatures of the Paleozoic era, whose name is derived from their one axial and two pleural lobes.

ANSWER: Trilobites

10. Flora, a member of a troupe of actors, turns out to be the daughter of the Marquis of Monmouth. When she dies, the fortune goes to Harry, Monmouth's rebellious grandson who befriended her. Sidonia, unable to vote because he is a Jew, serves as a mouthpiece for political arguments. Harry marries Edith Millbank and defeats Rigby, once Monmouth's candidate for a rotten borough, in—for ten points—what political novel by Benjamin Disraeli?

ANSWER: Coningsby

11. He called out the militia during the Peach War, in response to reprisal attacks caused by a farmer killing a Native American woman for picking peaches in his orchard. He sold hostage children into slavery and killed the chiefs as they slept during negotiations with the Esopus tribe. He was so autocratic with his own colony, that he had no support against British in 1664. For 10 points—name this last governor of New Netherland.

ANSWER: Peter Stuyvesant

12. This work uses the term “Principle of Organic Unities” to describe the idea that the value of a whole is not the sum of the value of its parts. It describes an attempt to equate the other properties of a thing with the thing's goodness as the “naturalistic fallacy.” Its main thrust is that the good is simple, unique, undefinable, and unanalyzable. For 10 points—name this 1930 philosophical text by George Edward Moore.

ANSWER: Principia Ethica

13. In 1974 Richard Kleindeist pleaded guilty to withholding information from a Senate investigation of this company's campaign contributions in exchange for a favorable settlement in an antitrust case. It is credited with overthrowing Salvador Allende by funding Allende's opponents and pressuring the U.S. to disrupt the Chilean economy, all in an effort to protect its interest in the Chiltelco Company. For 10 points—name this communications company.

ANSWER: ITT Corporation or International Telephone and Telegraph Corporation

14. The poet Ludwig Eichroth invented a Swabian schoolteacher named Gottlieb as the fictional author of some conventional poems written to satirize the middle-class tastes of the time. Gottlieb's last name was later adopted as a derogatory style of German and Austrian painting, but is more often applied to a style made possible by mass production. For 10 points—name this ornate style of furniture preferred by the 19th century middle classes.

ANSWER: Biedermeier

15. We shall have it only when “imaginary gardens with real toads in them” are presented by “literalists of the imagination.” When regarded with a perfect contempt for it, one discovers in it after all a place for the genuine. Its effects are important because they are useful and not because of a high-sounding interpretation. For 10 points—name this poem of whose subject matter Marianne Moore wrote, “I, too, dislike it.”

ANSWER: “Poetry”

16. It strangely may take its name from the Papago word meaning “place of plants.” It contains mountain ranges such as the Chocolate, Chuckwalla, and Cerro del Pinacate, rivers such as the Salt, Gila, and Colorado, and parklands such as Segúaro and Joshua Tree national parks. For 10 points—name this largest desert in North America, which lies south of the Mojave.

ANSWER: Sonoran Desert

17. It's first incarnation included Vini Lopez and David Sancious, and when it reorganized, the holdovers were Gary Tallent, Danny Federici, and Clarence Clemons. Reuniting in 1999 for another tour, other former members include Roy Bittan and guitarist “Miami” Steve Van Zandt. For 10 points—name this group, whose members included Max Weinberg, and which backed up Bruce Springsteen.

ANSWER: E Street Band

18. Analysis of thousands of these is used to get better values for the fine structure constant. Using Minkowski space, each one is associated with a matrix element for a transition. Allowing the representation of many different intermediate states at once, this schematic uses various lines and squiggles. For 10 points—name this visual depiction of quantum electrodynamical interactions invented by an American physicist.

ANSWER: Feynman diagrams

19. Suetonius Paulinus was later pardoned for leading troops against this leader. He was defeated at Cremona, and later murdered, as he went into hiding after fighting with Flavius Sabinus in Rome. He was acclaimed at Colonia Agrippina, now Cologne. Made commander of the legions of the lower Rhine by Galba, his supporters defeated Otho in Italy. For 10 points—what Roman emperor ruled briefly in AD 69 before being supplanted by Vespasian?

ANSWER: Aulus Vitellus

20. His political views can be found in the essays of *Morning Yet on Creation Day*. Among those views is that the writer is linked to politics and that the English language is a tool to be used. The latter view has been criticized by other Africans while he has practiced the former by writing novels such as *A Man of the People*, *Arrow of God*, and *No Longer at Ease*. For 10 points—name this author who has described the European-African dynamic in *Anthills of the Savannah* and *Things Fall Apart*.

ANSWER: Chinua Achebe (or Albert Chinualumgu)

21. The daughter of King Agenor, she was given a dog that always ran down its quarry, a spear that never missed, and the bronze guardian Talos. Taken to Crete, where she became the mother of Sarpedon, Rhadamanthus, and Minos, she was also the sister of Cadmus. For 10 points—name this Phoenician princess who was kidnapped by Zeus disguised as a bull.

ANSWER: Europa

22. Recognized as one of the greatest preachers of his time, in 1680 he wrote a *Treatise on the Pope's Supremacy*. Made a doctor of divinity by royal mandate, he was the chaplain of Charles II. His *Lectiones Geometricae* includes a geometrical statement of the fundamental theorem of calculus. For 10 points—name this teacher of Isaac Newton and Cambridge's first holder of the Lucasian Chair of Mathematics.

ANSWER: Issac Barrow

23. It takes its theme from another composer's incidental music to the play *Abdelzar*. Indeed, it involves *Variations and Fugue on a Theme by Henry Purcell*. Eric Crozier wrote the narrative sometimes accompanying this piece, originally intended as the score for a documentary on orchestral instruments. For 10 points—name this introduction to classical music by Benjamin Britten.

ANSWER: Young Person's Guide to the Orchestra