

PENN BOWL 10

A Buzzer Odyssey

Tossups by

Texas A&M and Virginia Tech

4/30/01

5/23/02

5/8/03

1

1 It made a cameo in the Maxis game *SimEarth*, at a cost of 5000 units of mana. More famously, when men commanded by Heywood Floyd tried to take a picture near this featureless object, it sent a screeching signal to Japetus, a moon of Jupiter. Responsible for the birth of the Star-Child--for 10 points--name this thing, also called the Tycho Magnetic Anomaly, that caused Frank Bowman to exclaim, "My god! It's full of stars!"

ANSWER: **Monolith** [accept **Tycho Magnetic Anomaly** on early buzz; prompt on "2001: A Space Odyssey"]

[HN: Look at the title of this tournament. You *had* to see a question on 2001 coming.--Ed.]

2 Written over 35 years, this poem of nearly 60,000 couplets was based on a prose work of the same name. Written by Ferdowsi, the work was partially a translation of the *Khvatay-Nam ak*, a Pahlavi work tracing the history of the Persian kings from mythical times to Khorsrow II. For 10 points--name this 10th century Persian national epic whose title may be translated as "Book of Kings."

ANSWER: **Shah-nameh** [accept *The Book of Kings* on early buzz]

3 The transverse version originated in China 3000 years ago, and reached Europe as a military signaling device by 1100. The current "standard" version is a metal, cylindrical-bore transverse form created in 1847 by Theobald Boehm. The standard concert class is more technically known as the "soprano" version. For 10 points--name this instrument which ranges from large and unwieldy bass to the super-soprano piccolo.

ANSWER: **flute**

4 Used in bronchoscopes, it occurs at the boundary between two transparent media when a ray of light in a medium of a higher index of refraction approaches the other medium at an angle of incidence greater than the critical angle. For 10 points--name this core optical principle through which allows light rays to be conducted over long, twisting paths.

ANSWER: **total internal reflection**

5 In most patients, this enterovirus causes minor cold and flu-like symptoms. In less than one-fifth of patients, however, it diffuses into the central nervous system, where it destroys nerve cells in the anterior horn of the spinal cord. Once so feared that mothers wouldn't let their children swim--for 10 points--name this virus controlled by vaccines developed by Salk and Sabin, that sometimes put patients in iron lungs.

ANSWER: **polio**myelitis [accept **infantile paralysis**]

6 It includes two Minuets, a Bourrée [boo-RAY], and a Hornpipe, and begins with an Overture. This piece was first performed on Wednesday, 17 July 1717, as King George I floated down the Chelsea and Thames Rivers. The monarch was so enthralled that he had three repetitions of--for 10 points--what set of suites composed for the king's boat party by George Friedrich Handel?

ANSWER: **Water Music** or **Wassermusik**

7 This 20th century writer's most famous novel is *The Mandarins*, but she is more famous for her essays, including "Memoirs of a Dutiful Daughter," and "The Prime of Life." In 1929, she began a 50-year relationship with Jean-Paul Sartre. For 10 points--name this woman who published the monumental 1949 feminist work *The Second Sex*.

ANSWER: Simone Lucie Ernestine Marie Bertrande **de Beauvoir**

8 Forced into poverty when his dog runs his herd of sheep off a cliff, the main character finds employment at Weatherbury Farm under the woman to whom he had previously proposed. She does not return his love, however: she chases after the wealthy Mr. Boldwood and eventually marries Sergeant Frank Troy. For 10 points--name this Thomas Hardy novel, which tells the story of Gabriel Oak and Bathsheba Everdene.

ANSWER: Far from the Madding Crowd

9 A student of Gauss at Göttingen, and Dirichlet [DEE-reech-lay] at Berlin, in his doctoral thesis, he described the conditions needed for a function to be integrable. A famous unsolved problem lies in finding the roots of his zeta function. For 10 points--name this German mathematician, who invented a non-Euclidean geometry, whose "sums" are taught to calculus students as a method of numerical approximation of an integral.

ANSWER: Georg Friedrich Bernhard Riemann

10 First made to orbit around a nucleus in 1995, it is an outcome of Dirac's wave equations, which predict that an electron's total relativistic energy could be either positive or negative. First observed in 1932 by Carl Anderson, this is--for 10 points--what bizarre particle with mass -9×10^{-31} kg that combines with an anti-proton to form anti-hydrogen?

ANSWER: positron or anti-electron

11 About two feet tall, they can be found in your cupboard eating your food, sitting beside your chimney on your roof, digging in your yard, or living on a beach. Covered in light brown fur, they have distinctive "A" markings on its chest. For 10 points--identify this creature which constantly babbles sports facts in commercials for ESPN's *2 Minute Drill*, whose name suggests what you should do when you buzz in.

ANSWER: Answer

12 Its newest members are Colombia, Ireland, Mauritius, Norway, and Singapore, replacing Argentina, Canada, Malaysia, Namibia, and the Netherlands; Bangladesh, Jamaica, Mali, Tunisia, and the Ukraine each have one more year. The new members will serve two year terms alongside the UK, France, China, Russia, and the US on--for 10 points--what body that governs military actions by the UN?

ANSWER: United Nations Security Council

13 A branch was founded in Lebanon in 1971, while the original group formed in the late 60s. It has claimed responsibility for such terrorist acts as a 1975 hostage situation at the US embassy in Kuala Lumpur, a shooting at the Ben Gurion airport in Tel Aviv, and a 1987 rocket attack on the US embassy in Rome. For 10 points--name this left-wing group whose leader, Fusako Shigenobu, was captured in November in Osaka.

ANSWER: Japanese Red Army

14 Highly influential in the Ferraran school, from the 1460s, he worked predominantly for the Gonzagas in Mantua, producing for them the *Camera degli Sposi*, whose ceiling he decorated *di sotto in su*--"from below to above." While harsh, sharp lines dominated his work, he often deviated from true perspective. For 10 points--name this northern Italian artist who created *St. James Led to Martyrdom* and *The Dead Christ*.

ANSWER: Andrea Mantegna

15 He wrote the introduction to Kenyatta's *Facing Mount Kenya*. Graduating from Jagiellonian University in 1908, he traced his anthropological enthusiasm to Frazer's *Golden Bough*. Though he acknowledged his debt to Durkheim and the French sociologists, he preferred a functional individualistic theory. Associated with Oceanic peoples and their method of trade, or *kula*--for 10 points--name this Polish founder of social anthropology.

ANSWER: Bronislaw Malinowski [mah-lih-NOHV-ski]

16 *Warning: two answers required!* In 1927, Celestino Madeiros confessed to working with the Joe Merelli gang in the murder of two men and the theft of \$16,000 from them. Fortunately for him, two other men had already been convicted of the crime and sentenced to death. Fifty years later, Michael Dukakis stated no stigma should be attached to their names. For 10 points--name these two Italian anarchists executed despite contrary evidence.

ANSWER: Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti

17 This language evolved into a dialect called "Romanic" around the 7th century AD; later, it divided into two regional dialects named for their different pronunciations of the word "yes." Ultimately, it was the northern *langue d'oïl* [long doo-ee] that triumphed over southern dialects like Provençal [pro-von-SAHL]. For 10 points--name this language whose name comes from the German word for "free man," *Franko*.

ANSWER: French or le français [prompt on "cheese-eating surrender monkey language"]

18 This king, who once said, "Salvation belongs to the Lord, everything else is my business," gained Swedish Pomerania by the Treaties of Stockholm. Every member of his Potsdam Guard stood six feet tall or more. He centralized the Prussian government, instituted compulsory primary education, freed the serfs, and codified German laws. For 10 points--name this second Prussian king, the father of Frederick the Great.

ANSWER: Friedrich Wilhelm I or Frederick William I [do not prompt on "Frederick I"]

19 "Since I Don't Have You, I'm living Right Next Door to Hell," said My Michelle. "I Don't Care About You," I replied. "They say Anything Goes, and it seems like you're Out To Get Me. I'd be Dust n' Bones if I stayed with you." "Fine then," she shot back. "You Ain't the First, and you won't be the last. I know Mr. Brownstone will still come over to Paradise City to listen to"--for 10 points--what band known for "Welcome to the Jungle"?

ANSWER: Guns 'n' Roses

20 Given the diminutive "el Chinito," he was elected in 1990 on a platform of "Honest, Jobs and Technology." But now his constituents say he left them corruption, unemployment, and poverty. He showcased his authoritarian style in 1997, when he personally led a raid on terrorists at the residence of the Japanese ambassador, slaughtering 60. For 10 points--name this man, declared mentally unfit to rule in November, the former president of Peru.

ANSWER: Alberto Kenyo Fujimori

21 A *zumbooruk* was a chain gun or small cannon mounted on the back of one of these animals. According to the Qur'an, the people of Thamud [THAH-mood] in Arabia killed one of these to scorn the message of the prophet Salih [sah-LEE-hih] and were punished with a devastating storm. These ruminants are in the same family as the guanaco, vicuna, and alpaca. For 10 points--name these hooped animals with prominent dorsal humps of fat.

ANSWER: camel

22 As a child, his size and manner earned him the nickname "Dumb Ox." Opposing the philosophies of Averroës and Augustine, he considered himself Aristotelian, though his views today are described as moderate realism. For 10 points--name this "Angelic Doctor," canonized in 1323, whose beliefs were declared by Pope Leo XIII as official Catholic philosophy, who was one of the leading figures of Scholasticism.

ANSWER: St. Thomas Aquinas or Tommaso d'Aquino [prompt on "Doctor Angelicus"/"Angelic Doctor"]

23 This 21-year-old actress considers her mother's long-time live-in to be her true father. She followed her big-screen debut in the 1998 indie film *Desert Blue* with roles in *Gossip* and *200 Cigarettes*. Recently engaged to Black Crowes frontman Chris Robinson, she got her break in 2000 when Cameron Crowe gave her the role of band-aide Penny Lane. For 10 points--name this daughter of Goldie Hawn who starred in *Almost Famous*.

ANSWER: Kate Garry Hudson

24 First staffed by Christian youths from the Balkans converted to Islam, they were subject to strict celibacy, and organized into three unequal divisions each led by an *aga*. Frequently engineering palace coups, in the early 1800s they resisted the army's adoption of European reforms; in 1826, Sultan Mahmud II eliminated them in the so-called Auspicious Incident. For 10 points--name this elite corps in the standing army of the Ottoman Empire.

ANSWER: Janissary or Janizary or Janissaries or Yeniçeri or New Soldiers [prompt on "troops"]

25 Born in Brooklyn, he coached the now defunct Washington Capitols before moving to Boston. He had a habit of sitting among fans during the game, and he waited until the Celtics were certain to win before lighting his cigar. Name this man who--for 10 points--coached the Celtics to eight consecutive NBA titles, whose career record for most regular season wins was recently surpassed by Lenny Wilkens.

ANSWER: Arnold Jacob "Red" Auerbach

26 Discovered by Smithson Tennant in 1804, this metal, hard and usually brittle, is unreactive, and corrosion-resistant, making it useful in crucibles and surgical tools. An alloy of this metal with platinum forms the SI standard kilogram. For 10 points--name this element with atomic number 77 that shares its name with Motorola's failed satellite communications system.

ANSWER: Iridium [do not accept "platinum"]

27 Birds that damaged crops were systematically destroyed, and the Soviet brand of Kolkhoz was abandoned. The excellent harvest of 1958, unfortunately, was a poor indicator of the catastrophic years to follow. Some 30 million died because of widespread famine and sporadic cannibalism. Famous for the massive forced collectivization of peasants--for 10 points--name this disastrous attempt at self-modernization by China.

ANSWER: Great Leap Forward

28 Taking its name from the shortened name of a nearby fishing village, it was founded by the British East India company in 1640. Its most distinct buildings are seven large Dravidian temples, as well as the Chepauk Palace in the Deccan Muslim style. Located on the Coromandel coast of the bay of Bengal--for 10 points--name this capital of the Tamil Nadu state, also called Cennai [seh-NYE], which shares its name with a type of cloth.

ANSWER: Madras [accept Cennai on early buzz]

29 A court painter to Cosimo de Medici, he was responsible for numerous allegorical works and displayed an unprecedented interest in the female form. Continuing the interests of his master, Jacopo Pontormo, he created mannerist works with characteristic bursts of bright red and blue. For 10 points--name this Florentine artist of *Eleonora Toledo and her Son* and *An Allegory: Venus, Cupid, Folly and Time*.

ANSWER: Agnolo Bronzino

30 The author of her namesake ballad claimed she was "no myth, but a worthy and highly-esteemed gentlewoman, intensely loyal and a hater of the Slavery Rebellion." This 90 year old resident of Fredericktown, Maryland placed an American flag in her attic window. For 10 points--name this subject of a John Greenleaf Whittier poem who told General Jackson, "Shoot if you must, this old gray head,/But spare your country's flag."

ANSWER: Barbara Frietchie

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1

1 Given the lyrics, name the song, 10 points each.

"I loved you endlessly/When you weren't there for me/So now it's time to leave and make it alone."

ANSWER: "Bye Bye Bye" by N*Sync

"I'm not just talking/About your sexuality/But I can't help myself/When you put your hands on me."

ANSWER: "Come on Over" by Christina Aguilera

"I read about your uncle Ronnie too, I'm sorry/I had a friend kill himself over some bitch who didn't want him."

ANSWER: "Stan" by Eminem

2 Name these deceased entertainment luminaries, 10 points each.

This thespian appeared in 1998's *Elizabeth*. His last performance came just a month before his death in May.

ANSWER: Sir John Gielgud

This Julliard-trained percussionist, with his own orchestra, was called the "Mambo King."

ANSWER: Ernest "Tito" Puente

This actor who appeared in *Meatballs Part II* is better known for portraying Burt Campbell on *Soap* and Dr. Harry Weston on *Empty Nest*.

ANSWER: Richard Mulligan

3 Name these computer file systems, 10 points each.

MS-DOS's original 16-bit file system, a 32-bit version was created to prevent the growing sector sizes resulting from the original.

ANSWER: FAT or File Allocation Table [accept FAT-16 or FAT-32]

IBM created this dynamic system for its OS/2 operating system; some critics contend Microsoft's FAT-32 was a rip-off of this system.

ANSWER: HPFS or High Performance File System

F____Ns This is the most commonly used file system on Linux systems.

ANSWER: ext2fs [e-x-t 2 f-s]

4 On December 29, 1890, the US army murdered 200 Sioux. 10 points each.

Name the location of this massacre.

ANSWER: Wounded Knee, South Dakota

Some have suggested that the Sioux were taking part in this cult movement, whose members believed that buffalo would fill the plains and the white man would vanish?

ANSWER: (second) Ghost Dance movement

The leader of the second Ghost Dance movement was this assistant of Wodziwob, who started the first Ghost Dance movement in the 1870s.

ANSWER: Wovoka or Jack Wilson or The Cutter

5 Answer these questions on the Catholic Church in the 1800s, 10 points each.

Pope Pius IX convened what ecumenical council convened in 1869?

ANSWER: **First Vatican Council** or **Vatican I**

What doctrine, approved by Vatican I, states that the Pope, under certain conditions, cannot err when teaching in matters of faith or morals?

ANSWER: papal **infallibility**

What two-word Latin term describes Papal statements covered by the doctrine of papal infallibility?

ANSWER: **ex cathedra**

6 Answer these questions about the Scopes monkey trial, 10 points each.

Who defended Scopes at the trial?

ANSWER: Clarence Seward **Darrow**

Which unsuccessful Presidential candidate broke down on the stand when Darrow called him as a witness, even though he *did* win the trial?

ANSWER: William Jennings **Bryan**

The trial was held in what city, the county seat of Rhea [RAY] County, Tennessee?

ANSWER: **Dayton**, Tennessee

7 Given a statement that applies to exactly two fundamental forces, name both, all or nothing, 10 points per part.

Governed by an inverse-square law

ANSWER: **gravitational** and **ElectroMagnetic** forces [HN: accept word forms]

Affect neutrinos

ANSWER: **gravitational** and **weak** nuclear forces

The first two forces to be described by a single unified theory

ANSWER: **ElectroMagnetic** and **weak** nuclear forces

8 Name these shows on National Public Radio, 10 points each.

Tom and Ray Magliozzi provide solutions to people who call in with a specific kind of trouble.

ANSWER: **Car Talk**

Once called *The Garrison Keillor Show*, it features "News from Lake Wobegon," "Lives of the Cowboys," and countless fictional ads.

ANSWER: *A* **Prairie Home Companion**

Some tournaments should be called "Things You Should Have Learned in School Had You Been Paying Attention," a category on this Michael Feldman show.

ANSWER: **Whad'ya Know**

9 Name these characters from Christopher Marlowe works, 10 points each.

This scheming Maltese Jew, caught by his own tricks, dies in a boiling cauldron.

ANSWER: **Barabas** [prompt on "the Jew of Malta"]

Edward II's lover, like Edward, he meets an ignominious end at the hands of Edward's enemies.

ANSWER: **Gaveston**

This woman married the bloodthirsty Persian King Timur and convinced him not to kill her father, the sultan of Egypt.

ANSWER: **Zenocrate**

10 Name these real-world imperfections, 15 points each.

A system displaying this property does not transition from state A to state B at the same point as a move from state B to state A. Graphically, this results in a kind of "loop."

ANSWER: hysteresis

This effect manifests when complex data is sampled below its Nyquist frequency. The frequency spectra overlap in the Fourier domain, causing false results in the time domain.

ANSWER: aliasing

11 Name these works by C.S. Lewis, 10 points per part.

Five points each, name the first *and* last books in his Chronicles of Narnia series.

ANSWER: *The Lion, the Witch, and the Wardrobe* and *The Last Battle*

In this work, the titular demon teaches his wanna-be nephew Wormwood.

ANSWER: *The Screwtape Letters*

This defense of Christianity was originally published in ~~two~~ parts, *The Case for Christianity*, *Christian Behavior*, and *Beyond Personality*.

ANSWER: Mere Christianity [prompt on "Broadcast Talks"]

12 30-20-10. Name the mythological figure.

[30] Like his brothers, he married a swan princess. When King Nidud captured him, he was maimed and forced to create trinkets for the king's family.

[20] He killed Nidud's sons, making goblets and jewels from their skulls and eyes. He fathered a child by Nidud's daughter and escaped.

[10] If your horse loses a shoe, and you leave the animal and a silver coin on the capstone of this Anglo-Saxon god of smithing's smithy, by sunrise he will re-shoe your horse.

ANSWER: Wayland Smith or Weland the Smith

13 Name these authors from works, 10 points each.

La ley del amor, Como agua para chocolate

ANSWER: Laura Esquivel [es-KWEE-vel]

The Infinite Plan, Hija De La Fortuna

ANSWER: Isabel Allende [ah-YEN-day]

Chronicle of a Death Foretold, The General In His Labyrinth

ANSWER: Gabriel García Márquez

14 Given scoring rules, name the sport, 10 points each.

A ball kicked between the two larger goal posts without being touched scores 6 points. A ball passing between a goal post and a behind post is a "behind" worth 1 point.

ANSWER: Australian (or Aussie) Rules Football

An *ippon* is worth 1 point. A *waz-ari* is 0.5 points. If a match is tied, *yoku* and then *koka* are considered.

ANSWER: judo

Playing the ball, or *sliotar*, over the crossbar and between the posts is 1 point. Playing the ball under the crossbar is a "goal" worth 3 points.

ANSWER: hurling

15 Name these muckrakers from works, 10 points each.

The Jungle

ANSWER: Upton Beall **Sinclair**

The Shame of the Cities

ANSWER: (Joseph) Lincoln **Steffens**

The History of Standard Oil

ANSWER: Ida Minerva **Tarbell**

16 30-20-10. Name the body part.

[30] In some lower vertebrates it has a well-developed eyelike structure; in others, though not organized as an eye, it functions as a light receptor.

[20] It weighs little more than 0.1 gram. It is large in children and begins to shrink with the onset of puberty.

[10] An endocrine gland it regulates the production of the hormone melatonin. Though not a part of the brain, it develops from the roof of the diencephalon.

ANSWER: **pineal** gland or body

17 Answer the following about "lovely" pieces of classical music, 10 points each.

El amor brujo, or *Love, the Magician*, is a ghostly story of gypsy jealousy by this composer.

ANSWER: Manuel de **Falla** [FYE-yuh]

In this Prokofiev opera, Fata Morgana curses the Prince to search for some princess-containing objects.

ANSWER: *The **Love for Three Oranges***

This Danish composer's 1896 cantata *Hymnus amoris* is a setting of secular texts on love.

ANSWER: Carl August **Nielsen**

18 Answer these questions on Canadian geography, 10 points each.

This inlet of the Atlantic Ocean lies between New Brunswick and Nova Scotia.

ANSWER: Bay of **Fundy**

In the election to name Nunavut, what name finished second in balloting?

ANSWER: **Bob**

Located in Alberta, this first national park in Canada contains hot springs and many active glaciers.

ANSWER: **Banff** National Park

19 30-20-10. Name the novel from quotes.

[30] "'The most noble title any child can have,' Demosthenes wrote, 'is Third.'"

[20] "Suddenly Peter smiled and clapped his hands together in a mockery of good cheer. 'Let's play buggers and astronauts,' he said."

[10] "Remember, the enemy's gate is *down*."

ANSWER: **Ender's Game** by Orson Scott Card

20 Given Little Hans's behavior, name the defense mechanism, 10 points each. [HN: accept word forms]

Little Hans fears clowns. At the circus, he refuses to admit that he sees any clowns.

ANSWER: **denial**

Little Hans was abducted by aliens. Unable to cope, rather than deny their existence, he refuses to even think about aliens.

ANSWER: **repression**

Little Hans hates his quiz bowl coach. Angry, he goes home and stabs his copy of *An Incomplete Education*.

ANSWER: **displacement**

21 Name these medieval philosophers, 15 points each.

He translated all Porphyry Aristotle works into Latin, bringing them to the attention of medieval philosophers. Theodoric, king of the Ostrogoths, later killed him.

ANSWER: Boethius

In his opinion, the philosophy of Aristotle, because of its principle of contradiction, was an obstacle to the mind in its ascent towards God.

ANSWER: Nicolas of Cusa

22 30-20-10. Name the poem.

[30] The scene of the poem is a wake. The deceased is covered in a sheet she once embroidered.

[20] "Call the roller of big cigars/The muscular one and bid him whip/In kitchen cups concupiscent curds."

[10] The poem was written in 1923 by Wallace Stevens.

ANSWER: "The Emperor of Ice Cream"

23 Name these ancient battles, 15 points each.

In 371 BC, the Boeotian [bo-EE-shun] army under Epaminodas [uh-PAH-mi-NOH-dus] defeated a Spartan army under Cleombrotus. The battle established Theban hegemony in Greece.

ANSWER: Battle of Leuctra

In 331 BC Alexander the Great defeated Darius III in this battle that sealed the fate of the Persian Empire.

ANSWER: Battle of Gaugamela or Arbela

24 After this year's election brouhaha, we look back to the founders of democracy. 10 points each.

Athens peaked under this general, statesman, and orator, known for his public works program and the solidification of the Assembly as power-holders.

ANSWER: Pericles

This traveler and poet, now synonymous with wise government, introduced the concept of democracy by allowing men of any class to sit in the Assembly.

ANSWER: Solon

An aristocrat sympathetic to democracy, this son of Megacles led the movement for *isonomia*, or equality of rights for all.

ANSWER: Cleisthenes or Clisthenes of Athens

25 Name the scientists from elements discovered, 10 points each.

This man discovered "inflammable air" or hydrogen in 1766.

ANSWER: Henry Cavendish

He is credited with discovering chlorine, sodium, potassium, and strontium.

ANSWER: Sir Humphry Davy

This Swede discovered oxygen independently of Priestley.

ANSWER: Karl Wilhelm Scheele [SHEE-luh]

26 The Iron Law of Wages says wages "naturally" trend towards a minimum level corresponding to the workers' subsistence needs. 10 points each.

Who formulated the Iron Law of Wages?

ANSWER: David Ricardo

Within 5 years, when did Ricardo publish *On Wages*?

ANSWER: 1817 [accept 1812 to 1822]

Though Ricardo posited that labor's "natural" price was subsistence, he acknowledged this "real" measure of labor's cost would fluctuate with supply and demand.

ANSWER: market price of labor

27 Too many cooks may spoil the broth, but a lot of artists didn't spoil St. Peter's Basilica. 10 points each.

His plan for St Peter's called for intricate symmetry, with nine interlocking crosses, and five domes.

ANSWER: Donato Bramante or Donato D'Agnolo

He greatly simplified Bramante's plan and opened up the interior spaces to give it its present form. He also did a little painting for the ceiling of the Sistine Chapel.

ANSWER: Michelangelo or Michelangelo Buonarotti

His colonnaded design of the piazza in front of St Peter's and the *Scala Regia* helped originate Baroque art.

ANSWER: Giovanni Lorenzo (Gianlorenzo) Bernini

28 This three-day fast, of disputed timing, falls on Passover and the first two days of the Feast of Unleavened Bread. 10 points each.

Name this fast, called to help prepare the Jewish emissary for an audience to ask Haman to rescind his order to annihilate the Jews.

ANSWER: Fast of Esther or Ta'anit Esther

This gospel refers to this conflict as "The Pharisee stood and prayed thus & 'I fast twice the week &'"

ANSWER: Luke 18:11-12

Esther states ". . . they should celebrate yearly the 14th and 15th days of the month of Adar," in what feast?

ANSWER: Feast of Purim or Feast of Lots

29 In October 2000, Osama bin Laden is believed to have organized an attack on a US Navy ship in Aden, Yemen. For the stated number of points.

[5] Name the ship.

ANSWER: USS Cole

[10] What class of ship is the *Cole*?

ANSWER: Aegis-class Guided Missile Destroyer

[15] Which Norwegian transport ship carried the *Cole* to Mississippi for repairs?

ANSWER: *M/V* Blue Marlin

30 30-15-5. Name the ruler.

[30] After defeating the Lombards, he took the title, King of the Lombards. He maintained law and order in his empire by using *missi dommatici*, or "messengers of the lord."

[15] After his son, Louis the Pious, died, his empire was divided between Charles the Bald, Lothair, and Louis the German.

[5] On Christmas, 800 AD, he was crowned "great and pacific Emperor of the Romans."

ANSWER: Charlemagne or Carollus Magnus or Charles the Great or Charles I