

## MICHIGAN 1-ON-1 TOURNAMENT 2001 - TOSSUPS BY KELLY MCKENZIE

1. This king's reign was marked by strife with Earl Godwin. Having grown up in France, he returned to England to succeed Harthacantue, and he named Earl Godwin's son his successor to avoid conflict between Harold III of Norway and Richard of Normandy, who claimed that this man had made him his heir during Godwin's exile. The son of Aethelred the Unready, FTP, who was this king of England briefly succeeded by Harold II and known for his piety?

Answer: **Edward the Confessor**

2. In the background of this painting can be seen a man on horseback before several buildings, while to the right of two large haystacks is a cart moving away from the viewer. In the right foreground is a woman in green, while in the center are two women, each reaching to the ground with her right hand. FTP, what is this famous painting by Jean-Francois Millet?

Answer: **The Gleaners**

3. These compounds do not affect Fehling's solution or Tollens reagent, which differentiates them from similar compounds which share their ability to undergo condensation reactions to yield oximes. They can be made by oxidizing secondary alcohols, and examples include butanone and acetone. Similar to aldehydes, FTP, what are these organic compounds containing a carbonyl group linked to two hydrocarbon groups?

Answer: **ketones**

4. This author first gained notoriety for documenting his hectic love affairs in the book *On Love*, and during his life he was known mainly for non-fiction works like "Lives of Haydn, Mozart, and Metastasio", "History of Painting in Italy", and "A Life of Rossini". Author of the autobiographies *Memoirs of a Egotist* and *The Life of Henry Brulard*, he is remembered today mainly for his novels, starting with *Armance* and including *Lucien Leuwen* and *The Charterhouse of Parma*. FTP, who was this 19th century French author of *The Red and the Black*?

Answer: **Stendahl** or Marie Henri **Beyle**

5. This organization's world council includes Jack Nicholson, Orville Redenbacher, George Bush, and Mr. T, and to join it one must pass five rituals, including the Leap of Faith, the Crossing of the Desert, The Unblinking Eye, the Wreck of the Hesperus, and the Paddling of the Swollen Ass With Paddles. They control the British crown, keep the metric system down, keep the Martians under wraps, and made Steve Guttenberg a star, and its members include Principal Skinner, Mr. Burns, and Number One. FTP, what is this secret organization that discovered that their destined leader is Homer Simpson?

Answer: **the Stonecutters**

6. This psychologist was a pioneer in the field of mental measurements, developed his namesake handwriting scale consisting of samples of handwriting arranged by general merit, and is also known for compiling a list of words that occur most frequently in English. Professor at Teachers College, Columbia, his main influence stems from works like *The Psychology of Learning and Animal Intelligence*, in which he discussed his theory of Trial-and-Error Learning. FTP, name this developer of the laws of exercise and effect.

Answer: **Edward Thorndike**

7. At one point this religious movement's leadership passed to Edward Pusey, causing it to be dubbed Puseyism, while earlier it had been led by R.H. Froude and John Keble. Its clergy adopted innovations like wearing vestments and chanting prayers as part of its attempt to revitalize the Anglican Church by reviving certain Roman Catholic practices, and it sparked controversy with its pamphlet series *Tracts for the Times*, which was issued by John Henry Newman. FTP, what was this movement named for the university where it began in 1833?

Answer: **Oxford Movement** or **tractarians**

8. All of these animals are 4 to 8 inches long and of brownish or black coloration, but differ greatly in the

configuration of their bills to accommodate diverse feeding habits, with the mangrove and woodpecker varieties using cactus spines to probe for grubs. Usually placed in the subfamily Geospizinae of the family Fringillidae, their radiation into several distinct ecological niches while in competition-free isolation provided evidence for the theory that "species are not immutable". FTP, what are these distinctive birds of the Cocos and Galapagos Islands?

Answer: Darwin's **finches** (or Galapagos finches)

9. While Muhammad fled from Mecca to Medina this man slept in Muhammad's bed to trick the enemies who were plotting to assassinate Muhammad. His teachings are collected in "The Road of Eloquence", and during his rule he won major military victories at the Battle of the Camel and the Battle of Nahrawan and put down Mu'awiyah's revolt, but in 661 was felled by a poisoned arrow while praying in a mosque in Kufah. FTP, name this father of Hasan and Husayn and husband of Fatimah, the fourth caliph revered by Shi'ites as the true successor of Muhammad.

Answer: **'Ali ibn Abu Talib**

10. The title character of this novel is abducted by Front-de-Boeuf, but he is rescued by a force led by the Black Knight of the Fetterlock, who is revealed to be Richard the Lion-hearted. Having appeared as the Mysterious Knight at the Tournament of Ashby, where he won the contests of chivalry, later, the title character, son of Cedric the Saxon, defeats Brian de Bois-Guilbert to save Rebecca the Jewess. FTP, what is this Waverly novel by Walter Scott?

Answer: **Ivanhoe**

11. From 1972-82 this man operated a chain of restaurants and fitness centers, and he later served as chairman of the Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee for the 104th Congress. He made a failed run for the Democratic Presidential nomination in 1992, from 1983-87 served as governor of Nebraska, and was a two-term senator from 1989-2001, but more attention is now being paid to his time as a Navy Seal in the Vietnam War. FTP, who is this politician who recently admitted he led a mission which resulted in the deaths of Vietnamese women and children?

Answer: **Robert Kerrey**

12. In the extreme northwestern part of this island is found the Bomberai and Doberai Peninsulas, while in the south is the Fly-Digul shelf and the Owen Stanley Range. Home to the Mamberamo, Markham, and Lorentz rivers, it is separated from another major land mass to the south by the Torres Strait, and its mountainous interior rises to its highest point at Mount Jaya, which is found in the province of Irian Jaya on the western part of this island. FTP, what is this island of the Malay Archipelago whose area of 309,000 square miles makes it the second largest in the world?

Answer: **New Guinea**

13. The illegitimate grandson of Masinissa, this man's popularity led his uncle Micipsa to send him away to aid Scipio Africanus' siege of Numantia, where he made important Roman allies. He joined Hiempsal and Adherbal as co-ruler after Micipsa's death, but soon assassinated Hiempsal, attacked Adherbal, and massacred a number of Roman businessmen, leading to a war with Rome in which he defeated the army of Aulus Albinus only to be trapped and captured by Bocchus I after the arrival of Gaius Marius. FTP, who was this king of Numidia?

Answer: **Jugurtha**

14. The main theme of this musical piece is its trademark brass chord progression, originally used as the music for the line "I was born free and free will I die" in the composer's melodrama The Melting of the Ice on the Ulea River. The brass progression was then used for the final of six tableaux written for an 1899 gala performance at the Swedish Theater, but was soon renamed on the suggestion of Axel Carpelan to indicate its nationalist nature. FTP, what is this piece, the opus 26 of Jean Sibelius?

Answer: **Finlandia** (accept Finland Awakes)

15. This scientist was forced to retire from the University of St. Petersburg for supporting a student riot, and

later became Controller of the Bureau of Weights and Measures. Father-in-law of the poet Aleksandr Blok and author of the widely used textbook "Principles of Chemistry", this namesake of element 101 used a system similar to that of Lothar Meyer's to predict the properties of gallium, scandium, and germanium. FTP, who was this formulator of the periodic table?

Answer: Dmitri Mendeleev

16. During the three weeks before the poet's murder by Jacob Gradus, this four canto poem was composed on a set of 80 index cards in New, Wye, Appalachia. Beginning with the line "I was the shadow of the waxwing slain," in its accompanying commentary Dr. Charles Kinbote argues that this poem concerns the country of Zembla, no doubt influenced by Kinbote's belief that he is Zembla's deposed king. FTP, what is this 999-line John Shade poem described in a novel by Vladimir Nabokov?

Answer: **Pale Fire**

17. In 1995 this athlete was runner-up for the Butkus Award during his junior year with the Miami Hurricanes, after which he was selected 26th overall in the NFL draft. He led the NFL in tackles in 1997 and 1999, in June 1997 won the John Mackey Award as the AFC's best linebacker, and in 2000 was named the NFL's top defensive player for leading the Baltimore Ravens defense to the all-time scoring defense record. FTP, who is this middle linebacker probably best-known for being accused of murder in 1999?

Answer: Ray Lewis

18. A major argument given in this philosophical work concerns the difference between that which determines what is approved by the gods and that which is determined by what the gods approve. In this work, the titular figure offers various definitions of holiness, only to have all of them refuted by a man who wishes to learn of holiness to defend himself on charges of impiety by Meletus. Named for a man on his way to the court of Athens to prosecute his father for killing a murderous hired hand, FTP, what is this Platonic dialogue?

Answer: **Euthyphro**

19. In 1932 this politician became president of the Reichstag, and in 1937 succeeded Schacht as economic advisor of Germany. He used his position in the Nazi Party to amass a vast art collection at his estate Carinhall. Earlier, he had been exiled to Austria for his command of the SA. FTP, who was this Nazi who built the Luftwaffe?

Answer: Hermann Goring

20. The first part of the series of independent programs given this name was 1960's Project Ozma, which focused on Epsilon Eridani and Tau Ceti. 1992's High Resolution Microwave Survey initiated a search of over 800 solar-type stars within 100 light-years of Earth, and has focused its attention on microwaves because there are few natural sources of emissions in that range. Recently famous for its "at home" program, FTP, what is this project to find signs of intelligent communication in the universe?

Answer: **SETI or Search for ExtraTerrestrial Intelligence**

21. The Royal Society grew from meetings at the house of this man who served as Ambassador to the Netherlands starting in 1559. An English cloth merchant and financier, he worked closely with Secretary of State William Cecil on English finances, and was particularly skilled in negotiating loans, as seen in his work in Antwerp restoring the soundness of the English pound. Founder of the Royal Exchange, he is best-known today for a law wrongly attributed to him stating that if two coins have different ratios of face value to intrinsic value, the one with the relatively higher intrinsic value will fall out of circulation. FTP, who was this man whose law is normally summed up as "bad money drives out good"?

Answer: Thomas Gresham

22. This character first marries Robin, a son of the family with whom she was raised. After Robin's death she marries a draper who spends her money and flees to France, then a man who turns out to be her half-brother. While living in Bath she conducts various affairs before becoming fascinated with theft. Finally she moves to Virginia and dedicates herself to penitence. FTP, who is this subject of a picaresque novel by

Daniel Defoe?

Answer: **Moll Flanders**

23. After this man's mother and sisters moved to Florida when he was 15, he earned minimum wage at a Burger King in his Pendleton, New York hometown and later worked as a security guard in Buffalo before joining the Army at the age of 20. He rose to sergeant while stationed at Fort Riley, Kansas, and earned a Bronze Star in the Gulf War, but was embittered when he failed to become a Green Beret. He then drifted to Kingman, Arizona, where he sold weapons at gun shows before making a pilgrimage to Waco, Texas during the government standoff. Resolved to avenge the Waco tragedy, FTP, who was this man who converted a Ryder truck into a bomb which he used to destroy the Murrah Building in Oklahoma City in 1995?

Answer: **Timothy McVeigh**

24. The northern end of this region is a low-lying sandy isthmus. Taking its name from the Arabic for Mount of Tariq, it is about three miles long, and in the west slopes to a natural harbor, while in the south is the famous limestone Rock opposite Almina Point across the strait of the same name. Captured for the British by Sir George Rooke in 1704, FTP, what is this strategically important rocky headland dominating the passage from the Mediterranean Sea to the Atlantic Ocean?

Answer: **Gibraltar**

25. This author described a television personality who awakes one day to find that all evidence of his existence has disappeared in the novel "Flow My Tears, the Policeman Said", and he told of a drug-addicted undercover cop in "A Scanner Darkly". He won the Hugo Award for his novel about the aftermath of an Axis victory in World War II entitled "The Man in the High Castle", but he is best known for a 1968 work describing the earth in the aftermath of World War Terminus. FTP, who was this American sci-fi author of Do Androids Dream of Electric Sheep?

Answer: **Philip K. Dick**

26. It was originally discovered by Ethan and Hosea Grosh, and in 1859 it was claimed by the man for whom it is named. Located on Mount Davidson at Virginia City, Nevada, it became the center of furious activity until wasteful mining methods and the loss of the mineral's importance led it to be abandoned by 1898. FTP, what was this lode, the richest known deposit of silver in the United States?

Answer: **Comstock Lode**

27. This artwork uses eight different colors, including three shades of blue, bright and dark green, yellow, red, and grey. Rediscovered in the early 18th century by Lancelot and de Montfaucon, it was probably commissioned by Bishop Odo. Worked in two kinds of woollen thread on coarse linen and consisting of 79 scenes, FTP, what is this embroidery depicting the Norman Conquest of England?

Answer: **Bayeux Tapestry**

28. While disguised as a beggar living in the hut of his faithful servant Eumaeus, this man is first recognized by his dog Argus and his old nurse Eurycleia. He breaks Irus's jaw when Irus ridicules him, and with Telemachus hides the weapons of the suitors of Penelope, locks them in the great hall of his palace, and shoots them with his bow. FTP, who was this King of Ithica whose travels were described by Homer?

Answer: **Odysseus**

29. This scientist showed that the arteries carry blood. Chief physician to the gladiators of Pergamum and later to Marcus Aurelius, he expounded the teachings of Hippocrates in over 100 books. FTP, who was this Greek physician whose writings dominated Western science for 1,500 years?

Answer: **Galen**

## MICHIGAN 1-ON-1 TOURNAMENT 2001 - BONUSSES BY KELLY MCKENZIE

1. FTSNOP, answer the following about a short-lived English poetry movement.

1. (15 points) Formed in 1939 by J.F. Hendry, G.S. Fraser, and Henry Treece, this romantic, surrealist movement sought a return to myth in poetry, and published the anthologies *The White Horseman* and *The Crown and the Sickle*.

Answer: **New Apocalypse**

2. (10 points) New Apocalypse was reacting against the socially-inspired poetry which dominated the 1930's, especially the works of this poet who penned *New Year Letter*, *The Sea* and the *Mirror*, and *The Age of Anxiety*.

Answer: **Wystan Hugh Auden**

3. (5 points) Many New Apocalypse poets imitated the works of this poet who wrote *In My Craft and Sullen Art*, *Fern Hill*, and *Do Not Go Gentle Into That Good Night*.

Answer: **Dylan Thomas**

2. FTPE, name these movies and TV series starring the lovely and talented Debra Messing.

1. (10 points) Her first shot at a TV series came in this short-lived series in which she enters into a marriage of convenience with ad executive Thomas Hayden Church, which can now be seen in reruns on USA.

Answer: **Ned and Stacy**

2. (10 points) Messing then moved on to star as Dr. Sloan Parker in this sci-fi series in which she investigated the next stage in human evolution.

Answer: **Prey**

3. (10 points) In 1997 she appeared as Lieutenant Penelope Carpenter in this Tom Arnold movie based on a classic TV series.

Answer: **McHale's Navy**

3. FTPE, ex parte Supreme Court cases.

1. (10 points) In this case the court ruled that civilians could not be tried in military courts when civilian courts could conveniently hear the case.

Answer: ex parte **Milligan**

2. (10 points) In this 1867 test-oath case the court struck down a federal law requiring people take oaths swearing that they had been loyal to the Union during the Civil War.

Answer: ex parte **Garland**

3. (10 points) In 1869 the court ruled that Congress could rescind the Court's jurisdiction over certain types of cases. However, by issuing *Texas v. White* on the same day, the court avoided any curtailing of its powers by allowing Congress to move forward with Reconstruction.

Answer: ex parte **McCordle**

4. FTPE, name these French people.

1. (10 points) Beginning as a ruler of Salian Franks in Tournai, this son of Childeric defeated the last Roman governor of Gaul at Soissons in 486, and went on to found the Frankish kingdom by defeating the Alemanni and Visigoths.

Answer: **Clovis I**

2. (10 points) In 493 Clovis married this Burgundian princess, and was converted to Christianity by her after his victory over the Alemanni.

Answer: **St. Clotilda**

3. (10 points) The last important Frankish king of the Merovingian Dynasty, this son of Chlotar II was installed as king of Austrasia in 623 and pursued a vigorous domestic and foreign policy as King of the Franks, but his policy of unifying the kingdom alienated the Austrasian nobles, who forced him to set up his son Sigibert III as king.

Answer: **Dagobert I**

5. FTPE, name the following about one of the Five Pillars of Islam.

1. (10 points) This is the pilgrimage to Mecca required of all those who are financially and physically able.

Answer: **hajj** or **hadj**

2. (10 points) The goal of the hadj is to reach this sacred shrine towards which Muslims face daily during prayers. A cube-shaped building covered with a black cloth embroidered in gold with Koranic quotations, one wall of it contains a sacred black stone symbolizing God's covenant with the worshipper.

Answer: **Kaaba**

3. (10 points) The hadj concludes after ten days with this Festival.

Answer: **Festival of Sacrifice** or **Id ul-Adha**

6. Answer the following related questions from chemistry, FTPE.

1. (10 points) This chemical constant is approximately equal to 8.314 Joules per Kelvin moles.

Answer: universal molar **gas constant** (accept R)

2. (10 points) Formulated by two French chemists, this law states that the molar heat capacity of a solid element is approximately equal to 3 times the gas constant.

Answer: **Dulong** and **Petit's Law**

3. (10 points) The gas constant also appears in this equation relating the variation of equilibrium constant with temperature. It states that  $\ln K$  over  $dT$  equals  $\Delta H$  over  $R T^2$ .

Answer: **Van't Hoff's isochore**

7. FTPE, name these figures important in the novel 1984.

1. (10 points) The protagonist, this employee of the Ministry of Truth falls in love with a fellow employee, contrary to the laws of Oceania.

Answer: **Winston Smith** (accept either)

2. (10 points) Smith falls in love with the woman, and frequently rendezvous with her at Mr. Charrington's antique shop.

Answer: **Julia**

3. (10 points) This enemy of the Party heads a great conspiracy against Oceania, and is the subject of "hate periods" orchestrated by the State. O'Brien enrolls Smith and Julia in his conspiracy and gives them his book to read.

Answer: **Goldstein**

8. FTPE, name the following obligatory crap about the China spy-plane fiasco.

1. (10 points/10 points) FTPE, name the type of spy-plane forced to land in China and its pilot.

Answer: **Ep-3E Aries II**, Lieutenant **Shane Osborn**

2. (10 points) Sharing his name with a major Tang Dynasty poet, this was the pilot of the Chinese F-8 who was killed due to the collision.

Answer: **Wang Wei**

9. FTPE, name the highest peaks in these mountain ranges.

1. (10 points) The Andes

Answer: **Aconcagua**

2. (10 points) Karakorum

Answer: **K2** or **Godwin Austin**

3. (10 points) Sentinel Range

Answer: **Vinson Massif**

10. 30-20-10, name the composer from works.

1. (30 points) the cycle *On Wenlock Edge*, the operas *Sir John in Love* and *The Pilgrim's Progress*, the masque *Job*

(20 points) the operas *Hugh the Drover* and *Riders to the Sea*, *A Sea Symphony*

(10 points) *Fantasia on a Theme of Thomas Tallis*, *A London Symphony*

Answer: **Ralph Vaughan Williams**

11. FTPE, French Revolution.

1. (10 points) This name referred to the mass of working populace in French towns who were politically

active at the time of the Revolution. Their name refers to a lack of clothing.

Answer: **sans-culottes**

2. (10 points) This political theorist's pamphlet "What is the Third Estate?" stimulated bourgeois awareness of politics in France in 1789. One of the founders of the Jacobin Club, he later withdrew from active involvement in the revolution, replying to the question of what he had done during the Revolution with the answer "I survived".

Answer: Emmanuel Joseph, Count of **Sieyes** (or Abbe Sieyes)

3. (10 points) Known as the Incorruptable, this man became public accuser in 1791. Emerging as leader of the Mountain faction, in 1793 he dominated France for three months as a member of the Committee of Public Safety, introducing the cult of the Supreme Being and the Reign of Terror.

Answer: Maximilien Francois Marie Isidore de **Robespierre**

12. FTPE, given a disease, name the vitamin whose deficiency causes it.

1. (10 points) Beriberi

Answer: **thiamine** or **B1**

2. (10 points) pellagra

Answer: **niacin**

3. (10 points) rickets

Answer: **D**

13. 30-20-10, name the novel from clues.

1. (30 points) A major plot development concerns the protagonist's murder of the island priest Aleema to rescue the beautiful Yillah. Yillah disappears, and the protagonist searches for her while being pursued by Hautia.

(20 points) It tells of the search for Absolute Truth by five men, Taji, Mohi, Babbalanja, Yoomy, and King Media, who sail on Media's boat through the title archipelago, in which Vivenza represents the US.

(10 points) Subtitled A Voyage Thither, what is this novel, Herman Melville's first allegorical work.

Answer: **Mardi** and a Voyage Thither

14. Answer the following about a psychologist, FTSNOP.

1. (10 points) A child prodigy in the field of zoology, what Swiss psychologist is known for his work in child psychology, described in the works The Origins of Intelligence in the Child and The Child's Construction of Reality?

Answer: **Jean Piaget**

2. (5 points each) Jean Piaget postulated four main stages in the development of mental processes, occurring from birth until age 12. FTPE, name them.

Answer: **sensorimotor, preoperational, concrete operational, formal operational**

15. FTPE, name the following about a television program.

1. (10 points) Debuted on April 29, 1961, this ABC program has been dedicated to providing alternative sports footage from around the globe, including women's sports and Evil Kineval's daredevil stunts.

Answer: ABC's **Wide World of Sports**

2. (10 points) This original host of ABC's Wide World of Sports is also known for his Kentucky Derby coverage.

Answer: **Jim McKay**

3. (10 points) This Yugoslavian ski jumper has been immortalized as the "agony of defeat" guy for his horrific crash featured during the introduction to Wide World of Sports.

Answer: Vinko **Bogataj**

16. FTPE, given the year and the winner in that year's presidential election, name the highest votegetter to not win the election.

1. (10 points) 1936, Franklin Roosevelt

Answer: **Alfred Landon**

2. (10 points) 1876, Rutherford B. Hayes

Answer: Samuel Tilden

3. (10 points) 1848, Zachery Taylor

Answer: Lewis Cass

17. FTPE, name these ancient sculptors from works.

1. (10 points) The chryselephantine statue of Hera near Argos; Doryphorus, or Spear Bearer

Answer: **Polyclitus** of Argos (or Polycletus)

2. (10 points) the bronze cow in the market-place of Athens, Athena and Marsyas, Discobolos

Answer: **Myron**

3. (10 points) Aphrodite of Cnidus, Hermes Holding the Infant Dionysus

Answer: **Praxiteles**

18. FTPE, answer these questions about a relatively new science and its founder.

1. (10 points) With Weaver, this mathematician wrote the seminal book The Mathematical Theory of Communication. He also coined the term "bit" and wrote the first effective program for a chess-playing computer.

Answer: Claude Shannon

2. (10 points) Claude Shannon is considered the founder of this branch of science, which has found applications in any field which utilizes language.

Answer: **information science**

3. (10 points) Shannon argued that this concept better-known from physics is equivalent to a shortage of information content.

Answer: **entropy**

19. 30-20-10, name the poet from works.

1. (30 points) Stories of God, the two-volume New Poems, The Life of the Virgin Mary

(20 points) Poems from the Book of Hours, The Notebooks of Malte Laurids Brigge

(10 points) Sonnets to Orpheus, Duino Elegies

Answer: Rainer Maria **Rilke**

20. FTPE, name these Vietnamese leaders.

1. (10 points) This general commanded the Vietminh and drove the Japanese from Hanoi. Later he defeated the French at Dienbienphu and used guerilla tactics to win the Vietnam War.

Answer: Vo Nguyen **Giap**

2. (10 points) Originally named Nguyen Tat Thanh, this leader founded the Vietminh and took control of North Vietnam after the Geneva Conference.

Answer: **Ho Chi Minh** (or Nguyen Ai Quoc)

3. (10 points) Supported by the US, this man became President of South Vietnam in 1955, but his repressive regime led to his assassination by his military generals in 1963.

Answer: Ngo Dinh **Diem** (accept either Ngo or Diem)

21. F15PE, name the polynesian deities.

1. (15 points) The goddess of fire in the volcano and mother of eruptions, this goddess was sent from Tihiti by her father Kane Milohai because of her temper. She sailed to Hawaii and made a home in Mount Kilauea.

Answer: **Pele**

2. (15 points) According to the Maori this god used a hook from the jawbone of an ancestor and blood from his own nose to catch the porch of a carved house on the ocean floor which he dragged to the surface to make North Island, while Hawaiian myth holds that he lassoed the sun to extend the length of days for his mother Hina.

Answer: **Maui**

22. FTPE, answer the following about recent happenings in a city.

1. (10 points) In April, this city's mayor Charles Luken instituted a curfew in an attempt to curb race riots

sparked by the shooting of an unarmed black man by a white police officer.

Answer: **Cincinnati**

2. (10 points) Name the 19 year-old whose shooting sparked the Cincinnati riots.

Answer: Timothy **Thomas**

3. (10 points) A prayer vigil for Timothy Thomas was led by this head of the NAACP.

Answer: Kweisi **Mfume**

23. FTPE, geology crap concerning faults.

1. (10 points) When rocks slip past each other in faulting, this term is given to the overlying block along the fault plane.

Answer: **hanging wall or headwall**

2. (10 points) The opposite of horst, this is a block that has dropped downward between two normal faults dipping toward each other. Examples are Death Valley and the Jordan-Dead Sea depression.

Answer: **graben**

3. (10 points) Faulting often crushes the walls of the fault plane into a claylike substance. When the result is fine-grained it is called fault gouge, while if it is coarse-grained it is given this name.

Answer: fault **breccia**

24. FTPE, name the German state given its capital.

1. (10 points) Munich

Answer: **Bavaria**

2. (10 points) Potsdam

Answer: **Brandenburg**

3. (10 points) Weimar

Answer: **Thuringia**

25. FTPE, give the nickname for each of these Mozart symphonies.

1. (10 points) 35

Answer: **Haffner**

2. (10 points) 41

Answer: **Jupiter**

3. (10 points) 31

Answer: **Paris**

26. 30-20-10, name the poet from volumes of poetry.

1. (30 points) A Witness Tree, Steeple Bush

(20 points) In the Clearing, New Hampshire

(10 points) North of Boston, A Boy's Will

Answer: Robert **Frost**

27. FTPE, name these important cartoonists of the 20th century.

1. (10 points) In his series Boob McNutt and Foolish Questions this cartoonist depicted **absurdly** complex contraptions carrying out simple tasks.

Answer: Rube **Goldberg**

2. (10 points) This cartoonist became famous for his cartoon soldiers Willie and Joe, whose disenchantment with army life during WWII made them extremely popular.

Answer: Bill **Mauldin**

3. (10 points) Going by a name made by contracting his first and last names, this cartoonist won Pulitzer Prizes in 1942, 1954, and 1979. He is famous for his work at the Washington Post, where he brilliantly satirized McCarthyism, the arms race, and the Vietnam War.

Answer: **Herblock** or Herbert **Block**

28. FTPE, name these people responsible for certain conventions about constellations.

1. (10 points) Introduced in his star atlas Uranometria, this German developed the system named for him for

naming stars in constellations by Greek letters roughly according to brightness.

Answer: Johann **Bayer**

2. (10 points) This man was made the first Royal Astronomer by Charles II to develop better means for determining longitude at sea, and the Greenwich Observatory was built for him. He developed the method of numbering stars in constellations in order of right ascension.

Answer: John **Flamsteed**

3. (10 points) This German established the northern constellations as we know them today, and added 7 new constellations still recognized.

Answer: Johannes **Hevelius**