

1. He was a merchant captain with the British East India Company, and for a time served as governor of St. Helena. But he is best known for a speech made on March 17, 1738 before the House of Commons, when he described an attack by the Spanish coast guard and said, "I committed my soul to God and my cause to the country." FTP name the man who precipitated a 1739 war by alleging an amputated ear.

Answer: Captain Robert Jenkins

2. It was first performed in 405 BCE, and characters include Tiresias, Cadmus, and a mysterious stranger from Lydia. King Pentheus of Thebes rejects the worship of the god Dionysus and becomes a victim of the god's wrath by being torn apart by a group of the god's female worshipers, including his own mother, Agave. FTP name this play named after Dionysus' maenads, written by Euripides.

Answer: Bacchae or -Bacchantes- or Bakchai

3. Fought on the banks of the River Esk, the Duke of Somerset brought 16,000 men. The inexperienced Scots meanwhile, led by James Hamilton, 2nd Earl of Arran, and numbering around 36,000, held the best position behind the river. Hamilton brought his men across the river in an all-out attack, losing his advantage. For 10 points, thus began the decimation at what September 1547 battle, fought to prevent Edward VI from marrying Mary Queen of Scots, which sounds as if it were named after a finger?

Answer: the Battle of Pinkie

4. This art style's name was taken from a Parisian shop that opened 1895, but in other European countries it was called "jugendstil," "sezessionstil," "modernismo," or "stile liberte." Its famous proponents include A.H. Mackmurdo, Charles Ricketts, and Walter Crane. FTP name this turn-of-the-century style noted for its sinuous lines, stylized flowers, foliage and flame shapes this style, associated with artists Gustave Klimt and Aubrey Beardsley.

Answer: Art Nouveau

5. He began his scientific career at 17, supporting an early version of atomic theory which he called "corpuscular philosophy." He was one of the founding members of the Royal Society, but refused its presidency in 1680. Despite much notable work in chemistry, including the calcination of metals and the nature of colors, he is still best known for his theory that the volume of gas is inversely proportional to the pressure given the same temperature. FTP name this chemist, the English "founder of modern chemistry."

Answer: Robert \_Boyle\_

6. In October 1944, this historic spot became the first major German city to fall to the Allies. At an 1818 Congress there, Czar Alexander I proposed tightening the Holy Alliance, and the treaty ended the War of Devolution was signed there in 1668. Its remarkable octagonal cathedral contains the tomb of its builder, Charlemagne. FTP give either the German or French name of this city in the state of North Rhine-Westphalia, where the War of Austrian Succession ended, and Charlemagne was crowned.

Answer: . -Aix-la-Chapelle- or -Aachen

7. Her father, unbenownst to the king and his high priest Ramphis, is actually the powerful King Amonasro. Amneris is her rival for the affections of her beloved, the warrior Radames, and the work's fourth and final act ends with Amneris weeping outside the pyramid where the title character and Radames lay buried. FTP name this 1871 Verdi opera about an Ethiopian slave in Egypt.

Answer: Aida

8. The oldest parts include the Isa, Kantha, Kena and Prana. There are 112 of them, and their best known teachings involve yoga, death and reincarnation, and especially the distinction between brahman (universal consciousness) and atman (inner essence). FTP name these texts from which most Hindu religious thought springs, which make up the last part of the Vedas.

Answer: the Upanishads (prompt on Vedas before "112")

9. Two chapters in the 1905 first American edition of this novel were accidentally printed out of order, but the work is so complicated that the error was not even noticed for fifty years. The title characters include the Pockocks and Maria Gostrey, who are commissioned to return Chadwick Newsome from Paris to his hometown of Woolett, Massachusetts. FTP name this Henry James novel, in which Lambert Strether is the protagonist among the title emissaries.

Answer: The Ambassadors

10. Ruth Benedict wrote two volumes on the mythology of this group, focusing on their matrilineal clan system, complex cult of ancestors, and fashioning of "kachina" dolls. They lived in seven villages whose shining adobe walls persuaded Coronado that they were the mythical Seven Golden Cities of Cibola. FTP name this tribe of Pueblo Indians of western New Mexico.

Answer: Zuni- (accept Pueblo- before "seven villages"; prompt thereafter)

11. They were discovered in 1702 by the British surgeon for whom they are named. These two small masses of tubules are connected by ducts to the urethra, into which they excrete a clear fluid that acts as a lubricant and flushes out the urethra prior to ejaculation. FTP give the more common name for the bulbourethral glands, located just beneath the prostate.

Answer: Cowper 's glands

12. The fourth of this six-part series is titled "The Countess's Morning Levee," and it reveals that the family's last name is Squanderfield. Other views include "The Tete a Tete," "The Inspection," "The Bagnio," and "The Lady's Death," all of which chronicle a merchant girl's marriage to a Viscount, and her subsequent affair with Counsellor Silvertongue. FTP name this 1743 series of paintings satirizing modern matrimony, by William Hogarth.

Answer: -Marriage a la Mode

13. Towns on its shore include St. Andrews, Digby, Hantsport and St. John, and it eventually separates into Chignecto Bay and Minas Basin. It has been called a great potential source for hydroelectricity, but engineering difficulties have stood in the way of its development. FTP, name this bay which separates New Brunswick from Nova Scotia and has the highest tides in the world.

Answer: Bay of Fundy\_

14. This 1823 novel was an attempt to discredit much of the phony maritime lingo in Walter Scott's novel The Pirate. Its characters include American sailor Long Tom Coffin, the British adversary Captain Borroughcliffe, and the title character, an unnamed and thinly disguised version of John Paul Jones. FTP name this "Tale of the Sea," the fourth novel of James Fenimore Cooper.

Answer: The Pilot

15. This variant of LISP was initially called "Ghost," and was developed by Daniel Bobrow and Wally Feurzeig during the 1960's. In early versions, the language was used to control a radio-controlled robot named "Irving," whose hard, round exterior supplied much of the language's subsequent lingo. FTP name this educational language in which commands like "FORWARD 50" and "RIGHT 90" are given to a graphical agent called a "turtle."

Answer: -Logo\_

16. This 1848 novel bore two subtitles: it was serially published as "Pen and Pencil Sketches of English Society" and is currently subtitled "A Novel Without a Hero." It may have no hero, but its protagonist is a graduate of Pinkerton's School for Girls, who marries Rawdon Crawley, is proposed to by own her father-in-law, and even seduces her best friend's husband George Osborne. FTP name this novel about Becky Sharp, the masterpiece of William Makepeace Thackeray.

Answer: Vanity Fair

17. He was the most famous casualty of 1531's Battle of Kappel, where he died defending Zurich from the breakaway "Forest Cantons." A former chaplain to his country's mercenaries in Italy, he broke with Rome in 1519 while serving as vicar of Einsiedeln, and his 67 Theses led to organs being destroyed, priests being allowed to marry, and monasticism being banned. For 10 points -- name this Protestant reformer who began the Reformation in his native Switzerland.

Answer: Huldreich or Ulrich Zwingli\_

18. They can be calculated by taking an identity matrix and subtracting the "hat", matrix, - and multiplying the difference by the data's y-values. Their sum will always be zero, and their sum of squares is used to estimate sigma. Plotting them against predicted values can demonstrate misspecification of a model if systematic curvature is present. FTP, give the term that describes the difference between results obtained by observation and results by computation from a linear model.

Answer: Residuals (Prompt: Errors)

19. He was his nation's heavyweight boxing champ for nine years. Despite only a second grade education, he rose to Army Chief of Staff where he was known for his humorous antics, such as jumping into pools fully clothed. However, in 1971, he became more serious and staged a coup, purging the entire government. Though 22 attempts on his life were made, he remained in power until 1978 when he tried to take over Tanzania and failed. FTP name this man who overthrew Milton Obote's regime, taking control of Uganda.

Answer: Idi Amin

20. Paracelsus had such contempt for him that he burned his books in public. His thoughts on Aristotle, however, influenced the Scholastics, especially Aquinas. More famous than the "al-Shifa" however was his "Canon of Medicine", which was the standard medical textbook in Europe for over five centuries. FTP, name this Persian philosopher born Abn-Ali al-Husayn ibnSina.

Answer: Avicenna

21. . "if it were I who was to be always young, and the picture that was to grow old ...I would give my soul for that!" That wish appears in this novel, whose spoiled, Faust-like protagonist is willing to sell his soul for his beauty. The work was first published in 1890 despite protests that it affronted the values of polite society. FTP, name this work that displays the brilliant wit of Oscar Wilde.

Answer: The Picture of Dorian Gray