

1. A small boy in the foreground has lifted his robe and is urinating on the ground. A ship with sails unfurled can be seen on the horizon although none of the central characters appears to notice. It was commissioned by the Duke of Ferrara, Italy, along with two other works by the same artist and one by Giovanni Bellini. It now hangs in the Prado as a result of its being given to Philip IV of Spain as a gift. Identify this 1518 work which, FTP, features a reclining female nude in the right foreground while a group of revelers are caught in suspended motion, epitomized in a half-empty jug of wine held tipsily askew against the clouds, and painted by Titian.

Answer: Bacchanal or Bacchanalia at Andros (or Andrians) or A Bacchanalian Festival or The Andrian Bacchanal

2. It is governed by a cabinet, which is headed by a minister-president ~~is~~ responsible to a unicameral diet. Famous for its cattle, its marshy west coast has few harbors. Major towns include Flensburg and Neumunster as well as the historic city of Lubeck which is on its steep, rocky east coast. Bordered by Saxony and Meckelenburg-Pommern to the south, its capital is Kiel. FTP, name this modern German state located on the south part of the Jutland peninsula, cause of a war between Prussia and Denmark.

Answer: Schleswig - Holstein (Prompt on partial before "state"; do not prompt, and do not accept partial after "state")

3. One of its most memorable and joyful choruses from it is "Achieved is the glorious work." Suggested to the composer during his second stay in London by the concert manager Salomon, it represented his first attempt in the genre; *The Seasons* would be his only other. With text from a German translation by Baron Gottfried van Swieten, it premiered in 1798. FTP, name this oratorio composed by Josef Haydn, which takes its subject matter from *Paradise Lost* and the first chapter of Genesis.

ANSWER: The Creation or Die Schöpfung

4. The father sends his wife off to live with a secretary, but continues to watch the progress of the new family. Unfortunately, the secretary dies, and the woman and her three children are forced into the dubious employ of one Mistress Pace. The father discovers and begins to support them, much to the dismay of his son. One day, the whole family bursts into a theater where the company is rehearsing a play called "Mixing It Up." They persuade the manager to examine their story, but the group finds flaws in almost every aspect of modern theater production. FTP, this describes the plot of what unusual play by Luigi Pirandello.

Answer: Six Characters in Search of an Author

5. Its allotropes come in rhombic, lambda, monoclinic, mu and amorphous forms. A member of the oxygen family, it is removed from the earth via the Frasche process. Identify this chemical element used in bleaching dried fruit, making gun powder, and vulcanizing rubber and which was known in ancient times as brimstone.

Answer: Sulfur

6. His first achievement was to differentiate two classes of people according to attitude types: extroverted and introverted. Later he differentiated four functions of the mind—thinking, feeling, sensation, and intuition. The results of this study were embodied in 1921's *Psychological Types*. He is more famous for another work, 1916's *Psychology of the Unconscious*, however. For ten points, name this Swiss psychologist and psychiatrist who founded analytic psychology, a response to Freud's psychoanalysis.

Answer: Carl (Gustav) Jung

7. Bile acids and hormones like testosterone are derivative of this substance. Synthesized in the liver, it is an integral component of cell membranes, where it increases membrane fluidity. Because of its hydrophobic character, it is transported in the blood in lipoproteins like LDL. FTP, name this substance found in great abundance in fast food and associated with animal fat.

Answer: cholesterol

8. Dating from the 3rd century BC, this philosophy states that the individual should ignore society's rules and instead follow the universe's underlying but indescribable pattern. Through compliance with one's impulses, one can achieve unity with this pattern and transcend distinctions such as life and death. FTP, name this belief system which influenced Chinese hygiene, aesthetics, and religion.

Answer: Taoism

9. In his autobiography, Miles Davis recalls his father's admiration for this controversial black activist. Largely self-taught, he attended school in Jamaica until the age of 14 and lived in London from 1912-1914. Unlike other prominent African-Americans, he preached an independent black economy within the framework of white capitalism. FTP, name this founder of the failed Black Star line who founded the Universal Negro Improvement Association.

Answer: Marcus Garvey

10. In the 1950's he served as head of the communist party in Moldavia and Kazakhstan. He truly rose to power in 1964, when he assumed control of the Soviet Union. He proceeded to crush Czechoslovakian social activists, stockpile strategic nuclear weapons and embark on a policy of diplomatic détente. FTP who, at his death in 1982, left the Soviet Union a military superpower incapable of satisfying the populace's most basic food needs?

Answer: Leonid Ilich Brezhnev

11. Founded in 1910., this academic institution opened its doors in 1913. Initially, it served as two year teaching training school for the rural populace. Currently, it is Ohio's third largest public university. A vital part this university's history are the events of May 4, 1970, when Ohio National Guardsmen opened fire on the center campus, where Vietnam protesters were interspersed with students walking to class. FTP, 4 people were killed at which university.

Answer: Kent State University

12. 4.5 times heavier than air, it's both colorless and tasteless. The fission of uranium produces several isotopes of this element, whose mass numbers range from 118 to 144. In 1962 it was combined with Fluorine, the first noble gas that was ever able to do this. For ten points, name this element, number 54 on the periodic table, whose name literally means "the alien."

Answer: Xenon

13. She was the daughter of a fanatically Christian land agent, but she broke with her father's religion in the 1840s. One of her first works was a translation of Strauss's "Leben Jesu." In 1857, the same year she assumed her famous pen name, she published 3 short stories, "Scenes of clerical Life." Her first full-length novel, "Adam Bede," came in 1860. FTP, name this British writer, author of Daniel Deronda, Romola, Silas Marner, and The Mill on the Floss.

Answer: George Eliot (accept Mary Ann Evans)

14. It was created because of the Johnson Act of 1934, which forbid monetary loans from the United States to any other countries. It was announced in the "Fireside Chat" of December 29, 1940, and despite the determined opposition of isolationist Republicans, Congress passed it early in 1941. FTP, name this program that helped Britain and China hold out against the Axis powers by authorizing President Roosevelt to transfer arms to other countries as he saw fit.

Answer: "lend-lease" program

15. Among the pairs of quantities that it relates are Energy content and a precise time and momentum and position. In Quantum Electrodynamics, its main consequence is the constant advent and annihilation of virtual particle pairs, which exist only in short time increments. FTP, name this tenet of physics that says when you measure any property of a very small particle, you change another "conjugate" quantity, and the more precise the measurement you get for one of them, the more erroneous the other will be.

Answer: Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle

16. The Butterfly that Stamped, The Sing-Song of Old Man Kangaroo, The Beginning of Armadillos, The Elephant's Child, How the Alphabet Was Made, How the Rhinoceros got his Skin, How the Camel got his Hump, How the Leopard got his Spots. FTP, these are all titles of chapters from what book of "venturesome adventures," a collection of children's stories written and illustrated by Rudyard Kipling?

Answer: Just-So Stories

17. This book's main character, Major Victor Joppolo is part of the American military government ruling a reoccupied Italian town. His attempts to treat the townspeople decently and respectfully put him in a losing struggle against his commanding officer and his decency and concern shows in his search for the title object. FTP, what novel won its author John Hersey the 1945 Pulitzer Prize?

Answer: A Bell for Adano

18. It comes in S-N, T, R, and M forms and its potential to act as a catalyst won the Nobel Prize for Yale's Sidney Altman. Some believe that life may have evolved from a world of self-replicating pieces of this molecule. It is composed of a phosphate backbone with attached bases, but is normally single stranded unlike DNA. FTP, name this biomolecule which contains A, U, C, and G.

Answer: RiboNucleic Acid (do not accept DNA)

19. The cover engraving of her 1773 poetry collection shows her in deep contemplation with quill in hand. Praised widely in Europe and America, her poems like "An Elegiac Poem, on the Death of the Celebrated Divine... George Whitefield" reflected a concern with religious and moral matters. Tragically, she died in poverty in 1784 working as a servant. FTP, name this former slave who was one of the first notable African-American poets.

Answer: Phyllis Wheatley

20. Notable religions that believe in this concept include Gnoticism and the ancient Greek religion Orphism. Most believe it to be undesirable. Jainists believe that people must practice ahimsa, or non-violence, to escape it. The concept also constitutes a great part of Buddhist and Hindu thought and is central to the idea of karma. FTP, identify the term that describes the rebirth of the soul in one or more successive existences.

Answer: reincarnation (do not accept "past lives." Do accept transmigration or metempsychosis)

21. Puerto Carreno. Caldas. Cartagena. Bucaramanga. Barranquilla. Cali. Medellin. All these cities are located in, FTP, which South American country with capital at Bogota.

Answer: Colombia

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