

MIT's Beaver Bonspiel 5 - October 24, 1998

Finals

Packet by MIT (with a little help from some friends)

TOSSUPS

TOSSUP 1

His essay "The Player on the Other Side" inspired an Ellery Queen novel of the same title where the detective is pitted against his "dark self". Later works of this British author, who died on the same day as John F. Kennedy, reflect his distrust of 20th century political and technological trends and his experimentation with hallucinogenic drugs such as mescaline. FTP, who is this author of "The Doors of Perception" and "Brave New World"?

Answer: _Aldous HUXLEY_

TOSSUP 2

Warning: Two answers required.

Geoffrey of Monmouth concatenated these names to identify a giant Cornish chieftain. Another legend applies them to two wooden effigies in the Guildhall in London representing survivors of a giant race destroyed by Brutus the Trojan. Biblically, it is not clear if they describe a king and his land or two independent states. FTP, what are these two hostile powers, which according to the book of Revelation are the nations led to war by Satan?

Answer: _GOG_ and _MAGOG_

TOSSUP 3

This culture flourished in Iran and northern India around 1000 BC and produced the Vedas and the Ramayana. Their name came from the Sanskrit for "noble", as they used this term to distinguish themselves from the native Dravidians. To 19th century linguists the name was synonymous to "Indo-European", but some ethnologists applied it to an elevated Nordic civilization. FTP, what is this culture whose name was used by the Third Reich to describe their "superior race"?

Answer: _ARYAN_

TOSSUP 4

Based on the novel "D'Entre les Morts", one of the many visual effects in this 1958 movie was the addition of a bell tower to the San Juan Batista mission through trick photography. Another was the combination of forward zoom and reverse tracking to convey a sense of dizziness to the audience. FTP, what Alfred Hitchcock movie starred Jimmy Stewart as a retired police detective stricken with a paralyzing fear of heights?

Answer: _VERTIGO_

TOSSUP 5

In "Fight the Future", it served as the cover story concealing the alien contagion in a Texas town. The first version isolated in the U.S. was originally christened the Muerto Canyon Virus but was later

changed to the Sin Nombre Virus, and victims of this antigen are stricken by an eponymous pulmonary syndrome. The Four Corners Outbreak on a Navajo reservation in 1993 was caused, FTP, by what infectious agent carried by rodent fecal matter?

Answer: _HANTAVIRUS_

TOSSUP 6

On December 11, 1576, it was publically condemned by the Republic of Venice, and the Catholic Church later declared it a gambling device. Ironically, the first organized leagues for this sport formed in France. The three main styles of play are puntata, "gentle"; volo, "strong flying"; and raffa, "strong smash," but all have the goal of closely approaching the pallino. FTP, what is this sport of Italian lawn bowling?

Answer: _BOCCE_

TOSSUP 7

Contrary to rumor, this piece of legislation is not up for Congressional renewal in 2007, but lawmakers will be voting to repeal its preclearance clause. It was passed in the aftermath of the protest marches held by the SNCC at the Edmund Pettus Bridge outside Selma, Alabama. Proposed by Lyndon Johnson, FTP, what is this act which allows federal intervention in state registration processes and also bans literacy tests?

Answer: _VOTING RIGHTS ACT_ of _1965_

TOSSUP 8

This 16th and 17th century musical form develops one or more themes through melodic imitation. Its name comes from the Italian for "seek out". Venetian composers such as Andrea Gabrieli were particularly adept at using stretto, augmentation, and diminution to expound upon a simple theme. It is itself a recurring theme in Douglas Hofstadter's "Godel, Escher, Bach." FTP, name this musical form, perhaps best known from the seven-part example created by Bach for "The Musical Offering".

Answer: _RICERCAR_ (or _RICERCARI_ or _RICERCARE_)

TOSSUP 9

In September this former Green Beret was hospitalized after a failed suicide attempt. The developer of the "constitutional covenant community" Almost Heaven and the host of the radio talk show "Freedom Calls", he led team of searchers in North Carolina in pursuit of Eric Rudolph. FTP, who is this leader of the Patriot Movement who acted as a negotiator during the Montana Freeman standoff and the Ruby Ridge siege?

Answer: James "Bo" _GRITZ_

TOSSUP 10

During WWII, he led a group of scientists at the Research Laboratory for Electronics at MIT who helped in the development of radar. Later, he originated the concept of CERN and was one of the founders of Brookhaven National Labs. In 1938, he pioneered a method for studying the magnetic properties of atoms based on the measurement of nuclear

proton spin. FTP, who won the 1944 Nobel Physics Prize for his work on atomic and molecular beam magnetic resonance?

Answer: Isador RABI

TOSSUP 11

He served briefly as an Iranian delegate to the United Nations in 1988 but soon after was severely injured in a helicopter accident. Canonically his criminal career began as the Red Hood, but he later switched to a more familiar guise after a disfiguring accident. Portrayed in the movies by Cesar Romero and Jack Nicholson, FTP, who is this psychotic arch-enemy of Batman who looks like a clown?

Answer: the JOKER

TOSSUP 12

At the age of 20, he undertook his first voyage to the East as the second mate aboard the Judea, a coal ship which exploded en route to Bangkok. Later in life while stationed near Aden, he befriends a young mate named Jim from the sunken ship Patna. Another time, his aunt got him a commission to captain a Belgian river steamer in the Congo. FTP, name this narrator of Joseph Conrad's "Lord Jim", "Youth", and "Heart of Darkness".

Answer: Charlie MARLOW

TOSSUP 13

Possible creators of them include the Paracus people who inhabited the region until 300 BC and the Ayacucho settlers who arrived in 630. Etched into the desert mesas of the Pampa Colorada, the German mathematician Maria Reiche spearheaded their preservation movement for over 40 years. Including spirals, a bird and a monkey, FTP, what are these large, aerially visible designs in Peru which are believed to be a pre-Incan astronomical calendar?

Answer: NAZCA LINES

TOSSUP 14

Otto Rank theorized that it was the guiding force in personality development and that it controlled a person's instinctual drives. Arthur Schopenhauer believed that this corresponded to Kant's ding-an-sich, and in "Philosophical Fragments", Kierkegaard presented Christianity as a form of existence which presupposes the free version of it. FTP, what is this human attribute which characterizes volition?

Answer: WILL

TOSSUP 15

Among the casualties was Lady Alice Lisle, who was beheaded for harboring rebels. It occurred after the Battle of Sedgemoor when James II established a court to prosecute members of the "pitchfork army." Of those convicted, 320 were executed by the hangman Jack Ketch and 800 others were sentenced to penal servitude in Barbados by Lord Chief Justice George Jeffreys. FTP, what were these English county trials held in 1685 after the collapse of Monmouth's Rebellion?

Answer: BLOODY ASSIZES

TOSSUP 16

Better known by contemporaries for their political views than their verse, this group's "The Anarchiad" adopted the style of Butler and Pope to criticize states which were slow to ratify the Constitution. Advocates of a strong central government and opponents of Jeffersonian democracy, most of their leaders were graduates of Yale. FTP, what was this group of Federalist poets which included John Trumbull and Joel Barlow?

Answer: HARTFORD WITS or CONNECTICUT WITS

TOSSUP 17

The earliest example still in existence was made in France by Nicphore Niepce in February 1827, and depicts a portrait of Cardinal d'Amboise. In England, two Englishmen, Thomas Wedgwood and William Henry Fox Talbot developed it using paper soaked in a mix of sodium chloride and silver nitrate. Meanwhile, back in France, Niepce's work was advanced by his partner, who developed a process using silver iodide and named it after himself. FTP, what is this invention, popularised by the Frenchman Daguerre?

Answer: PHOTOGRAPHY

TOSSUP 18

It began as a spa, called Aquisgranum by the Romans. It suffered heavy damage during WWII, and, on Oct. 20, 1944, it was the first major German city to fall to the Allies. Fortunately, its cathedral suffered minimal damage. It includes the Palace Chapel that dates back to 790 AD and features a Chandelier presented by Frederick I Barbarossa in 1168. FTP, name this city, burial site of Charlemagne.

Answer: AACHEN (or AKEN or AIX-LACHAPELLE)

TOSSUP 19

Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, by Thomas De Quincey in the 8th edition. Yosemite, by John Muir in the 10th edition. Americanism, by H.L. Mencken, and Conjuring by Harry Houdini, both in the 13th edition. Ether by James Clerk Maxwell in the 9th edition. All of these articles appeared in editions of, FTP, what Encyclopedia that dates back to 1768?

Answer: ENCYCLOPAEDIA BRITANNICA

TOSSUP 20

He wrote his first newspaper editorial, on the Spanish Civil War, at age 10, and claims to have rejected Marxism for anarchism at age 12. Despite the influence of his father's noted work in Hebrew grammar, he claims to have fallen into linguistics for lack of anything better to do. Regardless, he took to the field, eventually publishing "Syntactic Structures" in 1978. FTP, name this linguist and political commentator, perhaps the first to speak the sentence "colorless green ideas sleep furiously."

Answer: Noam CHOMSKY

TOSSUP 21

This movement's most fervent supporter and rhetoricist was Feargus O'Connor, but it finally collapsed once and for all after an 1848 organizational meeting was canceled due to bad weather. Taking its name from an 1838 document, it asked for such things as voting by ballot, universal male suffrage and annual Parliaments. FTP, name this movement, which led to several workingmens association riots and was based on the People's Charter.

Answer: _CHARTISM_ or _CHARTIST_ movement

TOSSUP 22

First isolated from the adrenal glands by Albert Szent-Gyorgyi and called "hexuronic acid," it plays a primary role in the synthesis of collagen. It is slowly metabolized in humans, and therefore it takes three to four months of its deficiency in the diet to bring about the visible symptoms of scurvy. FTP, name this compound, found in the Hungarian red pepper and many citrus fruits.

Answer: _ASCORBIC ACID_ or _VITAMIN C_

TOSSUP 23

He moved from his native country to England to do research at Leeds University. His first play, "The Invention", premiered in 1955 while he was a play reader at the Royal Court Theater. He returned to his homeland in 1959 where he produced "The Swamp Dwellers" and "The Lion and the Jewel." For ten points, name this Nigerian playwright, novelist, and poet who won the 1986 Nobel Prize for literature.

Answer: Wole _SOYINKA_

TOSSUP 24

"Picture with a Circle" and "Painting with White Border" are from his earlier stage of abstraction, and they feature fluid lines and indistinct shapes, while his Bauhaus works contain sharp geometric features, as in "Hard in Soft" and "Through-going Line". FTP, identify this member of Der Blaue Reiter and painter of "First Abstract Watercolor."

Answer: Wassily _KANDINSKY_

BONI

BONUS 1

Identify the quasi-historical Romans FTPE.

A. This ancestor of one of Julius Caesar's assassins drove out Tarquinius Superbus, the last king of Rome, and was elected as one of the first consuls in 509 BC.

Answer: Lucius Junius _BRUTUS_

B. When this Roman hero was captured by the hostile Etruscan king Lars Porsena, he demonstrated his courage to his captors by thrusting his right hand into a fire until it was consumed.

Answer: Gaius Mucius _SCAEVOLA_ (prompt on "Lefty")

C. This legendary Sabine king was co-ruler of Rome along with Romulus for several years until he was killed by a mob.

Answer: Titus _TATIUS_

BONUS 2

Identify the musical work from the excerpt FTPE.

A. <play excerpt 1>

Answer: Gustav _MAHLER_'s _EIGHTH SYMPHONY_ or _SYMPHONY OF A THOUSAND_

B. <play excerpt 2>

Answer: _DAPHNIS ET CHLOE_ by Maurice Ravel

C. <play excerpt 3>

Answer: _WAR REQUIEM_ by Benjamin Britten

BONUS 3

In the early morning hours of Monday, October 19th, a twenty-eight year veteran Democratic state Senator was slain while working on his hogfarm near Cookeville. Answer the following questions about this event FTPE?

A. In what state's legislature did this man serve, most recently under Republican governor Don Sundquist?

Answer: _TENNESSEE_

B. Who was this long serving state Senator from Tennessee's 15th District?

Answer: Tommy _BURKS_

C. The prime suspect in his death is his opponent from his reelection campaign, who has previously made headlines by changing his legal middle name to reflect one his primary campaign stances. For five points apiece, give his middle and last name.

Answer: Byron _"LOW TAX" LOOPER_

BONUS 4

Identify the following from Haitian mythology FTPE.

A. These are a group of divinities who are concerned with the lives of humans and often personify forces of nature. Their leader is the snake-god Damballa.

Answer: _LOA_

B. This title for a priestess of a loa cult is shared with a fast and complex Caribbean dance.

Answer: _MAMBO_

C. Also known as Ghede, this figure is the traditional intercessor with the dead. He is usually depicted in a top hat, black coat tails, sunglasses, and smoking a cigar.

Answer: _BARON SAMEDI_

BONUS 5

And now for a bit of astronomy. FTPE, answer the following questions on matters celestial.

A. One of most fundamental aspects of astronomy is the measuring the distance to stellar objects. This process has recently been given a boost by a European Space Agency satellite that compiled precision parallaxes for 120,000 nearby stars and over a million more slightly less accurate measurements. Name it.

Answer: _HIPPARCOS_

B. While the measurements of the stars in the Hipparcos catalog was important, the more useful bit of data was in determining the distances to two types of variable stars; stars which are known to vary in brightness in proportion to their intrinsic luminosity. FTPE, name the two general types of variable stars.

Answer: _CEPHEID_ (sef-EE-ids) and _RR_LYRAE_
Also accept _W_VIRGINIS_ in place of _CEPHEID_ but not _RR_LYRAE_

C. One of the possible ways to measure the mass density of the universe is by observing the emission of relativistic electrons from galaxy clusters when they scatter off the 2.7 K cosmic background photons. Name this effect.

Answer: _SUNYAEV-ZEL'DOVICH_ (Soon-NIE-ev Zell-DOUGH-VICH) Effect
Also accept: _INVERSE COMPTON_ Scattering
(Compton Scattering is not acceptable)

BONUS 6

Identify the following figures of speech which begin with the letter "p" from definitions FTPE.

A. Investing abstractions or inanimate objects with human qualities or abilities, such as with anthropomorphism.

Answer: _PERSONIFICATION_ or _PROSOPOPOEIA_

B. The insertion of some verbal unit in a position that interrupts the normal syntactical flow of the sentence; it shares its name with that of a punctuation mark.

Answer: _PARENTHESIS_

C. The use of words alike in sound but different in meaning, as in a pun.

Answer: _PARONOMASIA_

BONUS 7

Answer these questions on the French Revolution FTPE.

A. What British author, who defended the revolution in "Rights of Man", was imprisoned from Dec. 28, 1793 to Nov. 4, 1794 for his advocacy of banishment, rather than execution, for Louis XVI?

Answer: Thomas _PAINE_

B. What prison, which shared its name with a European country, housed Thomas Paine and other political prisoners awaiting execution?

Answer: the _LUXEMBOURG_

C. Which bloodthirsty colleague of Robespierre and fellow member of the Committee of Public Safety, known as the "archangel of the revolution", wrote "Esprit de la Revolution et de la Constitution de France" and was also executed during the Thermidorian reaction?

Answer: Louis-Antoine-Leon de _SAINT-JUST_

BONUS 8

Identify the Elvis Presley songs which charted in the top ten from the clues, FTPE.

A. Sung to the tune of "Aura Lee", this song hit number one in 1956.

Answer: _LOVE ME TENDER_

B. The most successful song from the "Blue Hawaii" soundtrack, it later became the traditional closing number at Elvis concerts.

Answer: _CAN'T HELP FALLING IN LOVE_ With You

C. This song was Elvis's last top ten hit, reaching number two in 1972.

Answer: (Hunk-a Hunk-a) _BURNING LOVE_

BONUS 9

In honor of the end of the baseball season, here's a question about records set this year that didn't involve Mark McGwire or Sammy Sosa's quest to best Roger Maris.

A. Alex Rodriguez became the third player in the history of the major leagues to record a 40-40, 40 home runs and 40 steals. For 5 points each, name the other two.

Answer: Barry _BONDS_ and Jose _CANSECO_

B. Although he didn't quite make it, another player nearly equaled his singular 1996 feat of getting over 50 home runs and 50 doubles in a season, but did set team records for doubles and extra-base hits. Name him FTP.

Answer: Albert _BELLE_

C. For the fourth time in his career, he's set to lead the league in both steals and walks, something that's only been done by three other players, none of whom did it for more than one season. FTP, name him.

Answer: Rickey _HENDERSON_

BONUS 10

Identify the fabulists from the descriptions FTPE.

A. This 17th century Frenchman based the stories in his twelve book collection "Fables" on those of the Aesopic tradition.

Answer: Jean de _LA FONTAINE_

B. This Roman fabulist was a freedman in the household of the emperor Augustus and was the first writer to Latinize the Greek prose fables

of Aesop. Most of his surviving works are from his fable collection, "Romulus."

Answer: _PHAEDRUS_

C. This English scholar, who along with Bernard de Chartres was a teacher of John of Salisbury, wrote a book of Animal Parables during the 12th century which were based on the fables of Phaedrus.

Answer: _ODO_ of Cerinton (Sherrington)

BONUS 11

30-20-10 Name the artist from self-portraits

30. The mostly brown portrait

20. The mostly Blue portrait

10. The obvious portrait.

Answer: Pablo _PICASSO_

BONUS 12

Identify these terms from Oceanography, for the stated number of points.

A. (5) This word denotes a region of the ocean with a strong vertical gradient in water temperature.

Answer: _THERMOCLINE_

B. (5) This word denotes a region of the ocean with a strong vertical gradient in water salinity.

Answer: _HALOCLINE_

C. (5) This word denotes a region of the ocean with a strong vertical gradient in water density.

Answer: _PYCNOCLINE_

D. (15) This word denotes the circulation of the oceans driven by horizontal differences in temperature and salinity. While sluggish, this type of circulation is vital to a stable, habitable climate on the planet.

Answer: _THERMOHALINE_ circulation

BONUS 13

Identify these figures associated with the city of San Francisco FTPE.

A. This Emperor of the United States and Protector of Mexico patrolled the streets of San Francisco from 1859 to 1880. In 1873 he decreed that a bridge should be built between Oakland Point and SF.

Answer: Joshua _NORTON_ or _NORTON I_

B. This three dot columnist for The Chronicle, who called his city "Baghdad-by-the-Bay" and coined the term "beatnik", finally won a Pulitzer in 1996, the year before he died.

Answer: Herb _CAEN_

C. This mayor of San Francisco was assassinated along with city Supervisor Harvey Milk in 1978 by a former police officer who used the "Twinkie Defense" to escape a murder conviction.

Answer: George _MOSCONE_

BONUS 14

Identify the plant-related substance from Homer's "Odyssey" FTPE.

A. When this plant was consumed by several of Odysseus's sailors, they were overcome by a blissful forgetfulness and lost all desire to return to Ithaca.

Answer: _LOTUS_

B. This herb, acquired from Hermes, protected Odysseus from the porcinificating magic of Circe and allowed him to free his captured men.

Answer: _MOLY_

C. This Egyptian drug mentioned in the Odyssey could make a person forget their woes, and its name comes from the Greek for "not grief".

Answer: _NEPENTHE_

BONUS 15

Given the fictional character, identify the fictional brand of cigarettes which he smokes FTPE.

A. The Cigarette Smoking Man

Answer: _MORLEYS_

B. Winston Smith

Answer: _VICTORY_

C. John Constantine

Answer: _SILK CUT_

BONUS 16

Identify the Spanish dramas from the descriptions FTPE.

A. In this 1933 folk drama by Federico Garcia Lorca, a bride who runs away with a previous lover is murdered by her husband.

Answer: _BLOOD WEDDING_ or _BODAS DE SANGRE_

B. In this 1619 Lope de Vega play, whose Spanish title translates roughly as "The Sheep Well", an entire village assumes responsibility before the king for the slaying of its overlord and wins his exoneration.

Answer: _FUENTE OVEJUNA_ or _ALL CITIZENS ARE SOLDIERS_

C. This 1836 Antonio Garcia Gutierrez drama about twins who were separated at birth by a witch and who later fight over a woman they both love formed the basis for an 1853 Giuseppe Verdi opera.

Answer: EL TROVADOR or The TROUBADOUR
(do not accept "Il trovatore")

BONUS 17

Answer the following about molecular spectroscopy for the stated number of points.

A. Vibrational/rotational spectroscopic bands are split into two branches due to the breakdown of the rigid rotor and harmonic oscillator assumptions, each with a one-letter name. For five points each, name these two branches.

Answer: P Branch and R branch

B. Four nuclei upon which nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy experiments are based are hydrogen-1, carbon-13, fluorine-19, and phosphorus-31. Each of these nuclei have a common spin. For ten points, identify the value of that spin.

Answer: ONE-HALF (Accept "plus or minus one half")

C. Bond movements which do not change the dipole moment of the molecule do not show up in an infrared spectrum. In order to study such movements, chemists rely on a similar spectroscopic technique, which scans the same range of the spectrum. For ten points, name this type of spectroscopy.

Answer: RAMAN Spectroscopy

BONUS 18

FTP each, name the speaker of the following words in the period leading up to the US Civil War.

A. "[I]f it is deemed necessary that I should forfeit my life for the furtherance of the ends of justice, and mingle my blood further with the blood of my children and with the blood of millions ... whose rights are disregarded by wicked, cruel, and unjust enactments, I say let it be done."

Answer: John BROWN (Final Address to the Court November 2, 1859)

B. "[Our new government's] corner-stone rests upon the great truth, that the negro is not equal to the white man; that slavery -- subordination to the superior race -- is his natural and normal condition"

Answer: Alexander STEPHENS (Savannah, GA March 21, 1861)

C. "I am loath to close. We are not enemies, but friends. We must not be enemies. Though passion may have strained it must not break our bonds of affection."

Answer: Abraham LINCOLN (1st Inaugural Address, March 4, 1861)

BONUS 19

Given a description of a bay, identify it, ftpe.

A. Originally named Stingray harbor by Captain Cook, this is an inlet of the Tasmanian Sea that is about 5 miles across.

Answer: BOTANY Bay

B. This inlet of the North Atlantic Sea covers an area of about 86,000 square miles. Bordered to the east by France and the south by Spain, it is fed by the Loire and Garonne rivers.

Answer: Bay of BISCAY

C. A shallow inlet of the Indian Ocean, it is bordered by Bangladesh to the north, Sri Lanka to the west, and Burma to the east.

Answer: Bay of BENGAL

BONUS 20

Name these card games given clues, FTPE.

A. Invented in the early seventeenth century from a game called Noddy, this game uses a board with pegs for scoring.

Answer: CRIBBAGE

B. Played mostly in casinos, the aim of this game is to form hands whose value is nearer to nine than that of the dealer. Its name derives from the Italian for zero.

Answer: BACCARAT

C. Popular in the 18th and 19th centuries, this game comes in knockout, bid, Minnesota, Romanian, and Belgian varieties. It is a trick based game for four players, with no bidding and fixed partners.

Answer: WHIST

BONUS 21

Given the following examples, name the type of long-term memory used FTPE.

A. Rory, after learning to ride a bicycle in childhood, is still able to ride a bike after a long period of convalescence.

Answer: PROCEDURAL or IMPLICIT memory.

B. Mike, remembering disasters at past tournaments, tries to keep his stat-mongering in check.

Answer: EPISODIC memory

C. John, using academic knowledge earned at the cost of enormous student debt, beats the Michigan team for a final time with a clutch answer about Bob Barker.

Answer: SEMANTIC memory

BONUS 22

Name the geologists or paleontologists for 10 points each.

A. One served as paleontologist with the U.S. Geological Survey in the late 1800's, and the other was a professor at Yale at the same time. They were in fierce competition to find ever more spectacular dinosaur fossils, a competition that damaged both their reputations. FTP each, name them.

Answer: Edward Drinker COPE and Othniel Charles MARSH
(in either order)

B. An avid ichthyologist, this Swiss-born Harvard professor is best known for his revolutionary theories that at one time glaciers covered large portions of the Earth's surface.

Answer: Jean Louis Rodolphe _AGASSIZ_ (AHG-uh-see)

BONUS 23

For fifteen points each, name these jazz greats.

A. With his fellow trio members Eldee Young and Red Holt, they scored big with the 1965 instrumental hit, "The In Crowd." Sadly he is currently a morning DJ on a Chicago smooth jazz station.

Answer: Ramsey _LEWIS_

B. Considered Canada's best-known jazz pianist, this Montreal native specialized in bop and swing and had a hit in the 50's with his rendition of "Tenderly."

Answer: Oscar _PETERSON_

BONUS 24

Name that Post-Modernist Architect - I'll give you a building and a clue and you give me the architect for ten points apiece.

A. Mother's House - He is often considered one of the first Post-Modernists and has written many books with his wife including "Learning From Las Vegas".

Answer: Robert _VENTURI_

B. Portland Public Services Building - He style has been marked by huge pilasters and statues, such as the swans on his Disneyworld resort.

Answer: Charles _MOORE_

C. Wexner Center - He once designed a park in Paris with Bernard Tschumi and wrote a book about it with Jaques Derrida.

Answer: Peter _EISENMAN_