

BERRY ROUND FOR 1998 MLK TOURNAMENT

1. Born in 1874 in Pennsylvania, in 1912 he helped found the Bull Moose Party. In 1916, he managed the presidential campaign of Charles Evans Hughes, and in 1920 opposed the nomination of Warren G. Harding. In 1932, he led liberal Republican support for FDR. FTP, name this man who was then appointed Secretary of the Interior for FDR from 1933-39 and who headed the Public Works Administration.

ANS. Harold Ickes

2. A drawing room in Second Empire style and a massive bronze ornament standing on the mantelpiece. The three couches in the room are for the three inhabitants, one a coward, another a homewrecking lesbian, and the last a superficial killer. FTP, name this play in which Estelle, Inez, and Garcin experience Sartre's concept of hell.

ANS. No Exit

3. This film's Academy Award winning theme song, written by Dmitri Tiomkin begins "Do not forsake me, Oh my darling..." This film also won Oscars for Best film Editing and Best Actor. Its director, Fred Zinneman, was also nominated for an Oscar. FTP, name this film which starred Lloyd Bridges, Grace Kelly, and Gary Cooper as Will Kane.

ANS. High Noon

4. His father, Neleus, incurred the wrath of Heracles by refusing to give him ritual purification following the murder of Iphitus. He was spared when his father, Neleus, incurred the wrath of Heracles by refusing to give him ritual purification following the murder of Iphitus. For 10 points, identify this king of Pylor who at the age of sixty went off to find the Trojan war.

ANS. Nestor

5. This order of mammals is comprised of three families Talpidae, Soricidae, Erinaceidae, and they are the least developed of the placental animals. FTP, identify this order whose members include hedgehogs, shrews, and moles, and whose name is derived from their diet.

ANS. Insectivora

6. Vladimir Tatlin designed a monument to commemorate it. Organized in March 1919, Grigory Zinovyev was elected president and adopted a platform consistent with that of Lenin. Also known as the Comintern, it held that the communist revolution should be worldwide. FTP, identify this meeting.

ANS. the Third International

7. Between 1923 and 1927, he was involved in the revolutionary movements in China, and in 1936, he helped organize and fight in the Air Force in the Spanish Resistance against France. Later, he became Minister of Information in de Gaulle's 1st government, and later rose to the post of Minister of State in charge of cultural affairs. FTP, name this statesman, probably better known for penning such novels as The Voices of Silence, Man's Hope, and Man's Fate.

ANS. Andre Malraux

8. Poet Guillaume Apollinaire was arrested for this crime in 1911; however, in December 1913, authorities in Florence arrested Vincenzo Perugia after he tried to sell the portrait to an antiques dealer. FTP, name this painting which was stolen and returned to the Louvre.

ANS. theft of the Mona Lisa or La Gioconda

9. Famous for its volcanoes, this area, like most of Siberia, sparsely populated. Bordered on the west by the Sea of Okhotsk and on the east by the Bering Sea, it is separated from Japan by the Kuril Islands. FTP, name this Russian peninsula.

ANS. Kamchatka

10. This planet has a mean solar distance of 30 astronomical units, a year 165 times that of earth, and a mass 17.5 times greater than the earth. It was discovered in 1846 by J. G. Galle using computations by Leverrier, and its moon Nereid has the most eccentric orbit of any moon in the solar system. For ten points, what is this planet, the fourth largest, which is at some times the farthest planet from the sun?

ANS. Neptune

11. Born in New York in 1800, this man was apprenticed to a wool carter at 15. With almost no formal schooling, he memorized words from a dictionary as he worked, becoming a lawyer at 23. He was elected to Congress four times as a member of the Whig party, he was selected as the running mate of Zachary Taylor in 1848, and he became president after Taylor's death in 1850. For ten points, name this 13th president.

ANS. Millard Fillmore

12. He replaced Salah Jadid as president in 1970 and immediately began following less radical policies of economic and social reform. One of his prime foreign policy goals was the recovery of territory lost when he was serving as Defense Minister. His favorite son Basil died in a car accident in the early 1990's, putting in question his family's lock on power in the future. FTP, name the president of Syria, whose family name means "lion."

ANS. Hafez al-Asad

13. With his friend W.H. Auden, he wrote the verse drama The Ascent of F6. An English born novelist and dramatist, he published Mr. Norris Changes Trains in 1932. FTP, name this author whose 1939 work, Goodbye to Berlin, was the basis of the musical Cabaret.

ANS. Christopher Isherwood

14. Because Einstein had pointed out that electromagnetic radiation could be viewed as having particle aspects and these would especially be present in high energy radiation, he chose to work with X-rays to examine this behavior. In 1923, he discovered that when x-rays or gamma rays collide with matter and are scattered by electrons, their wavelengths increase proportionally with the angle between the incident and scattered rays. FTP name the physicist who discovered this "effect" that bears his name.

ANS. Arthur Holly Compton

15. Perhaps the most outstanding of his sculptures is "The Palace at 4 AM" which depicts an architectonic skeleton holding suspended objects. Born in Sampa in 1901, he studied in Geneva and Rome establishing himself as one of the leading surrealist sculptors of the early 20th century. For 10 points, identify this Swiss sculptor and painter noted for his long, metal sculpted figures.

ANS. Alberto Giacometti

16. From October 1934 to October 1935, its participants passed over 18 mountain ranges, 24 rivers, a vast swamp and two enemy lines. The route was over 6,000 miles and began in the mountainous regions of Kiangsi and ended at Shensi where a headquarters was set up for the communist party. For 10 points identify this historic retreat by the Chinese communists under Mao Zedong.

ANS. the Long March

17. Daxma is the name of the tower of silence where they expose their dead. Because death and decay are seen as weapons of evil, they view a corpse as a place where Angra Mainyu and his forces are powerfully present. The corpse cannot, therefore, be buried in the earth or disposed of at sea, for each of these is a good creation of their chief god Ahura Mazda. FTP, identify these followers of a Persian religion.

ANS. Zoroastrians or Parsees

18. In 1544, he became organist and maestro di canto at the cathedral of St. Agapit in his native town, where Julius III had served as bishop. Aware of the young man's talent, Julius called him to Rome in 1555 and put in charge of the Pontifical Choir but he was soon retired by Paul VI. For 10 points, identify this Italian composer of 90 masses and a large number of motets, who is regarded as the finest composer of the Renaissance.

ANS. Giovanni Pierluigi Palestrina

19. He has sex with his son Nelson's wife after Nelson enters a drug rehabilitation program for his cocaine addiction, and dies of his second heart attack, which occurs when he tries to recapture a moment of his youth on a basketball court. He is then finally "at rest." FTP, identify this subject of a John Updike tetralogy.

ANS. Harry "Rabbit" Angstrom (accept either one)

20. It is defined as the force perpendicular to a line of unit length drawn on a surface and it arises from cohesive forces between liquid molecules. What is this force existing in a boundary surface of a liquid such that the surface tends to assume the minimum possible area?

ANS. surface tension

21. It tells of the family background, childhood, adolescence, and young manhood of the sensitive and talented son of an abusive Nottinghamshire coal miner. It records his developing talent for painting and his love affairs with Miriam and Clara Dawes. FTP, identify this 1913 novel, centered on the character Paul Morel, written by D. H. Lawrence.

ANS. Sons and Lovers

22. With their highest elevation at Torrellas or Puig Mayor, they are actually partially submerged peaks that create such islands as Formentera and Ibiza as a continuation of the mountains of southeastern Spain. For 10 points, identify this island group with its capital at Palma whose two largest members are Majorca and Minorca.

ANS. Balearic islands

Bonuses for the Martin Luther King Jr. Tournament, 1998

1. Given an invention, supply its inventor for the stated number of points.

5: the safety elevator

10: the transistor, with William Shockley and Walter Brattain

15: the maser

✓ Elisha Otis

✓ John Bardeen

✗ Charles Townes

2. Identify the following from space exploration for the stated number of points.

5: the first American in space

10: Sputnik 2 carried this dog into space

15: the first woman to travel into space

✓ Alan B. Shepard Jr.

✓ Laika

✓ Valentina Tereshkova

3. For five points each and a five point bonus for all correct, given a country, provide the political party which has been dominant in the country's politics since 1945.

a. Kenya

b. Japan

c. India

d. Mexico

e. Syria

Answers: ✗ a. KANU (Kenya African National Party)
 ✓ b. LDP (Liberal Democratic Party)
 ✓ c. Congress Party
 ✓ d. PR1 (Institutional Revolutionary Party)
 ✓ e. Arab Socialist Ba'ath Party

4. For ten points each, name the creators of the following literary characters.

a. Horace Benbow, Lucas Beauchamp, Charles Mallison

b. Maurice Bendrix, Henry Scobie, Pirkie Brown

c. Alex Heyst, Kirylo Razuinov, James Wait

Answers: ✗ a. William Faulkner
 ✗ b. (Henry) Graham Greene
 ✓ c. Joseph Conrad

5. Identify this artist from clues: 30, 20, 10.

✓ 30: He was born in the West-Indies in 1830.

20: He moved to Paris in 1855 and met Monet.

10: Exhibiting in all eight Impressionist shows, he painted Red Roofs.

Answer: Camille Pissaro

6. Given a description of the accomplishment, name the Nobel Prize winner in Physics for 10 points each.
 Prediction of the existence of mesons on the basis of theoretical work on nuclear forces.

*Answer: Hideki Yukawa ✓

Fundamental research into quantum mechanics, especially for his statistical interpretation of the wavefunction.

*Answer: Max Born ✗

For his work on the elementary charge of electricity and on the photoelectric effect.

*Answer: Robert Millikan ✗

7. Identify the historians from their works for 10 points each.

1. The Oregon Trail

2. "The Significance of the Frontier in American History"

3. The Peculiar Institution

✓ Francis Parkman

✓ F. Jackson Turner

✗ Kenneth Stampp

8. Given the name of a country's capital in its national language, provide the most common English name of the capital.

- a. Praha
- b. Wien
- c. Beograd
- d. al-Qahira
- e. al-Jazair
- f. Krung Thep

- A. a. Prague (Czech Republic) b. Vienna (Austria) c. Belgrade (Serbia)
 d. Cairo (Egypt) e. Algiers (Algeria) f. Bangkok (Thailand)

9. How much do you know about the administration of the New Deal? Given a program, name the leader of it for 10 points each.

Work Progress Administration

*Answer: Harry Hopkins X

National Youth Administration

*Answer: Mary Cookman X

National Recovery Administration

*Answer: Hugh Johnson X

10. They're name literally means to lead across. They are used to connect the physical world with electronics. They convert an input energy into output energy. The input energy is usually a physical vibration, and the output energy is usually an electrical signal that is analogous to the physical signal. For 25 points, name this group of electrical devices that include microphones, geophones, thermometers, and strain gauges.

Answer: Transducers

11. You probably know that Marcel Proust wrote *Remembrance of Things Past*, but can you identify the seven shorter novels which comprise it? You will receive 5 points for naming any two parts and another 5 for each subsequent section. Please give your answers in the classic English translations Moncrieff and Mayor.

- A. 1. Swann's Way 2. In a Budding Grove 3. The Guermantes Way
 4. Cities of the Plain 5. The Captive 6. The Sweet Cheat Gone
 7. The Past Recaptured

12. Identify the year in which all of the following events took place: 30, 20, 10.

30: Legendary Irish patriot Robert Emmet leads his uprising in Dublin and is subsequently executed.

20: Lewis and Clark begin their expedition.

10: The Supreme Court issues its decision in the case of *Marbury v. Madison*.

Answer: 1803

13. As you well know, many novels have subtitles. For five points each, given a novel's subtitle, name the novel.

- X a. "His Fifty Years of Exile"
- X b. "The World in a Man-Of-War"
- X c. "The Ambiguities"
- X d. "A Narrative of Adventures in the South Seas"
- X e. "A Peep at Polynesian Life"
- X f. "An Inside Narrative"

- A. a. Israel Potter b. White-Jacket c. Pierre d. Omoo e. Typee
f. Billy Budd, Sailor

14. Identify the man from a series of his quote: 30, 20, 10.

30: "We are all worms, but I do believe I am a glowworm."

20: "A fanatic is one who can't change his mind and won't change the subject."

10: "Never, never, never, never give up."

Answer: Winston Churchill

15. Identify the artists who created the who created the following works for 10 points each.

1. The Potato Eaters ✓ Vincent Van Gogh
2. Arnolfini Marriage ✓ Jan Van Eyck
3. Target with Four Faces ✓ Jasper Johns

16. 1997 was a bad year for Africa's "Big Men", the leaders who in many cases have led their countries since independence. For ten points each, answer the following questions about the Big Men.

a. This former leader of Zambia was arrested when he returned from a trip abroad, placed under house arrest for allegedly funding a failed coup attempt.

b. This former leader of Tanzania has been active in negotiating settlements and was involved in mediation in Rwanda and Burundi before intervening on behalf of Kaunda.

c. One of the few Big Men still in power, this leader survived challenges by thirteen opponents and was reelected amid claims of election fraud in Kenya's December elections.

- A. a. Kenneth Kaunda ✓ b. Julius Nyerere c. Daniel arap Moi

17. 30-20-10-5. Name the director given a list of works.

×30 pt: Solaris; Stalker

×20 pt: Nostalgia; The Sacrifice

×10 pt: Ivan's Childhood; The Mirror

×5 pt: Andrei Rublev

- A. Andrei Tarkovsky

18. Many of Graham Greene's books were first published in the United States under different titles than the original British versions. Most of these are better known today by their original British titles. Given the alternate titles of six books (not all are novels), give the original for five points each.

a. The Labyrinthine Ways

b. Orient Express

c. This Gun For Hire

d. The Shipwrecked

e. Another Mexico

f. Graham Greene on Film

- A. a. The Power and the Glory b. Stamboul Train c. A Gun For Sale
d. England Made Me e. The Lawless Roads f. The Pleasure Dome

19. After the fall of Troy, he violated the temple of Athena by dragging the prophet Cassandra for the altar of the goddess. Athena appealed to Poseidon and the Sea God then sent a tempest against his ship. Clinging to a jagged rock after the shipwreck, he boasted that he was a man whom the sea could not drown. Poseidon then broke the rock with his trident, and this man was swept away. For 25 points, name him.

Answer: Ajax the Lesser

20. Identify these chemical elements from their atomic numbers for 10 points. If you need the symbol, the answer is worth 5 points.

10: 18

5: Ar

Argon

10: 42

5: Mo

Molybdenum

10: 80

5: Hg

Mercury