Tossups from Chicago B, ELVIS 1995.

His father gave him the colors white and blue, intending him to be a "celestial joy," because "blue signified joy and pleasure, and white celestial things." He was sent to Paris to study, and while there stole the bells of Notre Dame to decorate his huge mare. He eventually began studying under a private tutor; the description of his studies under Ponocrates is a critique of the "sophist" methods of the Sorbonne at the time. FTP, name this exuberant 16th century character, the creation of the good doctor Rabelais, the father of Pantagruel.
GARGANTUA

Of this family the father himself said "I don't understand. I'm normal, my wife is normal, and all our daughters are crazy." This from a man who, an avid hunter, used to send his daughters into the woods so he could chase them down with his dogs. Of his daughters, Unity Valkyrie once bought a snake at Harrod's to get rid of her governess and later became an ardent Nazi, while Nancy, a novelist, attempted suicide several times but gave up when she thought that a pregnant friend of hers might miscarry upon hearing the news. FTP, name this eccentric family which also includes Jessica, who, in between her communist activities, wrote The American Way of Death.
MITFORD

At the age of 18 he volunteered for the French army; at the end of WWII he had received the rank of captain and 15 decorations. His idol was Napoleon, and when he proclaimed himself emperor of his country, he invited the pope to come crown him. (The pope refused.) His colossal expenditures bankrupted his country, so he converted to Islam for just long enough to get a loan from Muammar Khadafi. The French president Giscard d'Estaing was sufficiently confused to go on an official visit to him, calling him a "dear relative." He was deposed in September 1979, after a blood 3-year reign. FTP, name this kooky emperor of the Central African Republic.
Jean Bedel BOKASSA I

It is one of a minuscule group of languages that does not have the phoneme "s." This member of the Austronesian languages family was once thought to be the world's simplest, with only 13 phonemes, but it has been found that Rotokas, a language of Papua New Guinea, has only 11. FTP, name this language, a relative of Fijian and Malay, spoken by only a few hundred native speakers in the westernmost American state.
HAWAIIAN (do not accept Polynesian)

T) Frederick Sanger won the first of his two Nobel Prizes by discovering its molecular structure. Thirty-five years earlier, a Dr. MacLeod lent

laboratory space to another pair of researchers who first isolated it and used it on patients. For ten points, identify this substance created in the Islets of Langerhans and first isolated by Banting and Best.

INSULIN

T) Brule. Minneconjou (min-ny-con-jew). Teton. Santee. Hunkpapa. These are all names of sub-tribes of what Indian tribe, whose other sub tribes include Oglala, Dakota, and Lakota?

SIOUX

"Pregnancy is a period of male domination in society." "Men are basically little piglets, you drop them in a ditch and they just roll around in it." "Males are biologically driven to go out and hunt giraffes." These statements, spoken in a history class at Reinhardt College in Walseska, Georgia, were made by, FTP, what man, who has a Ph.D. in history and is the current Speaker of the House.

Newt GINGRICH

According to the French, this form was actually invented by Aloysius Bertrand, an early 19th century poet who died completely unknown in 1841. He originated this form in his collection Gaspard of the Night; it would never really catch on in the English language, but became quite common in French, especially after Charles Baudelaire appropriated it and named it in a collection of "small" ones. FTP, give the paradoxical name of this poetic form.

poeme-en-prose or _poem in prose_
or _prose poem_

"I always considered him an older brother." Akiro Kurosawa said of this man, who would have been 75 this year. FTP, name this man, husband of Giuletta Masina, and creator of The Satyricon, The Clowns, 8 1/2, and La Dolce Vita.

Federico FELLINI

1. Born in 1819 in Warwickshire England, this author was forced to leave school and take charge of her father after her mother died. Her longest lasting romantic relationship was with a married man named George Lewes who also was an author. Her writings reflect a criticism of the orthodox views of her upbringing. For ten points, give the real name or pseudonym of this author of such works as The Mill on the Floss and Silas Marner.

Mary Ann EVANS or George ELIOT

He played Che in the original Broadway production of Evita; later Stephen Sondheim wrote Sunday in the Park with George for him, and he starred opposite Barbra Streisand in Yentl (don't laugh). More recently, he's been spotted with Tony Randall on the Late Show with David Letterman. FTP, name

this Tony award winner who currently plays an occasionally singing doctor on the CBS television show Chicago Hope.

Mandy PATINKIN

2. This author was born in 1819 in Boston, Massachusetts. In addition to writing, he also preached at a Unitarian Ministry. He served as editor for The Dial and contiributed many works, especially poems, to The Atlantic Monthly. For ten points, name this Transcendentalsit figure who often worked with Henry David Thoreau.

Ralph Waldo EMERSON

5. This battle was the last military encounter between American Indians and whites. Fought on December 29, 1890 by the U.S. Seventh Cavalry Division, it resulted in the deaths of 146 Sioux Indians. For ten points, name this battle which was fought by the U.S. government partly as a backlash against the rising popularity of the cult of The Ghost Dance.

The Battle of WOUNDED KNEE

This character is apparently based on an historical personage, Alberich, son of Clodion, thought to be a wizard; he would later appear in the 13th century Germanic epic Ortuit. Soon after, in the novel Huon of Bordeaux, he assumed a Frenchified name and a new identity as the only son of Julius Caesar and Morgan la Fay. Karl Maria von Weber wrote an opera about him, based on the poem by Christoph Martin Wieland, which was based on Shakespeare's portrait of him in A Midsummer Night's Dream. FTP, name this husband of Tatania, the King of the Elves.

OBERON

6. If you are really good with your Massachusetts governors, then you should know for the term which this question is looking for as sson as I say it comes from the last name of the governor of Massachusetts in 1812. Though today this term is more often associated with southern instead of northern states, its first use came from the fact that legislative redistricting of Massachusetts, as proposed by the Republicans, included one district in the shape of a slamander. For ten points, identify this now commonplace political term named after Elbridger Gerry.

GERRYMANDER

7. This island nation was first settled around A.D. 900. By AD 930, it had established its Althing, the oldest existing Democratic Assembly in the world. Through its history, it has been ruled by both Norway and Denmark. By 1918, the island had nearly complete independence from Denmark, and by 1944, it had become a completely indepenedent state. For ten points, name this country, which forfeited charter membership in the U.N. for its refusal to abandon its neutrality in World War II.

ICELAND

The girdle of Hippolyta, the wild boar of Erymanthe, the apples of the Hesperides, the wild horses of Diomedes, the Nemean lion, the Stymphalean birds, the Cretan bull, the Lernean hydra, and Cerberus. All these form part of a series of conquests, FTP, by what buff but not very nice demigod?

HERACLES or HERCULES

) In 1908 he won the world title from the Tommy Burns, and in 1915 he lost it after being knocked out in the 27th round by Jess Willard. Sometimes considered the greatest fighter of all time, he was also one of the most contraversial, owing to his flamboyance and defiance of traditional racial roles. FTP, name this first African-American heavyweight boxing champion.

Jack JOHNSON

8. This island was the site of early Greek and Phoeician colonies. It has, in its history, been ruled over by many different peoples. By 1571, it was under Turkish dominance and become settled by Turkish colonists. However, its story does not end there. During World War I, the island was annexed by Britain and become a crown colony. Eventually, it would become an independent nation. For ten points, name this Mediterranean island which today still experiences conflict between its Turkish and Greek residents who each have their own ideas for government.

CYPRUS

9. This ancient Greek historian, who wrote after Thucydides, wrote the the two books known as Hellenica. Though those works are considered to be good histories, many of his later works have been criticized as prejudiced. However, the works still surivive as the only written accounts of certain events. For ten points, name this chronicler of the Peloponnesian War who witnessed Spartan and Theban leadership of Greece.

XENOPHON

10. Although perhaps not as famous as Thus Spake Zarathustra, this work by Friedrich Nietzsche is considered to be among his most important. It is a detailed study of many of the ideas which appear in Beyond Good and Evil. The work can best be summarized as an investigation into the origin and value of morality. For ten points, give name of this work whose second word often refers to a detailed study of the ancestors of a family.

The GENEOLOGY OF MORALS

11. This French Impressionist's work is described as "Orphic" cubism––that is, cubism which extended into the realm of non-objective art. While caught in Spain during World War I, he began to mature in his use of color in art. For ten points, name this painter, born in 1885 who is known for his paintings of Portuguese Women.

Robert DELAUNAY

1. I bet you didn't know his Reeboks could catch fire for the purpose of kicking people. When you're in bad shape, you acquire Fury power for one last desparate attack. You have to save a royal child from the evil mummy Sett Ra and his cohorts Mephis, Rajah, Beast, Kaori, and Voodoo. Name this game, featuring a 7'1" man who, according his rap album, 's got skillz.
SHAQ FU

1. In the mid-80's, she managed WWF wrestler Capt. Lou Albano, but she's more famous for her music and more infamous for her movie acting. She starred, with Jeff Goldblum, in the flop Vibes, and had a top 20 hit with a song about masturbation, "She-Bop." Name this freak, whose career is in remission.
Cyndi LAUPER

1. At age 34, she has a reputation of as a difficult actress who turns down good parts, such as the female lead in Top Gun and the female lead in Basic Instinct. Nonetheless, she will appear opposite David Caruso in Jade this summer and she had a chance at an Academy award nomition this year, but a judge ruled the picture she starred in ineligible since it was never shown in a movie theatre. FTP name this sultry star of The Last Seduction.
Linda FIORENTINO

1. This movie deals with the unlikely friendship between the gay artist Diego and the heterosexual college student David. Tomas Guiterrez Alea, the director, received a Guggenheim fellowship this year. Name this film, which has been chosen by Cuba as its first entry into the Oscar race for best foreign-language film.
STRAWBERRY AND CHOCOLATE

1. FTP, the word's the same: the name for any property a black hole can radiate away and thus cannot hold on to, for example, magnetic fields, or what you have a lot of if you are hirsute.
HAIR

1. If two separted solutions are brought into contact through a semipermeable membrane, yet the concentrations of substances in each solutions stays constant, the the 2 solutions are said to be what with respect to each other?
ISOTONIC

) Springfield. New York. Soldiers. Commons. Girl Won't You Come Out Tonight. Bill Cody. Bills. Wings. FTP, what single word can be placed in front of all of these to form the names of well-known groups, places, titles, and names?
BUFFALO

) He can be found in cubicle 4S700R at the Pacific Bell headquarters office in San Ramon, California, or he can be reached through his America On-Line address, which is printed next to is signature every morning in over 400 newspapers. FTP, name this cartoonist of "Dilbert."

<div align="center">Scott ADAMS</div>

He was born in Dijon, the seventh of eleven children of a church organist. His father at first destined him to be a lawyer, but since he displayed such a talent for music and such a lack of talent of schoolwork, he was finally permitted to leave the Jesuit College of Dijon and go to Milan to study music. He eventually reached Paris, where he made a name for himself created pieces that were essentially designed for the theatre; among his comedie-ballets are Hippolyte and Aricie and The Princess of Navarre, which had Voltaire as librettist. FTP, name this composer and author of A Treatise on Harmony, who was immortalized in a short novel by Diderot.

<div align="center">Jean-Philippe RAMEAU</div>

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Boni from Chicago B, 1995.

11. (30 points) I'll name the starting and endpoints, you name the major U.S. river:

Catron County, New Mexico, to Colorado River in Arizona
<div align="center">GILA</div>
Otsego Lake in New York to Chesapeake Bay in Maryland
<div align="center">SUSQUEHANNA</div>
From the junction of the Alleghany and Monongehela River at Pitsburgh to Mississippi River between Illinois and Kentucky.
<div align="center">OHIO</div>

(30 points) The poet La Fontaine took most of his Fables from classical sources, but put them into his own words. Given a (loose) translation of the moral of one of his poetic fables, name the characters in that fable, for 5 points each character.

"...My good Monsieur,
You must learn that every flatterer
Lives at the expense of he who listens.
This lesson is worth a cheese, no doubt."
<div align="center">The CROW and the FOX</div>
"'What were you doing when it was summer?'
'All night and all day
I sang...'
'You were singing? Well then! dance now.'"
<div align="center">The GRASSHOPPER and the ANT</div>
"The reasoning of the strongest is always the best

As we will shortly see"
The WOLF and the LAMB

(30 points) Answer these questions on mathematical philosophy.
     1. For an easy 10 pts., name who proved a theorem in the early
30's proving the existence of undecidable (or contradictory) propositions
in any system of math.
Kurt GODEL
     2. For 5 pts. each, name the two people whose thesis states that
the only method of calculating a number or a set of numbers in a finite
number of steps is by recursive methods? One of the two is more famous for
a machine that can be tested to see if it is intelligent.
Alonzo CHURCH and Alan TURING
     3. For 10 more points, who proposed the axiom of choice, which
states that you can choose a subset without specifying exactly how to
choose the specific elements? He also proved the existence of an
algorithm, that if perfectly followed, always leads to a stalemate in
chess? Fortunately, this algorithm is far too complex for any human to
possibly remember.
Ernest ZERMELO

(30 points) An historian once wrote: "On December 1, 1494, the _____ was
born." Answer the following questions about this quotation for 10 points
each.
     First, what exactly was "born" on this date?
the French RENAISSANCE
    Next, who wrote this phrase in his twenty-four volume History of France?
Jules MICHELET
    Finally, what event that occured on December 1, 1494, prompted
Michelet's declaration that the Renaissance had been born on that date?
CHARLES VIII of France INVADED ITALY

(30 points) Baseball, football, and basketball are always well represented
in college bowl. Motor sports is not. So, to help rectify that, answer
these questions about Formula One car racing for the stated number of
points.
     a) The 1993 season was turbulent because of new rules imposed by
FISA due to a grave accident which caused the deaths of two F1 drivers.
For five points, name the most famous of these two drivers, a Brazilian who
was the best driver of the 80's, commonly known as "The Prince of Formula
One."
Ayrton SENNA
     b) The other driver who died was an Austrian who had had success
driving cars for both Footwork and Tyrrell. For ten points, name him.
Roland RATZENBERGER
     c) And for fifteen points, name the Formula One circuit/race track

where the now–infamous accident occured, OR for five points, name the country instead.

The IMOLA Circuit in ITALY

(30 points) Let's see what you know about some of the world's highest waterfalls:

For ten points, the four highest waterfalls in the U.S. are all located in what Californian national Park?

YOSEMITE

For five points each, name two of those four waterfalls.

RIBBON, UPPER YOSEMITE, WIDOW's TEARS, MIDDLE CASCADE

For a final ten points, the first and third highest waterfalls, Angel and Cuquenan, are located in what nation?

VENEZUELA

(30 points) Identify the following terms describing poetic forms based on the number 3 for the stated number of points.

a) (5 points) The general name for any triplet or 3–line stanza.

TERCET

b) (10 points) Italian for "3 rhymes," it is a verse form of chain–rhymed stanzas with rhyme scheme aba–bcb–cdc–ded–etc. Dante's Divine Comedy is written in this form.

TERZA RIMA

c) (15 points) A lyric poem written in tercets and a closing quatrain, whose chief characteristic is having two refrain lines. These refrain lines are lines 1 and 3 of the first stanza, return alternately as line 3 of each following stanza, and end the poem as lines 3 and 4 of the quatrain. The most famous example is perhaps's Dylan Thomas's "Do not go gentle into that good night."

VILLANELLE

(30 points) These next questions will test your knowledge Roman clothing, for ten points each.

The toga praetexta, a garment worn by high officials, was distiguished by this color border.

PURPLE

This garment, a kind of a slip, was almost always worn by Roman men, either under a toga or under a cloak.

TUNIC

This is the most basic part of a Roman woman's clothing. It is essentially a large rectangular mantle designed to cover most of the woman's body, frequently made of wool.

PALLA

3. (30 points) For five points apiece name the dominant religion in each

of the following countries:

Denmark	Evangelical LUTHERAN
Croatia	Roman CATHOLIC
Estonia	LUTHERAN
India	HINDU
Kyrgyzstan	ISLAM (or equivalent)
Maldives	ISLAM

4. 30–20–10 Name this classical work based on the quotes:

(30 points) "How fortunate are those whose walls already rise!"

(20 points) "'We have consumed our tables after all,' Iulus laughed and said no more."

(10 points) "I sing of arms and the man."

The AENEID

5. (30 points) For ten points each, given the definition, name the economic term:

A market in which there is only one buyer of a specific item.

MONOPSONY

A graph showing cumulative percentage of population on the horizontal axis and cumulative percentage of income on the vertical axis. It is used to show the degree of equality or inequality of income distribution in a society.

LORENZ CURVE

A graph showing the tradeoff between inflation and unemployment. Its premise is the lower unemployment the higher inflation. It is thought to only be a valid indicator of the real world in the short run.

PHILLIPS CURVE

6. (30 points) For ten points each, given the description, name these three Stravinsky ballets:

This ballet recounts the story of one puppet's unrequited love for another puppet. It ends in the murder of the first puppet.

PETROUCHKA

This ballet featuring characterizations of the Greek god Apollo and of three muses, shows Apollo's birth on Delos and is followed by nine allegorical dances.

APPOLO MUSSOGETE

This ballet, based on a Russian folk story, tells the tale of Ivan Tsarevich's struggle against the tyrant Kaschei.

The FIREBIRD

7. (30 points) For five points each, give the four largest religious bodies in the U.S. (different Protestant sects are counted as different bodies). Get a ten point bonus if you get the two highest in order.

Roman CATHOLIC, SOUTHERN BAPTIST
Convention, United METHODIST, NATIONAL
BAPTIST Convention

30-20-10-5 Given the works, name the author:
    (30 points) Redburn, White Jacket
    (20 points) Pierre: or the Ambiguities, Piazza Tales
    (10 points) Omoo, a Narrative of Adventure; Typee: a Peep at
Polynesian Life
    (5 points) Moby-Dick
              Herman MELVILLE

8. (30 points) For five points apiece, name the first three states to
secede from the Union at the outset of the Civil War.
              SOUTH CAROLINA, MISSISSIPPI, FLORIDA
    For an additional five points apiece, name the last three states to
be readmitted to the Union after the Civil War.
              Mississippi, Texas, Louisiana

9. (30 points) The following questions all have to do with the wonderful
television family known as the Bradys.

    Due to stiff competition from Sanford and Son the 1973-74 season
was the last for the Brady Bunch. For ten points, how many seasons total
was the show produced?
              five
    He was known for his work on Gilligan's Island as well as the Brady
Bunch. Name the producer of both of these series.
              Sherwood Schwartz
    All told, the Bradys had over fifteen animals which could be
classified as pets. Give the name and species of two of the pets for five
points each correct pair.
    Tiger (and his mate and children)--dog; Fluffy and Pandora--cats;
Myron--mouse; Old Croaker, Spunker, Hermit, Flash--frogs;
Henrietta--hamster; Parakeet--Parakeet, Romeo and Juliet--Rabbits;
Raquel--goat; Herman--goldfish

(30 points) Identify the following surrealist artists from brief clues for
10 points each.
    a) He started out as a cubist but soon moved on to Dada and
surrealism. He is perhaps most famous for introducing everyday objects as
artworks that he called "Readymades."
              Marcel DUCHAMP
    b) He exhibited with Der Blaue Reiter artists and later, with his
wife Sophie Tauber, began to make random collages. He was mainly a
sculptor; one of his reliefs decorates the Unesco building in Paris.

Jean ARP

c) In his 1946 work "White Manifesto" this Italian artist
introduced his artistic theory of "spazializmo." His canvases are highly
textured, often containing bits of broken glass or other materials imbedded
in the paint. Punctured canvases are another trademark of his work.

Lucio FONTANA

10. (30 points) Given the U.S. territorial acqusition, name the year
during which it
was acquired, for ten points each.

Texas	1845
Red River Basin	1818
Gadsden Purchase	1853

(30 points) For 10 pts each, name the Street Fighter rip off game.

1. This 24 meg game's characters include Frosty, Kangoo, Octo,
Googoo, and Glog. This game is noted for having actual Claymation
animation for all its fighting scenes.

CLAY FIGHTER 2 (not Clay Fighter 1)

2. The characters include Frankenstein, Catwoman, Merman,
Werewolf, the Vampire, the Succubus, and the Abominable Snowman, and the
game features revolutionary Japanimation.

DARKSTALKERS

3. Models were used to create the animation sequences in this
game. Characters are Sauron, Blizzard, Talon, Vertigo, Armadon, Diablo,
and Chaos, many of whom are dinosaurs, and each character can eat humans as
one of their cool moves.

PRIMAL RAGE

(20 points) Given a description of a move in fencing, give its proper
name, 10pts each.

1. This is a defensive move made in response to an attack.

PARRY

2. This is the attack made by the defender after the parry.

RIPOSTE

(25 points) Answer these questions on sorting algorithms, 5 pts each, 5 pt
bonus for all.

1. In this sort, the list is split in 2, the two pieces sorted (by
being split again recursively) and then pasted back together.

MERGESORT

2. An element called the pivot is chosen from the list, the list
is split into 2 pieces of elements before the pivot and elements after the
pivot. These 2 lists are sorted (by the same pivot and split process), and
then pasted back together.

QUICKSORT

3. The elements of the list are inserted into a binary tree with the property that the children of each parent node come after the parent node in the sorted list. Then you can use the sift–up operation to produce the sorted list.

HEAPSORT

4. The elements of the list are sorted according to the most significant character first, 2nd most significant character second, etc. For example, if you are sorting numbers, you sort by the left most digit first.

RADIX SORT

) (30 points) 1995 is shaping up to be a bad year for former African rulers. For fifteen points each, identify:

a) A former student at the University of Chicago, this doctor ruled Malawi with an iron fist for thirty years before being ousted in 1994. Though he is estimated to be nearly 100 years old, he is scheduled to go on trial for murdering political opponents.

b) Now hiding in Zimbabwe, this former communist dictator is expected to be sentenced to death in absentia by Ethopia's war crimes tribunal.

A: Hastings _BANDA_, _MENGISTU_ Haile Mariam