

1: It was home to the explorers Lewis and Clark and Woodrow Wilson's birthplace at Staunton, and it is dotted with natural wonders such as flowing rivers and caverns with unique rock formations, as well as the scenic Skyline Drive. FTP, identify this picturesque region of western Virginia.

Answer: SHENANDOAH VALLEY

2: Few sports fans seem to remember that he led the American League in home runs twice (1916 and 1917) and in RBIs in 1916. FTP, name the first baseman Lou Gehrig replaced in the Yankees lineup.

Answer: Wally PIPP

3: He was Merton professor of English at Oxford, and published many critical studies, such as *Beowulf: the Monsters and the Critics*, but is better known for a mythology of his own. FTP, name this author of *The Hobbit* and *The Lord of the Rings*.

Answer: John Ronald Reuel TOLKIEN

4: Boycott, derby, diesel, leotard, sandwich, and Cassanova are, for a quick ten points, what type of words?

Answer: EPONYMS (accept named for people)

5: This Flemish Baroque artist, also respected as a political advisor and emissary, energetically synthesized the northern and Italian artistic traditions. If you still don't know, he shares his first and middle names with the first two members of the group that sang "Puff, the Magic Dragon". For ten points, name him.

Answer: Pieter Paul RUBENS

6: It was established by a Joint Resolution of Congress in 1862. It is awarded to a person who, while a member of the Armed Forces, distinguishes himself or herself conspicuously by gallantry at the risk of life above and beyond the call of duty. For ten points, identify this military award.

Answer: Congressional MEDAL OF HONOR

7: Born in the Zhou period, he taught virtue and responsibility, and that everyone had a place in society. His teaching greatly influenced Chinese thought. For ten points, what is the better known name of Kung Fu-Tzu, one of the foremost philosophers of his time?

Answer: CONFUCIUS

8: This show featured perhaps the most talented supporting cast of all time, as the actors went on to shows of their own, such as *The Love Boat*, *The Betty White Show*, *Lou Grant*, *Rhoda*, and *Phyllis*. For ten points, name this show which centered around an associate producer at a Minneapolis TV station.

Answer: *The* MARY TYLER MOORE Show

9: He was committed to the Tower of London in 1668 for publishing an attack on the Calvinist theory of justification. There he wrote *No Cross, No Crown*, a dissertation on Christian duty. For ten points, name this religious refugee who in 1862 obtained a land grant to found a Quaker state.

Answer: William PENN

10: Recently, Lenny Wilkens broke Red Auerbach's record of 938 coaching victories. However, for ten points, what active Clippers coach holds the record for most losses, by now well over 900?

Answer: Bill FITCH

11: It can be measured either by summing aggregate expenditures or by totaling a country's income. For ten points, what is the value of all final goods and services produced in a given country?

Answer: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP); do not accept GNP!!

12: It contains four classes: Pelecypoda, Gastropoda, Cephalopoda, and Amphinuera. Animals in this phylum have a muscular foot and a mantle that often secretes a hard shell. FTP, name this phylum containing snails, clams, and oysters?

Answer: MOLLUSCA

13: *Animal Farm* is published. The Bretton Woods Agreement is ratified by 28 nations. Penicillin is introduced on a commercial basis. The trial of some 20 Nazi leaders accused of war crimes opened in Germany. FTP, in which year did these events happen, the same year as the dropping of the atomic bomb on Hiroshima?

Answer: 1945

14: It was proposed by Congress on September 25, 1789, but wasn't ratified until May 7, 1992. It states that no law affecting Congressional pay shall be passed until a new election of Representatives have intervened. For ten points, identify this newest amendment to the Constitution.

Answer: The 27TH AMENDMENT

15: His style combined blues, various forms of jazz, and the big-band sound of swing music. Among his most famous songs were "Mood Indigo", "Sophisticated Lady", and "Solitude". For ten points, who is this American composer, conductor, and pianist, born Edward Kennedy, but nicknamed "Duke?"

Answer: Duke ELLINGTON

16: The name's the same: as an animal, it is an amphibian that can live both on land and in the water. As a person, he is making headlines for his stances on welfare and public television. For ten points, what is this common name for both a type of salamander and the current Speaker of the House?

Answer: NEWT

17: It first appeared in *All the Year Round*, and was published in book form in 1861. It's the rags-to-riches story of the narrator, and his encounters with such colorfully named characters as Miss Havisham, Uncle Pumblechook, and his benefactor, Abel Magwitch. FTP, identify this novel, written by Charles Dickens.
Answer: GREAT EXPECTATIONS

18: It is defined as an atmospheric circulation of winds rotating counterclockwise in the Northern Hemisphere and clockwise in the Southern Hemisphere. Tornadoes, hurricanes, and lows shown on weather maps are examples of, FTP, what general type of weather storm, responsible for Dorothy's trip to Oz?
Answer: CYCLONE

19: Born in 1810, of a French mother and Polish father, he began to study the piano at the age of four. In 1829 he gave his first concerts as a piano virtuoso in Vienna. Then he lived in Paris, where he formed a relationship with the writer George Sand. FTP, name this composer, famous for mazurkas and etudes.
Answer: Frederic CHOPIN

20: Pencil and paper ready. Take the number of eyes of Argos. Then multiply that number by the number of years of the Titanomachia. Finally, add the number of Muses to get, FTP, what Roman numeral answer which might possibly be the only English word formed by Roman numerals?
Answer: MIX (1009); (100 eyes x 10 years + 9 Muses)

21: It was a phrase first coined by William James in his *Principles of Psychology* to describe the flow of thoughts of the waking mind. FTP, what is this style of writing, often without logical syntax, that can be found in the work of Joyce, Woolf, Faulkner, and others?
Answer: STREAM OF CONSCIOUSNESS

22: He became prince of Bohemia in 921. Trying to make his people Christian, his brother opposed him and killed him in 929. After his death, he was made a saint. FTP, name this prince whose story was made into a recent movie starring Jonathan Brandis.
Answer: WENCESLAS

23: French for "hobbyhorse," this movement was originated by the poet Tristan Tzara, the German writer Hugo Ball, and artist Jean Arp. It was a widespread revolt against conventional art. For ten points, identify this World War I movement purported by artists such as Arp, Klee, Schwitters, and Duchamp.
Answer: DADA

24: In the quarterfinals, Daniel beat Dutch; in the semifinals, his opponent was disqualified for an illegal kick to the knee. Daniel then beat Johnny Lawrence in the finals. Thus go Daniel LaRusso's last three fights in the All-Valley Tournament in, FTP, what movie starring Ralph Macchio and Pat Morita?

Answer: THE KARATE KID

25: Son of a signer of the Declaration of Independence, this president attended Hampden-Sydney College. With 900 men, he routed Tecumseh's warriors at Tippecanoe in 1811. For ten points, who was this 9th President of the United States, who served only 31 days in office?

Answer: WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON

26: Mentioned in the movie El Norte, Oaxaca (wa-HA-ka) is a state in southern Mexico with a population of about 1.2 million. FTP, spell Oaxaca (wa-HA-ka).

Answer: O-A-X-A-C-A

27: Birds living in trees show a form of this type of relationship between two organisms. The tree protects the bird that lives in its branches, but the tree is not hurt. For ten points, what is the term for when one organism is helped by the relationship, and the other is not affected?

Answer: COMMENSALISM

28: This country is bordered on the west by the Pilcomayo River and contains the Iguazu Falls. Its cities have very religious names, including Encarnacion, Concepcion, and its capital at Asuncion. For ten points, give the name for this land-locked country of South America.

Answer: PARAGUAY

1: (30) Answer these questions about Presidential vetoes FTP each.

a. He vetoed Congressional bills 29 times, but was overridden 15 times, reflecting Congressional dislike toward this Reconstructionist.

Answer: Andrew JOHNSON

b. The last President not to issue a veto, he did not have much time to make vetoes during his greatly shortened presidency.

Answer: James GARFIELD

c. He recorded an amazing 635 vetoes during his presidency.

Answer: FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT

2: (20) Given the name of the school, supply the nickname for five points each.

a. Arizona State: SUN DEVILS

b. Colgate: RED RAIDERS

c. Miami (Ohio): REDSKINS

d. Youngstown State: PENGUINS

3: (30) Given the crew members, name the space probe name for five points, and an extra five points will be given for the correct number.

a. Valentina Tereshkova, 1963 Answer: VOSTOK 6

b. James McDivitt, Edward White, 1965 Answer: GEMINI 4

c. James Lovell, Fred Haise, John Swigart, 1970 Answer: APOLLO 13

4: (30) How much do you know about Robert Redford? Let's find out. FTP each, given the plot, name the movie starring Robert Redford.

A) Redford plays a skier who learns what it really takes to win.

Answer: DOWNHILL RACER

B) Redford plays a frontiersman who moves out west and suffers the consequences of going through an Indian burial ground.

Answer: JEREMIAH JOHNSON

C) Redford plays alongside Paul Newman as a con artist who rigs a betting fix.

Answer: THE STING

5: (30) 30-20-10 name the mythological character:

30: His father, a mortal, boasted of an affair with his mother, a goddess.

20: A Trojan, he survived the fall of the city to the Greeks.

10: He's the title character of an epic by Vergil.

Answer: AENEAS

6: (30) Given a brief description of his/her accomplishments, name the recently deceased person for the stated number of points.

(5) He was the suave film actor who played the Joker on TV's *Batman*.

Answer: Cesar ROMERO

(10) Winner of Nobel Prizes in chemistry and in peace. He advocated heavy doses of vitamin C to fight the common cold.

Answer: Linus PAULING

(15) Singer and songwriter whose name is given to one of the major championships of womens' golf.

Answer: Dinah SHORE

7: (30) Given the French monarch, name his dynasty FTP each.

- a. Lothair: CAROLINGIAN
- b. Charles IV: CAPETIAN
- c. John II: VALOIS

8: (30) Arrange the major periods of Greek art and architecture in chronological order for five points each. The periods are: Archaic, Classical, Geometric, Hellenistic, Orientalizing, and Severe Style.

Answer: geometric, oriental, archaic, severe, classical, hellenistic

9: (30) 30-20-10 name the play:

30: The author's main source for the play was Saxo Grammaticus's narrative in his *Historiae Danicae*.

20: It contains a performance of *The Mouse-Trap* by a troupe of visiting players.

10: Rosencrantz and Guildenstern debut in this revenge story.

Answer: HAMLET

10: (20) Many animals travel in groups. Given the animal, name the group of animals for ten points each. However, if you cannot get the answer on the ten-point clue, you can receive five points given a description of the word.

a. 10: Bears

5: Sherlock Holmes was one.

Answer: SLEUTH

b. 10: Turtles

5: Also a unit of cotton.

Answer: BALE

11: (30) Given the lake, name the country FTP each.

- a. Lake Volta: GHANA
- b. Lake Maracaibo: VENEZUELA
- c. Lake Balkhash: KAZAKHSTAN

12: (20) Hockey is now back! Answer these questions about last year's hockey season, FTP each.

A) Everyone knows that the New York Rangers beat the Vancouver Canucks for the Stanley Cup, but whom did New York beat in the Conference Finals?

Answer: NEW JERSEY or DEVILS

B) Whom did Vancouver beat in their Conference Finals?

Answer: TORONTO or MAPLE LEAFS

13: (30) Given a brief list of works, name the author FTP each. Hint: all of the writers have initials for first and middle names.

a. *A Shropshire Lad, Praefanda*

Answer: A.E. HOUSMAN

b. *Now We Are Six, Winnie-the-Pooh*

Answer: A.A. MILNE

c. *The Problem of Pain, The Screwtape Letters*

Answer: C.S. LEWIS

14: (30) 30-20-10, name the artist:

30: Born 1748, he studied at the Academie Royale under the Rococo painter J.M. Vien.

20: His cool neoclassicism influenced pupils Antoine Jean Gros and J.A.D. Ingres.

10: Famous paintings included *Oath of the Horatii* and *Death of Marat*.

Answer: Jacques Louis DAVID

15: (30) Often great athletes in sports hold statistical titles for many years in a row. FTP each, answer the following questions about long-time statistical leaders.

a. Who were the two NBA players who won seven consecutive scoring titles?

Answers: Wilt CHAMBERLAIN and Michael JORDAN

b. Third baseman who won seventeen consecutive Gold Glove awards.

Answer: Brooks ROBINSON

c. This tennis player won six consecutive Wimbledons in the 1980s.

Answer: Martina NAVRATILOVA

16: (30) The Mayans, Aztecs, and Incas were not the only major tribes in the Americas.

(5) Identify the barbarian tribe who invaded Mexico from the north in the 10th century, establishing their capital at Tula.

Answer: TOLTECS

(10) The Toltecs invaded the Mayans and established this administrative center in the Yucatan, famous for its Step Pyramid.

Answer: CHICHEN ITZA

(15) Toltec kings were always religious leaders. One famous leader was driven out of Tula by a rival religious group but vowed to return.

Answer: Topiltzin QUETZALCOATL

17: (30) Time to remember those TV acronyms! Ten points will be awarded for each correct answer, all or nothing.

a. *The Man From U.N.C.L.E.* United Network Command for Law and Enforcement

b. *M*A*S*H* MOBILE ARMY SURGICAL HOSPITAL

c. *S.W.A.T* SPECIAL WEAPONS AND TACTICS

18: (20) Classify each of the following as a lipid, protein, carbohydrate, or nucleic acid component for five points apiece.

a. Leucine: PROTEIN

b. Glycerol: LIPID

c. Glycogen: CARBOHYDRATE

d. Phosphate group: NUCLEIC ACID

19: (30) 30-20-10 name the speaker of the following quotes:

30: "There is no other way of guarding one's self against you by speaking the truth; but when every one can tell you the truth, you lose their respect."

20: "I certainly think that it is better to be impetuous than cautious, for fortune is a woman, and it is necessary . . . to conquer her by force."

10: "But as it is difficult for the two to go together, it is much safer to be feared than loved, if one of the two has to be wanting."

Answer: Niccolo MACHIAVELLI

20: (30) Recently, a lot of great musicians have appeared on *MTV Unplugged*. From a list of songs, name the artist FTP each.

- a. "All Apologies," "About a Girl," "Lithium" Answer: NIRVANA
- b. "Low," "Radio Song" Answer: R.E.M.
- c. "I Left My Heart in San Francisco" Answer: Tony BENNETT

21: (30) Given a list of works, name the Greek or Roman writer FTP each.

- a. The Clouds, The Peace, The Frogs: Answer: ARISTOPHANES
- b. Cyclops, Alcestis, Medea: Answer: EURIPIDES
- c. Ars Amatoria, Fasti, Metamorphoses: Answer: OVID

22: (30) Catholic versions of the Bible have a few "extra" books in their Old Testament, such as *First and Second Maccabees*, *Ecclesiasticus*, and *Wisdom*. FTP each, name the other three additional books found in the Catholic Bible.

Answers: TOBIT, JUDITH, BARUCH

23: (25) For a quick twenty-five points, give the names of the first four space shuttles to be launched into space. A five point bonus will be given if they are in order from first to fourth.

Answer: COLUMBIA, CHALLENGER, DISCOVERY, ATLANTIS

24: 30-20-10 name the year:

30: Henry VI is declared insane; Richard of York is declared Lord Protector.

20: England is driven out of France, ending the Hundred Years' War.

10: Constantinople falls to the Ottomans; the Byzantine Empire dies.

Answer: 1453

25: (30) Time to test your knowledge of Shakespearean settings.

(5) Romeo and Juliet is set in what northern Italian city? VERONA

(10) Othello's first act is set in another Italian city. Name it. VENICE

(15) Name the forest where Frederick lives in *As You Like It*? Forest of ARDEN

26: (30) With all of this recent talk about new House Speaker Newt Gingrich, I'm sure you can answer these easy questions about Gingrich for ten points each.

a. Name of Gingrich's mother, made famous by Connie Chung's "little secret."

Answer: KATHERINE

b. Historian fired by Gingrich for her anti-Semitic insensitivities.

Answer: Christina JEFFREY

c. Name the Democrat he defeated in November (1994) for reelection.

Answer: Ben JONES

27: (20) Give the full computer terms from the acronyms below for five points each, plus five for all correct.

A. GIGO

A: Garbage In, Garbage Out

B. RAM

A: Random Access Memory

C. DOS

A: Disk Operating System