

1. He was killed in the Spanish Civil War, an incident perhaps foreshadowed by his elegy "Lament for the Death of a Bullfighter." FTP, name this Spanish poet and playwright, author of *The House of Bernarda Alba*.

ANSWER: Federico García LORCA

2. The name's the same: a martial arts video game, and a 1994 rap album with such songs as "Biological Didn't Bother" and "My Dear." FTP, identify this two-word name, both associated with a seven-foot-tall Orlando basketballer.

ANSWER: SHAQ FU (the album is subtitled *Da Return*)

3. Pennsylvania gubernatorial candidate Marc Singel is being blasted for the release of Reginald McFadden, a convicted killer and now a rape suspect. The episode is reminiscent of, FTP, what famous 1988 Massachusetts prisoner.

ANSWER: Willie HORTON

4. He uses immersion techniques in many of his pictures, and he has been criticized for his series of *Morgue* and Klansmen portraits. FTP, name this photographer, whose most controversial work shows a crucifix in a pail of urine.

ANSWER: Andres SERRANO

5. NASA could not return it to earth, so this satellite was ordered to plunge into its subject's atmosphere in October. FTP, name this craft, which mapped the surface of Venus, named for a famous Portuguese navigator.

ANSWER: MAGELLAN

6. His coalition garnered a bare majority in the Bundestag, giving him a fourth term as Chancellor. FTP, name this statesman who, if he completes his term, will have served longer than any other German Chancellor this century.

ANSWER: Helmut KOHL

7. Don and Phil got their start on a 1951 radio show, appearing with parents Ike and Margaret. FTP, name this legendary singing duo, who scored hits with "Cathy's Clown", "Bye Bye Love", and "All I Have to Do Is Dream."

ANSWER: EVERLY Brothers

8. Celebes, Bali, Sumba, Timor Sumatra, Java, New Guinea, and Borneo. FTP, name the Asian nation that controls all or part of the preceding islands, currently led by General Suharto.

ANSWER: INDONESIA

9. The fat-free Cinnamon Oatmeal Raisin Bar will join seven other varieties in 1995. The new flavor joins Thin Mints, Samoas, and Tag-a-Longs as flavors of, FTP, what brand of snacks, sold to raise money for a girls' organization.

ANSWER: GIRL SCOUTS Cookies

10. His four-CD set *Holy Soul Jelly Roll* contains readings of such poems as "After Lalon", "Father's Death Blues", and "Capitol Air", as well as better-known works. FTP, name this poet, better known for "Kaddish" and the Beat classic "Howl."

ANSWER: Allen GINSBERG

11. It finally opened in Novemeber 1994, more than a year overdue and with fares little less than for air travel. FTP, name this conduit connecting Brussels, Paris, and London, the first land link of Britain and Europe since the Ice Ages.

ANSWER: the CHANNEL TUNNEL or "CHUNNEL"

12. A decade after having this procedure, forty percent of study subjects had become prematurely farsighted, a paradoxical result. FTP, name this controversial surgical procedure to correct nearsightedness, abbreviated "RK".

ANSWER: RADIAL KERATOTOMY (care-uh-TOT-oh-mee)

13. His life inspired Dos Passos's *Number One*, and he bears striking resemblance to Willie Stark from *All the King's Men*. FTP, name this politician, simultaneously a governor and senator from Louisiana in the 1930's.

ANSWER: Huey Pierce LONG

14. His secret was said to be a special varnish, and he perfected the "Cremona" style for string instruments. FTP, name this famous instrument maker, of whose 1200-odd violins, violas, and cellos about 650 still exist.

ANSWER: Antonio STRADIVARIus

15. Many customers appreciate its vertical pricing, or "no haggle" approach, but this auto concern is under investigation by the Justice Department for price-fixing. FTP, name this car company, a division of General Motors.

ANSWER: SATURN Corporation

16. If he'd connected on July 17, 1941, he would have been signed to endorse Heinz "57" Sauce, but he went hitless for the first time in nearly two months. FTP, name this famous Yankee, who hit safely in 56 straight games that year.

ANSWER: JOE DIMAGGIO

17. Israeli soldier Nachshon (nok-SHON) Waxman and some of his captors were killed in an attempt to rescue him in October 1994. Waxman had been held by, FTP, what Palestinian group, opposed to both Israel and the PLO.

ANSWER: HAMAS

18. Developed by the Assyrians, today this instrument is more associated with East Asia, where some towns have whole schools devoted to its use. FTP, name this device, consisting of several strands of strung beads, used for calculating.

ANSWER: ABACUS

19. George V of England was not kind to his cousin, denying him and his family asylum in 1917. As a result, his regime was toppled and he and his family executed. FTP, name this deposed monarch, the last Czar of Russia.

ANSWER: NICHOLAS II

20. A movable bookcase hid an annex in an Amsterdam office, where two families and a few friends hid from 1942-1944. These two years are chronicled in the diary of, FTP, what young woman, killed in 1945 in the Bergen-Belsen concentration camp.

ANSWER: Anne FRANK

21. Albums like *Master of Puppets* sold millions for Elektra records; now the band is suing to dissolve its contract. FTP, name this innovative heavy metal band, made up by Kirk Hammett, James Hetfield, Jason Newsted, and Lars Ulrich.

ANSWER: METALLICA

22. First there was Emily's List, a fundraising vehicle for pro-choice women political candidates. Now, a similar group has been set up for pro-life women. FTP, identify this "list", named for a famous female suffragist.

ANSWER: Susan B. ANTHONY

23. During a typhoon, Lieutenant Stephen Maryk relieves Lt. Commander Philip Queeg of command of his eponymous ship, and is subsequently court-martialed for insubordination. Thus goes the plot of, FTP, what Herman Wouk novel.

ANSWER: *The* CAINE MUTINY

24. It is said that Cortez wept at its destruction. Built on two marshy islands in Lake Texcoco, it featured beautiful floating gardens. FTP, name this city, the site of modern Mexico City, and the ancient capital of the Aztecs.

ANSWER: TENOCHTITLAN (tah-NOKE-teet-LAHN)

25. In October 1994, this state's highest court nullified Amendment 2, leading perhaps to the lifting of a tourism boycott. FTP, name this state, which in 1992 overrode gay rights statutes in Aspen, Boulder, and Denver.

ANSWER: COLORADO

26. It's name comes from the Greek for the double-headed axe used in Cretan religious rituals, and it lied under the palace of King Minos. Designed by Daedalus, FTP, name this maze that housed the mythological Minotaur.

ANSWER: LABYRINTH

27. In October, Microsoft announced plans to sell Money, its popular personal finance software package. The sale is to clear the way to purchase, FTP, what application published by Intuit, the leader in the personal finance field.

ANSWER: QUICKEN

28. *Owen Wingrave*, *Albert Herring*, *The Rape of Lucretia*, *Peter Grimes*, *Death in Venice*. These operatic adaptations of literary works were all written by, FTP, what British composer, best known for *The Turn of the Screw* and *Billy Budd*.

ANSWER: Edward Benjamin BRITTEN

29. Fernando Henrique Cardoso scored the biggest landslide in his nation's history, doubling the total of his nearest rival. Cardoso will succeed Collor de Mello as President of, FTP, what country, the largest in South America.

ANSWER: BRAZIL

30. It lies on the Elbe, Southeast of Berlin, and it is a former capital of Saxony. FTP, name this German city, featured in the novel *Slaughter House Five*, in which over 100,000 people perished in a 1945 fire-bomb air raid.

ANSWER: DRESDEN

30 POINT BONUS

1. Since the 1994 baseball strike began, five managers have been fired by their teams. FTP each, given the former team, name the canned manager.

a. Baltimore Orioles

ANSWER: Johnny OATES

b. Chicago Cubs

ANSWER: Tom TREBELHORN

c. Texas Rangers

ANSWER: Kevin KENNEDY

30 POINT BONUS

2. Some Nobel Literature laureates had tough years in 1994. For fifteen points each, name:

a. The Egyptian laureate who survived a stabbing attack in the streets of Cairo.

ANSWER: Naguib MAHFOUZ

b. The Nigerian author of *The Bacchae of Euripides* forced into exile for sympathizing with pro-democracy groups.

ANSWER: Wole SOYINKA

20 POINT BONUS

3. Clinton Cabinet members are an endangered species. First, FTP, name the Agriculture Secretary forced to resign over gifts from companies he regulated.

ANSWER: Mike ESPY

FTP more, name the HUD Secretary, under investigation for payments made to a former mistress before taking office.

ANSWER: Henry CISNEROS (seez-NAY-ros)

30 POINT BONUS

4. Anthony Cave Brown's 1994 book *Treason in the Blood* chronicles the lives of a father and son who both betrayed British interests. FTP, what surname do they share: the father sold Arabian oil concessions to the US and not England, and the son was a Russian double agent and British attaché to the CIA.

ANSWER: Philby (H. St. John and Kim)

Kim Philby had three other Cambridge-educated partners in the double-agent game. FTP each, name any two of them; two escaped to Moscow in 1951, and one aided their escape but turned government witness in 1964.

ANSWER: Anthony Blunt, Guy Burgess, Donald MacLean

30 POINT BONUS

5. 30-20-10, name this composer.

30) His 1925 *Music for the Theater* combined neoclassicism with American rhythmic and harmonic features.

20) Two songs from one of his ballets are "Sis Joe" and "If He'd Be a Buckaroo".

10) He is also known for his ballets *Appalachian Spring* and *Billy the Kid*.

ANSWER: Aaron Copland

30 POINT BONUS

6. To keep their pills straight, doctors and nurses rely on the "PDR". FTP per letter, expand the acronym PDR, a book that details the uses, limitations, and side effects of thousands of drugs and medicines.

ANSWER: PHYSICIANS' DESK REFERENCE

25 POINT BONUS

7. Comic books and graphic novels have been enormously popular lately. One acclaimed series follows the Endless, immortal characters such as Death, Delirium, Destiny, and Dream. For fifteen points, name the series.

ANSWER: SANDMAN

Sandman is written by, FTP, what thirty-four year old former journalist.

ANSWER: Neil GAIMAN

25 POINT BONUS

8. She released *Under My Skin*, the first volume of her autobiography, in 1994. Born in Persia and raised in Rhodesia, she was an ardent communist for a while. For twenty-five points, name this author, creator of *The Golden Notebook*, *The Grass Is Singing*, and *The Good Terrorist*.

ANSWER: Doris LESSING

30 POINT BONUS

9. In October 1994, Paine Webber agreed to purchase the Kidder Peabody brokerage house, creating the US's fourth largest institution. FTP each, name the three brokerage houses ranking ahead of the new Paine Webber.

ANSWER: MERRILL LYNCH, PRUDENTIAL Bache, DEAN WITTER Reynolds

25 POINT BONUS

10. A Penn graduate, he taught architecture at both Yale from 1947-57 and at Penn From 1957 to his death in 1974, and is noted for his use of heavy materials and natural light to define spaces. For twenty-five points, name this architect, who designed the government complex in Dhaka, Bangladesh, and the library at Phillips Exeter Academy.

ANSWER: Louis I. Kahn

30 POINT BONUS

11. Many incumbent Democratic Senators received strong challenges for re-election in 1994. FTP each, given the challenger, name the sitting Senator.

a. Michael Huffington

ANSWER: Dianne FEINSTEIN

b. Chuck Haytaian (HI-ti-un)

ANSWER: Frank LAUTENBERG

c. Rick Santorum

ANSWER: Harris WOFFORD

20 POINT BONUS

12. Built by the US in the 1960's, from 1975 until recently it was a port of call for the Soviet Pacific Fleet. For twenty points, name this deep-water harbor, an South China Sea base which Vietnam offered to lease to the US in 1994.

ANSWER: CAM RANH Bay

25 POINT BONUS

13. American babies typically receive several vaccinations. One very common vaccination is often abbreviated "DPT". For five points per letter, what diseases are covered by this injection.

ANSWER: Diphtheria, Pertussis, and Tetanus

FTP, give the colloquial term for pertussis, derived from one of its symptoms.

ANSWER: Whooping cough

30 POINT BONUS

14. For some question categories, one answer always springs to mind. FTP each, identify the following "one and only's":

a. the only Roman philosopher-emperor

A: Marcus Aurelius

b. the only burnt religious sect

A: Branch Davidians

c. the only 300-pound US President

A: William Howard Taft

20 POINT BONUS

15. In October, he gained a final victory in his case, as the Navy failed to file an appeal on his reinstatement. For twenty points, name this petty officer who made news in 1992, when he successfully challenged the Navy's dismissal of him for being a homosexual.

ANSWER: Keith MEINHOLD

30 POINT BONUS

16. In 1994, a new link may have been found in the human evolution. For fifteen points, name the new species of *Australopithecus* discovered in Ethiopia when teeth and jaw bones were unearthed.

ANSWER: *Australopithecus* ramidus

The most famous Australopithecine of all remains "Lucy", a female thought to be more than three million years old. For fifteen points, to what *Australopithecus* species did Lucy belong.

ANSWER: *Australopithecus* afarensis

30 POINT BONUS

17. The *Gospel of Matthew* begins with a genealogy for Jesus, listing forty-one male ancestors for Christ, but only five female ancestors, one being Mary. FTP each, name any three of the remaining four other women mentioned.

ANSWER: TAMAR, RAHAB, RUTH, BATHSHEBA

25 POINT BONUS

18. Ending its 1994 season with a 9-0 mark and a record twenty-one-game winning streak, this school has the only undefeated, untied football team in NCAA Division I-AA. FTP, name this school.

ANSWER: University of PENNSylvania

For fifteen points, name the Massachusetts school that held the old Division I-AA record of twenty consecutive wins.

ANSWER: College of the HOLY CROSS

20 POINT BONUS

19. It's hard to tell who's in charge in the Koreas these days, as all the leaders seem to have the same name. FTP each, give the full name of:

a. Current President of South Korea

ANSWER: KIM YOUNG SAM

b. Recently deceased chief of North Korea

ANSWER: KIM IL-SUNG

c. Son and heir-apparent of Kim Il-Sung.

ANSWER: KIM JONG-IL

30 POINT BONUS

20. 30-20-10, name this scientist.

30) Born in 1821 and died in 1894, with over 200 published papers he was the leading Nineteenth Century German scientist.

20) He discovered the function of the cochlea, and he postulated that different parts of the ear were stimulated by different sound frequencies.

10) His theory of color vision stated that three different eye receptors picked up varying amounts of three pairs of colors.

ANSWER: Herman Ludwig Ferdinand von Helmholtz

30 POINT BONUS

21. In October 1994, three Hollywood giants decided to join up and form their own film studio. FTP each, name these three power-brokers, the director of *Schindler's List*, the former chief of Disney Studios, and a former record company mogul respectively.

ANSWER: Steven SPIELBERG, Jeffrey KATZENBERG, David GEFFEN

25 POINT BONUS

22. Its characters traverse the Slough (slew) of Despond and the Valley of the Shadow of Death, but the author is Hawthorne, not Bunyan. For fifteen points, name this short story, a satire based on *The Pilgrim's Progress*.

ANSWER: "The CELESTIAL RAIL-ROAD"

The narrator in "The Celestial Rail-Road" is analogous to but quite different from, FTP, what protagonist from the first part of *The Pilgrim's Progress*.

ANSWER: CHRISTIAN

25 POINT BONUS

23. Led by Pope Shenouda III, it has Christianity's oldest monastic tradition. For twenty-five points, name this Egyptian sect, which split from Roman Catholicism in 451, and claims Boutros Boutros-Ghali among its 22 million adherents.

ANSWER: COPTIC Orthodox Church

30 POINT BONUS

24. FTP each, answer the following questions on the Roman transition from Republic to Empire.

a. Julius Caesar disobeyed Pompey by crossing his army over what river.

ANSWER: Rubicon

b. Brutus, a member of the conspiracy against Julius Caesar, committed suicide after defeat in what battle.

ANSWER: Phillippi

c. Augustus became sole ruler of Rome after defeating Antony at what battle.

ANSWER: Actium

25 POINT BONUS

25. This natural rock formation appears on New Hampshire's license plates. For twenty-five points, name this formation on Cannon Mountain, where gravity and erosion have placed rocks in the form of a face coming out of a cliff.

ANSWER: The OLD MAN OF THE MOUNTAIN

20 POINT BONUS

26. In 1984, a cloud of methyl isocyanate (ih-so-SI-uh-nate) leaked from a chemical plant, killing 3,000 people and injuring tens of thousands. FTP each, name the Indian city where the accident occurred, and the US company that has paid a record \$470 million in compensation to the victims.

ANSWER: BHOPAL, India and UNION CARBIDE

30 POINT BONUS

27. The unhappy marriage of Prince Charles and Princess Diana continues to make headlines, with new allegations of infidelity. For fifteen points, name the British officer who claims to have had a five-year affair with Diana.

ANSWER: Major James HEWITT

For fifteen more points, name Charles's old flame, whom royal-watchers claim has had an on-again, off-again affair with Charles for years.

ANSWER: Camilla PARKER-BOWLES

30 POINT BONUS

28. Contemporary playwrights often take inspiration from classical works. FTP, name the Eugene O'Neill trilogy that relates the story of the Mannon family.

ANSWER: Mourning Becomes Electra

FTP more, on what ancient Greek trilogy is *Mourning Becomes Electra* based.

ANSWER: the Oresteia (oh-ress-TIE-uh)

Now, FTP, name the author of the *Oresteia*.

ANSWER: Aeschylus (ESS-kuh-less)

30 POINT BONUS

29. Animals and higher plants typically store energy in molecules abbreviated "ATP", composed of a component of DNA, ribose sugar, and another acid. FTP per letter, expand the abbreviation "ATP".

ANSWER: ADENOSINE TRI-PHOSPHATE

30 POINT BONUS

30. The recently-questionable health of Chinese leader Deng Xiaoping has led to speculation on who will be China's next leader. FTP each, name these top contenders from a brief description:

a. China's Premier

ANSWER: LI Peng

b. Communist Party General Secretary

ANSWER: JIANG Zemin

c. China's Vice-Premier

ANSWER: ZHU Rongji