

11-16-95 ✓
1994 ILLINOIS DR. SEUSS MEMORIAL
"CINDY LOU WHO" TOURNAMENT
NOVEMBER 18-19, 1994

ROUND 18
NORTHWESTERN
TOSSUPS

1. This president vetoed 414 bills, the second most of any president. Born in Caldwell, New Jersey, he served as sheriff in upstate New York and was known for his numerous hangings. FTP, name this president whose original name was Stephen and was replaced on the Democratic ticket by William Jennings Bryan in the 1896 election.

Grover CLEVELAND

2. This is the seventh month of the Jewish calendar, the month during which the holiday of Passover occurs. FTP, name the Hebrew month which shares its name with a brand of Japanese car.

NISSAN

3. This chemist performed more than 2000 experiments in a 10 year period which led to the discoveries of Cerium, Thorium, Selenium and Silicon. FTP, name this Swedish scientist who determined accurate masses for the 50 elements then known and invented the system of modern chemical symbols and formulae.

John Jakob BERZELIUS

4. This father and son pair both made their mark on English history, but in different ways. The son was a rebel who objected to Mary I's marriage to Philip II of Spain and raised an army in Kent to march on London. His plan was complete failure and he was hanged for treason in 1554. The father was a privy counselor to Henry VIII, and thought to have been Anne Boleyn's lover. He wrote the first sonnets in English with the heroic couplet as the conclusion. FTP, give the name.

Sir Thomas WYATT

5. A senator from South Dakota, he received his PhD at Northwestern University in 1953. He headed the Food for Peace program in 1961 and 1962 and was one of the first senators to oppose the Vietnam War. FTP, name this Democrat whose bid for the presidency was hurt by the psychological history of his running mate, Thomas Eagleton in 1972.

George MCGOVERN

6. After decades of unrest after the arrival of Commodore Perry, Japan successfully regained political order in the late 1860s by abolishing the feudal class, giving the emperor more substantial power and re-assigning samurai into revitalizing the country's political and economic systems. FTP, name this renewal of Japanese power, named after the new emperor, The Enlightened One.

MEIJI (May-jee) RESTORATION

7. Thomas Shadwell, Nicholas Rowe, Colley Cibber, Robert Southey, Alfred Austin, Robert Bridges and Cecil Day Lewis. Their common position is one conferred by the crown to a poet to write commemorative verse. FTP, name the office that each of these held which was also held by Ted Hughes and John Dryden.

POET LAUREATE of ENGLAND

8. Two answers required. One was a physiologist famous for his microscopic study of animal tissue, and the other, despite graduating from law school, was an accomplished botanist. FTP, name this pair of Germans credited with the formation of the cell theory.

A: Matthias Jakob SCHLEIDEN and Theodor SCHWAN

9. Who am I? The last time I hit a home run in the bottom of the ninth to win the game was in Strat-O-Matic. This was said by a former New York Mets outfielder who, in fact, hit two game-winning home runs in the 1986 National League Championship Series. FTP, name the leadoff hitter known by the nickname, Nails.

Lenny DYKSTRA (Dike-stra)

10. Rene Descartes was a soldier and Sweden and France were allies during this war. This war devastated Germany and France emerged as the chief power in Europe. FTP, name this war which began with the Defenestration of Prague in 1618, and ended with the Peace of Westphalia in 1648.

THIRTY YEARS WAR

11. In 1778, she married John Peters. This Senegal native, a slave of a Boston merchant who educated her, was later recognized by George Washington for her work. FTP, name this famous author of Poems on Various Subjects, Religious and Moral, considered the first American black writer.

Phyllis WHEATLEY

12. A sharp alteration in the velocity of earthquakes passing through this region marks it. For ten points, give the name of the large discontinuity on the boundary of the Earth's crust and mantle.

MOHOROVIČIĆ discontinuity (also accept MOHO)

13. This Russian author was born in 1895 in Poltava, Ukraine but spent most of his life in St. Petersburg. A member of the Red Army in order to fight against the nobility and the landlords, he joined a group of young writers called the Serapion Brothers. However, he would gain most fame by writing satirical short-short-stories which poked fun at Soviet society. FTP, name him.

Mikhail ZOSCHENKO

14. In the film Sleep With Me, this writer/director steals the show with a monologue about the homosexual undertones in Top Gun. He is also responsible for penning the story for Natural Born Killers. FTP, name this director of Reservoir Dogs and Pulp Fiction.

Quentin TARANTINO

15. This Southern politician broke away from his Democratic associates in Congress in 1942 by voting against the poll tax. However, he became a national figure in 1951 as head of a Senate committee on organized crime, whose hearings were televised nationally. FTP, name this Tennessean, the unsuccessful Democratic nominee for vice-president in 1956.

Cary Estes KEFAUVER

16. Currently a contributor to The New Republic and New York Times, this Vancouver native turned to writing only to fund his sculpting career. His current book, Life After God, discusses spiritualism in a materialistic world. FTP, name this author who coined the phrase Generation X.

Douglas COUPLAND (Cope-land)

17. Born in 1469, this Florentine began his political career in 1498 as Second Chancellor to the Florentine Republic. His political career ended in 1512 with the return of the de Medici and he

began a career of study and writing. FTP, name this man whose works include The Art of War, the Discourses on the First Decade of Life, and the Prince.

Niccolo MACHIAVELLI

18. This Maryland native served as US Attorney General and Secretary of the Treasury during the Jackson administration. Better remembered for his work as a judge, one of his most notable opinions was in the Charles River Bridge Case, curbing the growth of monopolies. FTP, name this Chief Justice whose most famous case was in 1857, the Dred Scott decision.

Roger TANEY

19. Although his mentor at the University of Tubingen, Michael Maestlin, professed the Ptolemaic theory of the universe, he became the first major supporter of Copernican heliocentric theory. FTP, name this German astronomer best known for his three laws of planetary motion.

Johannes KEPLER

20. Sibutu, Sempit, Tarakan, Balikpapan, Banjarmasin and Bandar Seri Begawan are all located on this island. FTP, name this third largest island in the world which is owned by Indonesia, Malaysia and Brunei.

BORNEO

21. Ethnic communities such as Chinatown and Little Italy as well as the current trend towards multicultural curricula are examples of this model of integration of minority groups which emphasizes the special contributions of immigrant cultures to American society. FTP, name it.

CULTURAL PLURALISM

22. This type of dance music originated in Jamaica and has achieved some degree of popularity in the United States and England with the help of such bands as The Specials and Madness, who hit the Billboard Top 10 in 1983 with their song, Our House. FTP, name this musical style which was the forerunner of reggae.

SKA

23. This author started his writing career covering the civil rights struggles in the 1950s. After a distinguished career in journalism, he has written a number of books on topics as diverse as basketball and Robert Kennedy. FTP, name the author of The Fifties, The Best and the Brightest

David HALBERSTAM

24. William Barksdale, a general who died at Gettysburg; Jefferson Davis, the president of the Confederacy, and the recently deposed Secretary of Agriculture all hail from this state. FTP, name this Magnolia State with capital at Jackson.

MISSISSIPPI

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BONUSES

1. For 10 points apiece, name the three states which completely prohibited abortion before Roe v. Wade in 1973.

New Hampshire, Pennsylvania, Louisiana

2. Time for an accumulation bonus. Your team will be asked to name the animal that is represented by the following constellations. If you get the first answer right, you'll earn 5 points and then at each new level, you will have the chance to stop or try for an additional 5 points, up to a total of 30 points. A mistake will cost you all your points though.

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| a.) Leo | <u>Lion</u> |
| b.) Taurus | <u>Bull</u> |
| c.) Lupus | <u>Wolf</u> |
| d.) Corvus | <u>Crow</u> |
| e.) Pavo | <u>Peacock</u> |
| f.) Vulpecula | <u>Fox</u> |

3. Here's a bonus about popes. For the specified number of points, answer the following:

5 points: Which name has been used by the most popes?

John

10 points: Name the last pope who was canonized.

St. Pius X

15 points: Name the pope who ended the Great Schism

Martin V

4. For 5 points each, given a Shakespearean character, tell me if he or she ends up married, single or dead at the end of the play.

- | | |
|---|------------------|
| a.) Antonio in The Merchant of Venice | <u>Single</u> ✓ |
| b.) Theseus in A Midsummer Nights Dream | <u>Married</u> ✓ |
| c.) Iago in Othello | <u>Single</u> ✓ |
| d.) Lady MacDuff in MacBeth | <u>Dead</u> ✓ |
| e.) Berown in Loves Labor Lost | <u>Single</u> — |

5. Name the composer from the first work for 10 points, or from the second for 5 points.

a.) 10: Pearl Fishers

5: Carmen

Georges BIZET

b.) 10: Wozzeck

5: Lulu

Alban BERG

c.) 10: Boris Godunov

5: Pictures at an Exhibition

Modest MOUSSORGSKY

6. General Robert E. Lee had three corps commanders in his Army of Northern Virginia at the Battle of Gettysburg. For ten points each, name them.

Richard EWELL, Ambrose Powell HILL, James LONGSTREET

7. New Jersey could be considered a soccer hotbed as a large contingent of native New Jerseyans and Rutgers players represented the United States in this year's World Cup. For ten points each, name the following soccer players with New Jersey ties after a short description.

a.) This goalie, who hails from Kearny, was the United States team captain. After the tournament ended, he tried but failed to make the New York Jets as a placekicker.

Tony MEOLA

b.) This defenseman, who attended Rutgers University, was considered one of the best players on the American squad. His rock star-like image made him a popular draw on talk shows throughout the summer.

Alexi LALAS

c.) Yet another player from Kearny, this midfielder now plays in England. He was selected as one of People Magazines 50 Most Beautiful People this past spring.

John HARKES (Harks)

8. Here's another accumulation bonus. Name the authors of the following works for 5 points each. After each question, you can take the points and stop. However, if you continue and miss, the bonus ends and you lose the points already earned.

a.) And Quiet Flows the Don

Mikhail SHOLOKHOV

b.) The Threepenny Opera

Bertolt BRECHT

c.) The Kiss of the Leper

Francois MAURIAC

d.) Miss Sara Sampson

Gotthold LESSING

e.) The Dram Shop

Emile ZOLA

f.) The Bedbug

Vladimir MAYAKOVSKY

9. For 5 points each and a 5 point bonus for correct order from North to South, name the 5 countries through which you would travel if you went in a straight line from Tallinn, Estonia, to Budapest, Hungary. (Do not include Estonia and Hungary)

Latvia, Lithuania, Russia, Poland, Slovakia

10. Name the famous intellectual from his works, 30-20-10-5:

30: Some Considerations of the Consequences of the Lowering of Interests and Raising the Value of Money

20: Essays on the Law of Nature

10: Two Treatises on Civil Government

5: Essay concerning Human Understanding

John LOCKE

11. Gotta love those NASDAQ ads featuring Nordstrom's and Apple I seem to see all the time. For a grand total of 30 points, or for 5 points per word, what does the acronym NASDAQ stand for. (You'll can get partial credit for a partial answer).

National Association of Stock Dealers and Automated Quotations

12. For 10 points each, match the Nobel Prize winners in Chemistry with the year they won the honor. 5 pts if you need a brief description.

a.) 10: 1958

5: Won for discovery of the amino acid sequence of insulin. Also won in 1980 for work in developing a method for rapidly determining the chemical structure of pieces of DNA
Frederick SANGER

b.) 10: 1901

5: This Dutchman's studies in molecular structure laid the foundation of stereochemistry. He won for his work in chemical dynamics and osmotic electrical conductivity.
Jacobus Hendricus VAN'T HOFF

c.) 10: 1911

5: She was the first person to be awarded a second Nobel prize in 1911, her first in physics she shared with her husband and Becquerel.
Marie CURIE

13. For the specified number of points, name these figures related to the 1986 Philippine Revolution after a short description.

5 pts: A graduate of the College of St. Vincent in New York, her challenged victory in the 1986 presidential election led the way for the overthrow of Ferdinand Marcos and her rise to power.
Corazon AQUINO

10 pts: A Marcos military leader, he joined the Aquino administration during the revolution. Currently, he is president of the Philippines.
Fidel RAMOS

15 pts: This CNN reporter was one of the most visible journalists during the 1986 revolution as well as the 1989 Tianamen Square massacre.
Mike CHINOY

14. a.) Contrary to popular belief, Vermont's two senators are not named Ben and Jerry. For ten points each, name them.

Patrick J. LEAHY, James M. JEFFERS

b.) For another ten points, name Vermont's lone representative, the only independent in Congress.
Bernie SANDEIS

15. For 5 points each, up to a 30 point maximum, name 6 of the 9 Asian countries with a crescent moon on their flag.

Azerbaijan, Malaysia, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Singapore, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan

16. Name the American author from the works, 30-20-10:

30 pts: Tales of the Argonauts

20 pts: The Luck of Roaring Camp

10 pts: Outcasts of Poker Flats

Bret HARTE

17. A key battle in the second world war was the Battle of the Bulge. The commander of the American division surrounded by the Germans gave a reply of "Nuts!" to the German offer of surrender. For 10 points each, name the general, his division, and the city in which he was surrounded.

General Anthony MCAULIFFE; the 101ST AIRBORNE Division; BASTOGNE, Belgium.

18. Of Blois, Lancaster, Normandy, Plantagenet, Tudor and York, to which house, for 5 points, did each of the following King Henrys belong.

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| a.) Henry VII | <u>Tudor</u> |
| b.) Henry I | <u>Normandy</u> |
| c.) Henry V | <u>Lancaster</u> |
| d.) Henry IV | <u>Lancaster</u> |
| e.) Henry II | <u>Plantagenet</u> |
| f.) Richard III | <u>York</u> |

19. Name the following artists from works for 5 points each.

- | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| a.) The Bacchanal | TITIAN |
| b.) Olympia | Edouard MANET |
| c.) Stripes | Morris LOUIS |
| d.) The Hay Wain | John CONSTABLE |
| e.) The Death of Marat | Jacques Louis DAVID |
| f.) Paris, Rainy Day | Gustave CAILLEBOTTE |

20. a.) For 5 points, name the country with the capital of Tashkent.

Uzbekistan

b.) For 5 points each, up to a total of 25 points, name the five countries that border Uzbekistan.

Kazakhstan, Kirghizia, Tajikistan, Afghanistan, Turkmenistan

21. Name the author, 30-20-10:

- 30 points: No One Writes the Colonel
20 points: The Autumn of the Patriarch
10 points: 100 Years of Solitude
Gabriel GARCIA-MARQUEZ