

### Emergency Tossups

(1) Much of this city was destroyed during WWII. Prior to that it had seen an Allied occupation after WWI, been taken by the French in 1801 and retaken by the Prussians in 1815. This Westphalian city was famous in Roman times for its mineral baths. In the Middle Ages German kings were crowned here, but it is probably most famous as the capital of Charlemagne. FTP give me the German name of this city.

**Answer:** Aachen (if Aix-la-Chapelle is given early, ask for more information)

(2) Little Anna Magdalena was named for his second wife and was a collection of keyboard pieces. Other compositions include The Well-Tempered Clavier and The Art of the Fugue. FTP name this 17th century composer.

**Answer:** J.S. Bach

(3) His first success was The Highbrow Ladies, produced in 1659. In Tartuffe, he caricatured the religious fanatic. FTP name this man who died after performing in The Imaginary Invalid.

**Answer:** Moliere

(4) His appointment to the Supreme Court was opposed because he had once belonged to the KKK, but he became one of the court's foremost proponents of civil rights. FTP name this Alabama senator, who was appointed by FDR and died in 1971.

**Answer:** Hugo Black

(5) The son of a baker, he was noticed by a discontented priest because of his slight resemblance to Edward IV. After the rebellion mounted on his behalf failed at the Battle of Stokes, he was brought before Henry VII, who discovered that he was a mental incompetent and consigned him to the royal scullery. FTP name this pretender to the English throne who didn't lose his head in 1487.

**Answer:** Lambert Simnel

(6) From 1795 to 1799 these five men were the executive power in France. Corrupt and riddled with dissension, they were overthrown by Napoleon. FTP what was this brief Revolutionary government called.

**Answer:** the Directory