

## Round 2 - Tossups

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1. In one belligerent, the post-war reaction was expressed in the National Revolutionary Movement, which ultimately brought about the revolution of 1952, while in the other it produced the reformist Febrerista party. The treaty ending it was signed at Buenos Aires, and granted one-quarter of the disputed territory and an outlet on the Pilcomaya River to Bolivia. FTP, name this 1932-35 conflict between Paraguay and Bolivia, named for the region under dispute.

Answer: Gran Chaco War

2. This painting, one of the first the artist created after his *Andromache by the Body of Hector* won him admission to the Academy, has a there of noble gesture -- a father's willingness to sacrifice his three sons for the good of the republic. The work's titular characters are seen swearing on their swords - a modern allegory in Roman dress which Parisians quickly picked up on. FTP, name this 1784-85 Jacques-Louis David work, in which overtones of the French Revolution are seen.

Answer: *The Oath of the Horatii*

3. The novel reflects the author's preoccupation with the military structure that worked so well during the Civil War, as all citizens are drafted into the national economy at age 21 and discharged at 45. It begins as Dr. Pillsbury, a hypnotist, enters a subterranean chamber to relieve the insomnia of the protagonist, Julian West. FTP, name this 1888 novel about a futurist utopia, written by Edward Bellamy.

Answer: *Looking Backward*

4. The petitioner, when hauled into a Florida circuit court for breaking into Panama City's Bay Harbor Poolroom, already had a long rap sheet and thus plenty of courtroom experience. Yet, the Supreme Court overturned *Betts v. Brady* in this decision, granting the petitioner's motion to proceed *in forma pauperis* and petition for a writ of *certiorari*. FTP, name this 1963 Supreme Court case, which guarantees court-appointed attorneys for the indigent.

Answer: *Gideon v. Wainwright*

5. It was formed at a meeting that was itself a response to events in Springfield, Illinois the previous year, and by the end of its first decade had displaced the Niagara Movement. It conceded the task of improving economic opportunity and providing social services to the National Urban League, but by its 85th anniversary in 1994, criticism was focused on its 3.5 million dollar deficit and the leadership of Benjamin Chavis. FTP, name this organization, founded in New York City in 1909, America's predominant civil rights group.

Answer: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People

6. In the early 1510s he accompanied the soldiers of Glarus as their chaplain when they fought in northern Italy in the service of the pope against the French. The government of his country oversaw two "disputations" or public discussions in 1523 in which theologians and churchmen tested the truth of his teachings, which he had put forward in 67 *Schlussreden*, or proofs. FTP, name this first Protestant reformer of Switzerland, associated with Zurich.

Answer: Ulrich Zwingli

7. This gas is always present at ground level at nonhazardous concentrations, but pollution such as smog can raise it to several hundred molecules per billion air molecules. It is generally produced when shortwave solar radiation strikes another isotope of the same element, causing the two molecules to separate and recombine with other, nonseparated molecules of the element. FTP, name this gas with molecular structure O<sub>3</sub>.

Answer: Ozone

8. Thomas Fowler, a seasoned foreign correspondent, observes at one point in the novel: "I never knew a man who had better motives for all the trouble he caused". Yet, by the novel's end, Fowler becomes an accomplice in the death of Alden Pyle, the "Economic Attache" who represents America's single-minded idealism in opposition to Communism. FTP, name this 1955 novel about a fumbling idealist in cold-war Indochina, written by Graham Greene.

Answer: *The Quiet American*

9. Today one of the most important uses of the raw form of this mineral is to keep portland cement from drying too quickly, although it was used on soils that lacked lime before being eclipsed by ground limestone and prepared fertilizers. With chemical formula  $\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , it sometimes can be found in transparent crystals called selenite. FTP, name this yellowish-white mineral used to make plaster of Paris.

Answer: Gypsum

10. It was issued following the outbreak of Pontiac's War, and was first modified by the Treaty of Hard Labor and the First Treaty of Fort Stanwix. It provided land grants to British veterans of the war with the French in America, and established a reservation in the territory south of that of the Hudson's Bay Company. FTP, name this royal decree issued by George III forbidding European settlement west of the Appalachians.

Answer: Proclamation of 1763

11. Born in Hamburg in 1833, while on a recital tour in 1853 he met the great violinist Joseph Joachim who introduced him to many leading musicians of the day. His most popular works include two piano concertos: *Concerto for Violin and Orchestra* and *Hungarian Dances* as well as the famous *Wiegenlied* or *Lullaby*. FTP, name this great German composer of lieder and "good friend" of Robert and Clara Schumann.

Answer: Johannes Brahms

12. His great-grandfather wrote a popular 1880 romance called *The White Rose of Memphis* and his violent death in 1889 provided his great-grandson with literary material. With the help of Sherwood Anderson, he published his first novel, *Soldier's Pay*, in 1926, two years after the publication of his first book of verse -- *The Marble Faun*. FTP, name this 1949 Nobel Prize winner for Literature and creator of Yoknapatawpha County.

Answer: William Faulkner

13. A 37-year-old delegate to the 1948 Democratic National Convention, his stirring oratory persuaded the body to override the platform committee and include Truman's civil rights proposals. His first legislative proposal in the Senate was later enacted as Medicare, and he served there from 1948 to 1964 and again from 1970 until his death in 1978. FTP, name this politician, who helped bring about the merger of the Farmer-Labor Party with the Democratic Party in Minnesota and was vice president under Lyndon Johnson.

Answer: Hubert Horatio Humphrey

14. Its deed of gift was altered in 1958 after a 21-year lapse in competition to drop the requirement of sailing across the ocean. The first winner of it was seized by the Confederates during the Civil War and used it as a blockade runner. FTP, name this yachting trophy, usually competed for every three years.

Answer: America's Cup

15. They claimed to teach easy ways to success and money-making, and the technique of arguing on any point without regard for morality or truth. Unscrupulous ones such as Thrasymachus ruined the reputation of more famous ones such as Protagoras and Gorgias of Leontini in Sicily. FTP, name these professional, usually itinerant ancient Greek teachers, condemned by Socrates for their methods and their practice of accepting money for teaching.

Answer: Sophists

16. Milky Blue, Destroying Angel, Russula, Chestnut, Beefsteak, and Jack O'Lantern are all varieties of this plant. The main part of the plant, called the mycelium, is located underground, while the umbrella growth above ground merely distributes spores. FTP, name this fungus which also includes the puffball and morel.

Answers: Mushroom or Toadstool

17. Ellen Thatcher Ogelthorpe is a successful actress but loses the man she loves and is unable to find happiness. Joe Harland, a Wall Street gambler, loses his fortune and becomes a beggar. The novel presents a picture of life in New York City during the 1920s through the simultaneous stories of several people from different levels of society. FTP, name this 1925 Dos Passos work, whose name is taken from a railroad station.

Answer: Manhattan Transfer

18. It's chemical formula is  $(\text{ClC}_6\text{H}_4)_2\text{C}_4\text{Cl}_3$  and is manufactured from chloral and chlorobenzene. Used heavily in the Mid- and South-Pacific theaters during World War II, studies later began to show its widespread damage to birds, especially the eggs of bald eagle. FTP, name this insecticide which the Environmental Protection Agency banned in 1972.

Answer: Dichloro - diphenyl - trichloroethane

19. The oracle double-crossed him when it said that if he fought the Persians he would bring down a mighty empire, as it became clear to him after the event that the empire was his own. He called on Solon's name as a sacrificial pyre was lit, and so was pardoned by Cyrus the Elder and became a friend and adviser to him. FTP, name this last king of Lydia, famous in the ancient world for his proverbial wealth.

Answer: Croesus

20. He is known for his three-volume semiautobiography under the collective title *The Memoirs of George Sherston* whose first volume, *Memoirs of a Fox-Hunting Man* is a vivid recounting of life before World War I. His volume *Counter-Attack and Other Poems* contains angry, violent, and satirical poems concerning World War I. FTP, name this Englishman who wrote a public letter in 1917 condemning World War I, which was downplayed by Robert Graves.

Answer: Siegfried Sassoon

21. It is treated with colchicine, an alkaloid drug derived from the autumn crocus, and drug treatment should be supported by a diet devoid of foods rich in purines. The disease is due to abnormally high uric acid content of the blood, caused by a high level of excretion of that acid by the body. FTP, name this congenital disease, generally found in men over the age of 40, which inflamed and swells the affected joints.

Answer: Gout

**Round 2 - Boni**

1. Given characters from an opera, name it FTP each. If you need the composer, you'll get five.

- A. 10. The Witch, Gertrude, Peter, Sandman, and Dew Fairy.  
✓ 5. Engelbert Humperdinck

Answers: Hänsel und Gretel or Hansel and Gretel

- B. 10. Ellen Orford, Mrs. Sedley, Captain Balstrade.  
✓ 5. Benjamin Britten

Answer: Peter Grimes

- C. ✓ 10. Amneris, Radomes, Amonastro, Ramfis.  
5. Giuseppe Verdi

Answer: Aida

2. *The Jew of Malta*. Some of us haven't read it, but we can write a bonus on it nonetheless. FTSNOP. . . .

- A. FFP, name the author.

Answer: Christopher Marlowe ✓

- B. FTP, *The Jew of Malta* is a dramatic portrait of this man.

Answer: Barabas ✓

- C. F15P, Barabas murders his daughter and an entire nunnery by poisoning this food of theirs.

Answer: Porridge

3. Answer these questions about Hinduism FTP each.

A. This is the name of the most absolute, abstract form of god -- the divine force that sustains the universe.

Answer: Brahman

B. Brahman has three main forms, collectively called the Trimurti. All or nothing, name all three members of this group.

Answers: Brahma, Vishnu, Shiva ✓

C. This group of sacred writings, last of the Vedas, glorify Brahman over all the other forms of God.

Answer: Upanishads or Vedantas

4. Sometimes people discover things. And sometimes they go on to win the Nobel. I think you can see where this is going. Given the year, person, and category, name the discovery or achievement that won the Nobel FTSNOP.

A. FFP, 1901, Wilhelm Roentgen, Physics.

Answer: X-rays ✓

B. FTP, 1930, Karl Landsteiner, Physiology or Medicine.

Answer: Human blood groups

C. F15P, 1934, Harold C. Urey, Chemistry.

Answer: Isolation of deuterium

5. The Peace of Westphalia - one of those terms that gets bandied about college bowl questions oftener than it should. Let's test your knowledge of this treaty FTSNOP.

A. FTP, the agreement ended this war.

Answer: Thirty Years' War

B. FFP, the agreement marked the end of this as an effective institution.

Answer: Holy Roman Empire (note: if team makes awful comment about it being neither Holy, nor Roman, nor an Empire, force them to tell you who wrote that to get the points for this part - Voltaire wrote it)

C. The Peace of Westphalia recognized the sovereignty of the German states. The sovereignty of two other regions was also recognized - name them both 5 for one and 15 for both.

Answers: Netherlands (grudgingly accept Holland) and Swiss Confederation or Switzerland

6. If Microsoft had been around during the Middle Ages, then we'd have elaborately designed research labs. But it was the Church then, so churches were architecturally important. Name these terms from church architecture after a brief description FTP each.

A. This is the main section of the building extending from the entrance to the crossing.

Answer: Nave

B. This is a church with a nave, apse, and aisles.

Answer: Basilica

C. This is the structure that forms the arms of a cross-shaped church.

Answer: Transcept

7. 30-20-10 name the book.

30. Authored in the first century CE and written in hexameters, this is actually a series of fifteen books that begins with the creation of the world.

20. It deals with mythological, legendary, and historical figures, ending with the deification of Caesar and the reign of Augustus.

10. It is the work that brought Ovid his immediate fame.

Answer: Metamorphoses

8. Answer these questions about the ever-popular Revolutionary Calendar FTSNOP.

A. FFP, the calendar was adopted in 1793 by this country.

Answer: France

B. FTP, each month was divided into weeks of this length.

Answer: 10 days

C. F15P, the Convention adopted the calendar retroactively so as to place the New Year would fall on this date.

Answers: autumnal equinox or September 22 (accept equivalents)

9. Name these works of Eugene O'Neill from a short description FTP each.

A. In this 1924 work, a white woman copes with her intellectual inferiority to her black husband by resorting to racial prejudice.

Answer: All God's Chillun Got Wings

B. In this 1920 Pulitzer Prize winning work, 2 brothers fall in love with the same woman.

Answer: Beyond the Horizon

C. In this 1920 play, the scene is an island in the West Indies and the titular character is a former Pullman porter.

Answer: The Emperor Jones

10. Given a description of a character in the saga of the Banks of the United States, name him FTSNOP.

A. FFP, the proposal for a Congressionally chartered bank was put forward in his December 13, 1790 Report on a National Bank.

Answer: Alexander Hamilton ✓

B. FTP, this man served as president of the Second Bank of the United States from 1823-36, thus ensuring a confrontation with Andrew Jackson.

Answer: Nicholas Biddle

C. On September 10, 1833 President Jackson ordered all Treasury funds to be withdrawn from the bank. Jackson's Treasury Secretary refused, and an enraged Jackson sacked and swallowed him whole. 5 for one, 15 for both, name both that Treasury Secretary and his replacement.

Answers: William Duane, Roger Taney ✓

11. Given a brief description of a legal term (no pun intended), name the term FTP each.

A. This is a pretrial process that enable one side in a litigation to elicit information from the other side relating to facts in the case.

Answer: Discovery

B. This is a notice to appear in court as a defendant in a suit.

Answer: Summons

C. This is an addition to a will that alters it.

Answer: Codicil

12. Fascism proved to be a wonderful tool for twentieth-century European megalomaniacs. Answer these questions about Fascism FTSNOP.

A. FFP, Fascism rose in 1922 in this country.

Answer: Italy

B. FTP, Mussolini's "march on Rome" effectively ended the rule of this Italian king.

Answer: Victor Emmanuel III

C. Mussolini's Fascism inspired a few of his neighbors, especially those in Spain and Portugal. Five for one or fifteen for both, name the tin-pot dictators who ruled Fascist Spain and Portugal during the mid to late 1900s.

Answers: Francisco Franco (Spain), Antonio Salazar (Portugal)

13. During high school, my physics teacher actually had a degree in math. So I didn't learn much physics. I did learn, however, that certain derived units can be expressed in terms of other SI base units. For example, a Siemens is expressed as a second cubed ampere squared over kilogram meter squared. Get the idea? I'll give you three derived units, and you express them in SI base units FTP each.

A. Newton (force)

Answer: meter<sup>2</sup> times kilogram times second<sup>-2</sup>

B. Watt (power)

Answer: meter<sup>2</sup> times kilogram times second<sup>-3</sup>

C. Pascal (pressure/stress)

Answer: kilogram times meter<sup>-1</sup> times second<sup>-2</sup>

14. Answer this series of related British Literature questions FTP each.

A. Name the Shakespearean character who speaks the following lines:  
"O, beware, my land, of jealousy;  
It is the green-eyed monster, which doth mock  
The meat it feeds on."

Answer: Iago

B. Iago causes this man's downfall and near-death when he plants in Othello's mind the false suspicion of Desdamona's infidelity with him.

Answer: Cassio

*Desdemona*

C. This woman, Iago's wife and Desdamona's faithful servant, discovers Iago's plot and denounces him.

Answer: Emilia

15. Being an Iowa tournament, here is your obligatory Herbert Hoover bonus. Hoover's presidency was a bust, so let's try to stay away from that part of his life. FTP each. . . .

A. During World War I, Hoover directed relief efforts for this country.

Answer: Belgium ✓

B. Hoover served under Harding and Coolidge in this cabinet post.

Answer: Secretary of Commerce

C. This man, Hoover's vice president, is the only person ever registered as a Native American tribal member to serve in that post.

Answer: Charles Curtis

16. 30-20-10-5-1 name the television show.

30. In the show's first 1968 season, Gavin McLeod played a criminal in two episodes by the name of "Big Chicken".

20. Richard Denning played the mysterious governor, who was often offering inane cliches to lawmen as the writers didn't seem to know what else to do with him.

10. Khigh Dhiagh played the archcriminal Wo Fat in 10 episodes, including the final one in 1980.

5. Jack Lord played Steve McGarrett during all 12 seasons of this police action-drama.

1. The show was set in Hawaii, our 50th state.

Answer: Hawaii 5-0

17. Given the formula, name the organic compound FTP each.

A.  $C_6H_6$

Answer: Benzene ✓

B.  $C_6H_5CH_3$  ✓

Answers: Toluene or Methyl Benzene

C.  $CH_3CH_3$

Answer: Ethane

18. Name the work of literature 30-20-10

30. Depicting life in a sharashka, the experiences of the hero parallel those of the author in real-life, while the character Lev Rubin is modeled on Lev Kopelev.

20. Encompassing a span of 3 days, the work traces the apprehension of Innokenty Artemyovich Vologin and recreates the daily routine and moral condition of the sharashka's inmates.

10. This 1968 Solzhenitsyn work portrays educated people who carry on scientific research while serving long terms.

Answer: *The First Circle*

19. Trying to avoid writing about British history in a packet is difficult, but I think I've done it. Charlemagne was not British. So we can ask questions about him FTP each.

A. Charlemagne was the son of this man, who overthrew the Merovingian dynasty and established the Carolingian.

Answer: Pepin the Short or Pepin III

B. In 800, Charlemagne restored this pope to power in Rome, initiating the Holy Roman Empire.

Answer: Saint Leo III (moderator: prompt on "St. Leo" - there are 2 of them)

C. Charlemagne held court at this city, now in Germany, which was a center of intellectual and artistic renaissance.

Answer: Aachen or Aix-la-Chapelle

20. Given the leader of a particular Christian faith, name it FTSNOP.

A. FFP, President Gordon B. Hinckley.

Answer: Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints or Mormons

B. FTP, Ecumenical Patriarch Bartholomew I.

Answer: Eastern Orthodox Church

C. F15P, Bishop H. Gordon Anderson.

Answer: ELCA or Evangelical Lutheran Church in America